

Bird Families

that, if you see an unfamiliar bird, you

may still be able, at a glance, to tell his family mame by recalling some of his

ik, barn, cliff, tree swallow, and is martin-seem to prefer to nest human beings, as if they liked pany. The purple martin will gladiy pt a bird house, if one is put up for but the entrance must be so tiny the quarrelsome English sparrows of enter and drive out the pretty purple

Then there is the warbler family, seven Then there is the warbler family, so-real of whom you may glimpse during a week or two in the spring and fail. They are even greater travellers than the swallows, as most of them nest in Canada though a few stay in the cool woods of New England all summer. Such thiny birds as most of them are! It seems hardly possible that their small wings can carry them so many hundreds of miles but they make their journeys lei-surely, stopping whenever they choose, to find food and rest. The warblers vary in size from 4½ to 5½ inches in length; and, as they flit shyly about high in the leafy treetops, their bright colors blend so well with the foliage and sun-shine that may persons affe not at all aware of their presence. This is a pity for they are interesting itle birds with sweet songs and dainty, attractive ways. In fact, all blinds are interesting, once there is no easier way to know them ones, and then try to group your new bird the families where they belong.

HIS PROSPECTS.

"What are that young man's prospects?" "Well, father, he belongs to à union that intends to keep on striking for high-



TWELVE MISTAKES. One Dozen Popular Fallacies Re-

garding Good Values.

analy still be able, at a giance, to ten his family atime by recalling some of his relatives with whom you are acquainted. Not only is this true, but each bird fam-ly has its own habitat or favorite locally, such as high treetops, inarshes, deep woods, or orchids; so you may often name a bird by the place, as well as by the company, he keeps. When you think how many, many birds fibero are-land birds, water birds, birds of the air, birds of the tropics, of the sea-hore, of the Arctic regions—you may re-alise how helpful even a slight knowledge of the most important bird families is; for, otherwise, we should never be able to remember them, once identified. Every one in the northern United Biates knows our cheery rohin redbreast, who is an own cousin to the bluebird, as well as to the thrushes. There is little reasemblance among them in dress, but the former two live in much the same lo-realities, and the songs of all three have pomething of the same loveliness, though that of the thrush is considered the sweetest. Most of us are wont to accept the often-stated as proven truth in dietc-tic matters. The common fallacies about food are repeated from generation to generation. Scientific andisproves many suppositions. alysis

nourishing than bread and cheese. There is, however, far more nutriment in one shilling's worth of bread and cheese than in beef of the value of

cheese than in beef of the value of one shilling. Lean beef is very in-ferior to cheese as nutrimert. 2. Skim milk is supposed to te valueless as food. This is an error. Skim milk taken with Usead consti-tutes a sustaining meal. 3. Most persons imagine that but-ter is considerably mc. mourishing than margarine. The fact is that the best fresh butter and the best fresh.

best fresh butter and the best kinds of margarine contain almost exactly the same amount of numinient per pound.

4. It is believed that costly chease is the most nourishing. The cheaper cheeses are mostly richer in proteid

pomething of the same loveliness, though ithat of the thrush is considered the sweetest. Whether you live in town or country, you have met at least one member of the sparrow family; so you should be able to recognize other sparrows nearly any-where, for they dress very much alke, in coat of Quaker brown and gray, with a white vest beneath. The largest mem-ber of this family is' the fox sparrow, whose coat is sometimes a bright red-dish brown, with large red-brown spots along the sides of his vest. This is a large family, including perhaps eighteen different sparrows found in the United Blates, besides the dear little goldfinches, the bright cardinal of the south, as well as the rose-breasted grosbeak of the south. If you have observed goldfinches closely, you may have noticed that they are seed eaters; so you will not be surprised to learn that other seed-eating birds belong to the big sparrow family -among them a number of our winter birds, such as the purple finches, cross-bills, snowbirds, and the quaint little Bances. than the expensive sorts. 5. That potates are a cheaper food than bread is incorrect. If potatoes are eaten as substitutes for wheaten bread the quantity must be very large and the cost will not be less than that of bread.

