

## To the Trade

Jan. 9th

### Odorless

Low, medium, fine qualities—all desirable shades in a complete range of porous Waterproof Coatings.

### Coatings.

Filling Letter Orders a specialty.

**JOHN MACDONALD & CO.**  
Wellington and Front Streets East,  
TORONTO.

### BUTTER AND CHEESE EXPERTS

Special Emphasis Placed on the Requirements in the Way of Factory Equipment.

### THE IMPORTANCE OF CLEANLINESS

Hon. Mr. Fisher Promotes That the Government Will Co-Operate With Dairymen.

Ottawa, Jan. 8.—There are about 300 delegates at the Eastern Ontario Dairymen's Convention. Today's sessions were devoted to addresses by experts in butter and cheese, followed by interesting discussions. C. G. Fubow of the Kingston Dairy School gave an address on cheese making, and placed special emphasis on the requirements in the way of factory equipment.

Dr. Connell, bacteriologist of the Kingston Dairy School, gave an exposition of the scientific housekeeping, which was very interesting. He showed the great importance of cleanliness in milking and around the dairy, and the importance of the curing of cheese, showing how the curing room should be constructed. He had stress on the importance of the cold storage equipment on vessels, the sanitation carried on and the prospects for the future.

Hon. Sidney Fisher at the afternoon session made a statement on the co-operation as far as possible with the association, in raising the standard of the Canadian products.

At the night session Major Alvord, chief of the dairy division, Washington, Mr. C. C. James, Deputy Minister of Agriculture, Toronto, and J. A. Riddick gave addresses of a more popular and general character.

### THE CODE OF HUMANITY.

Goldwin Smith on the Ethics of International Behavior.

New York, Jan. 8.—In a letter to The Sun Goldwin Smith says: I have not access here to the British State papers, and I have been unable to verify elsewhere the citation of Lord Salisbury's authority by your learned correspondent "Placidus Gentilis" for the collection of debts by force of arms. I do not think that the ethics of the citation. But I cannot help still looking rather doubtfully on the practice of distribut by bombardment in its relation to the Lord Salisbury's doctrine, to the broad code of humanity, and the great powers can bombard, and the bombardment over the world, and the bombardment of their civilizing mission is not an ethical question, but a question of power.

1. That it is lawful to make war on a foreign nation for the purpose of changing its unjust laws, or to compel it to concede its franchise to subjects or adherents of a great power.

2. That a state has a right to interfere with the internal affairs of another state, and to attempt to bring about a change in its government, or to bring about a change in its laws, or to bring about a change in its constitution, or to bring about a change in its religion, or to bring about a change in its culture, or to bring about a change in its civilization, or to bring about a change in its progress, or to bring about a change in its destiny.

3. That a belligerent victorious in the field has a right to the country of the vanquished by proclamation, and to attempt to bring about a change in its government, or to bring about a change in its laws, or to bring about a change in its constitution, or to bring about a change in its religion, or to bring about a change in its culture, or to bring about a change in its civilization, or to bring about a change in its progress, or to bring about a change in its destiny.

4. That it is lawful to carry the war into the homes of the people, burn their houses and destroy their means of subsistence in order to compel the surrender of the nation, or to bring about a change in its government, or to bring about a change in its laws, or to bring about a change in its constitution, or to bring about a change in its religion, or to bring about a change in its culture, or to bring about a change in its civilization, or to bring about a change in its progress, or to bring about a change in its destiny.

5. That it is lawful to employ savages in civilized war.

6. That it is lawful to force citizens of an invaded nation to ride as hostages on military trains.

7. That the victor is warranted in depriving the vanquished nation of its nationality and suppressing its language. It is obviously in the dealings of the victor with the vanquished that the code of humanity is likely to be put to the test.

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Committee Will Look Into Conduct of Messrs. Annable, Macdonald and Moore—Unionists in Fire Brigade—Robert Cox is Re-Elected President.

The main subject of discussion at the Trades and Labor Council meeting last night was the appearance of J. S. Annable, J. Macdonald and Samuel Moore on the platform of C. C. Robinson during the Mayoralty campaign. The majority of the members contended that these men had no authority or right to go on the platform of any candidate that the one endorsed by the council, and in so doing they defied themselves liable to expulsion.

J. H. Huddleston read an interview with J. S. Annable, one of the evening papers, whereby that gentleman stated that a job had been put up to make it look as if the labor vote would be divided. This he denied.

The Annable interview was warmly discussed, and several of the delegates moved that a vote of censure be passed on the Robinson speakers, who had been asked to work for the candidate endorsed by the Trades and Labor Council. They had carried out the request, but had claimed publicly that they were representatives of the labor vote, and that it would go to C. C. Robinson.

The chairman tabled this censure by suggesting that a committee be appointed to investigate the matter and to report at the next meeting. When action was taken, the committee appointed consisted of H. Cox, R. G. Glicking, W. Henderson, J. H. Huddleston, D. W. Kennedy, and J. S. Annable.

The report of the Legislative Committee suggested that a letter be forwarded to Sir William Laurier, requesting that the application of the Grand Trunk for a charter to build a transcontinental railway be referred, and that if such a road be built the government itself build it and reserve such public lands as would pay for the construction. This suggestion was unanimously adopted.

**Majority Rule Campaign.** Secretary James Simpson of the Municipal Committee reported that the trades and labor unions would have the support of Major Urquhart and 15 of the new council in the campaign for securing the majority rule in city government.

**After Chief Thompson.** Chairman J. H. Huddleston of the Organization Committee had a lengthy report prepared in answer to a statement made by Chief Thompson of the fire brigade.

**NEGRO DIED AT AGE OF 101** This Question Occasions an Incident Before the Coal Strike Commission.

Albert Williams was Born a Slave in Montgomery, Ala., in March, 1802.

STUDENTS TRIED TO GET THE BODY SHARP REMARK BY CHAIRMAN

Said It Would Make a Good Subject, But His Custodian Was Firm.

Albert Williams, who was probably Toronto's oldest citizen, is dead, at the home of Mrs. Wood, 118 West Adelaide street. Williams was a colored man, and claimed to be 101 years of age. For nearly a quarter of a century he had been a familiar figure on Toronto streets. Mr. Williams was born a slave in Montgomery, Ala., in March, 1802. He was taken to St. Michael's Hospital, where he died on Thursday morning. Last July he was 99 years of age, and he recovered sufficiently to leave the hospital, but he was unable to walk until a few minutes before his death. He had gotten up at his usual hour, and was peacefully passing away. Dr. Leslie was called in, but Williams was then beyond aid.

**Had Proof of Age.** Deceased had in his possession numerous papers that bore out his statement concerning his age. One card which was very proud of showing record. The "full-blooded negro" Albert Williams was born on his plantation in March, 1802, Jefferson Wheeler, Montgomery, Alabama.

After the death of Mr. Williams, the body was taken to the morgue. A representative of Undertaker Alexander Millard, Mr. Wood claims, called at the house and informed her that Mr. Williams had died before a doctor arrived it was necessary to hold the body for a few days. The purpose, so they told Mr. Wood of holding an inquest. The undertaker's promise to hold the body for a few days was not accepted. All day they waited, but the body was not brought back. The undertaker told a World reporter, called on Dr. Alkins, who informed her that he had decided to take no action in the matter.

**Forced to Give It Up.** A visit was made to Undertaker Millard's establishment, where the body was. Mr. Millard tried, so Mrs. Wood claims, to get her to give up the body, but she refused, remarking that "the old man would make a good subject for the School of Anatomy," of which Mr. Millard is inspector. Mrs. Wood declined to have the body handed over to the college, and on insisting on its removal to her home was obliged to pay a fee of \$5. The funeral will take place this afternoon to the Necropolis.

**Chicago Live Stock.** Chicago, Jan. 8.—Cattle—Receipts, 10,000 head. Market, steady. Choice, \$10.00 to \$10.50; good, \$9.50 to \$10.00; fair, \$9.00 to \$9.50; poor, \$8.50 to \$9.00. Hogs—Receipts, 10,000 head. Market, steady. Choice, \$10.00 to \$10.50; good, \$9.50 to \$10.00; fair, \$9.00 to \$9.50; poor, \$8.50 to \$9.00. Sheep—Receipts, 10,000 head. Market, steady. Choice, \$10.00 to \$10.50; good, \$9.50 to \$10.00; fair, \$9.00 to \$9.50; poor, \$8.50 to \$9.00.

**Students Elect Officers.** At a meeting of the students of the Ontario College of Pharmacy on Thursday, Jan. 8, the following officers were elected for the senior term of 1903: Hon. President, Prof. Heesher, hon. presidents, Prof. Chambers, and Prof. Forthright; president, T. W. Forthright; vice-president, M. J. O'Connell; secretary, D. Dunlop; treasurer, J. G. McFarlane; committee, T. M. Leonard, R. S. Plenary, N. B. Strong, J. P. Whyte and B. Blackall.

**To Extend the Line.** Aymer, Jan. 8.—Engineer Owen McKay and a staff of surveyors are again at work in this section surveying a route for the extension of the L. E. and D. R. to Buffalo.

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## Fairweather

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Every hour intensifies the interest in the sale—the genuine reductions are giving

guarantee with every piece of fur that leaves the house goes far to making a success of it—the sale is imperative and it's to our interest to keep it going with a rush—We're going to build—to save loss in dust and dirt—we're sacrificing benefits—amongst today's specials are

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