We are often told that oatmeal 6. There is one group which I always call There is one group which I always call the meadow family, as so many of its members live in grassy fields (nd mead-ows. The correct name is Ictefidae, and our bobolinks, red wringed blackbirds, meadow larks, orioles, and grackles be-long here. Of course it is quite proper to call them Icteridae-if you can re-member it; but, if not, just say the meadow family, and they will not mind. Nearly all of them have some gay mark-and the Icteridae-if you can re-mendow family, and they will not mind. Nearly all of them have some gay mark-monizes well with-the sunlight and blos-noms of their meadow homes and gives the birds a happy, dressed-up feeling. Of course you have the swallow fam-ity? Some of the swallows do not stop it. Florida, but go on to Central Amer-tes, or even further. They can do this perfectly well, since they have no trunks to pack and no train schedules to -con-sider. However, they love the north best, and prove it by returning every spring to bring up their children there. They are friendly birds, and all of them is not so nutritive as wheatmeal. On the contrary, oats contain more fatty ingredients than wheat and are the most nutritious of grain foods. 7. Most people think that rice is

indigestible. Experiments prove that well cooked rice is easily digested. 8. Maize is thought to be inferior

Wood's Phosphodine. The Great English Remedy. Tones and invigorates the whole nervous system, makes new Blood in old Veins. Curres Nervous Debility, Mental and Brain Worry, Despon-dency, Loss of Energy, Palpitation of the Heart, Failing Memory. Price \$1 per box, six for \$3. One will please, six will cure. Bold by all druggists or mailed in plain plkg. on receipt of price. New pamphet mailed free. THE WOOD MEDICINE CO., TORONTO, OHT. (Formerly Windser.) Wood's Phosphodine.

It is thought that fruit is not

11. It is thought that that is hold of a food. This depends on the kind of fruit. Dates are a staple diet in parts of the east, and figs and raisins in a dry state are very nutritive. 12. Tea and coffee are supposed to be "sustaining." Neither of these bev-

erages contains nutriment. Milk and sugar give a small food value to the ordinary cup of tea or coffee.

AFRICAN STYLES.

Natives of Rhodesia Show Strik-

ing Variety.

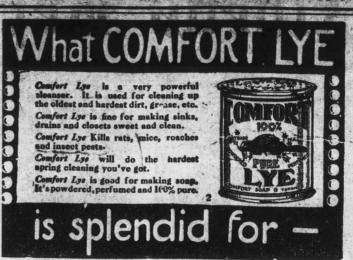
Although we have not thought the peo-ple of Airica to be much concerned about clothes and fashions, yet styles, such as they are, have entered the villages of the dark continent and are beginning to cause the people much anxiety. Miss Pearl Mulliken, Methodist missionary to Rhodesia, writes of the African dress as seen in a day school, according to the Centenary Bulletin.

Thoughai, inter the according to the Seen in a day school, according to the Centenary Bulletin. "Many of the pupils, who range from the kindergarten age to grandparents, are dressed in store clothes. Their store clothes, however, have largely lost their-haentity beneath a covering of many col-ored patches. Weather has nothing to do with clothes in this part of Africa. It may be a real summer day and you are wondering how you can keep cool, but right so these boys who have been to town to work and have clothes to ex-hibit to their less fortunate brothers. If these riches consist of somebody's cast-off overcoat he is sure to have it on and perhaps a bath towel around his neck, while most of the small boys are content with a yard of unbleached cotton for their entire outfit. But sometimes the big boys are quite generous with their such is the case of one little fellow who is the proud possessor of a vest which about covers him. Two or three others wear their brother's shirts, which is quite sufficient for all purposes. "Some of the girls are dressed princi-pally in Leads, brass bracelets and ank-

of first quality.

ter

11.



lets; while others have cloth draped around them forming a skirt and they are without a waist. One girl wears a slik waist with a dirty callco skirt. They often appear in evening dresses, the cast off finery of the town women, and they may be seen digging in their gardens with these on. One came to school draped in a white bedspread." Styles in names changing as well as in flothing. The following are some of the names which the African mothers pan, Hotel, Pumpkin, Gingerbeer, Cigar-ette, Shilling, Sixpence, Penny, Coffee, Sweet Pudding, Very Nice, Office, Toma-to, Fifteen, Vinegar, Sugar.

Lawyers On Strike.

Lawyers, as well as policemen, have been known to strike. Some years ago the barristers practicing in Sierra Leone were so dissatisfied with the judge who were so dissatisfied with the judge who was acting as substitute for the chief justice while the latter was on leave that they unanimously elected to give up pleading before him. Legal business in the colony was, therefore, at a stand-still until the chief justice returned. France, too, affords an instance of a legal strike. One of the judges at St. Amand accused the local lawyers of de-liberately promoting disputes in order to fill their pockets with fees. There-upon all the lawyers in court departed in a body, declaring that they would not return until this insulting statement had been withdrawn. Eventually the judge apologized, and the lawyers practice.—London Daily News.

HEALTH FOR THE BABY

The baby of to-day is the man or woman of to-morrow. Thus the success of the future man or woman decess of the future man or woman de-pends upon the baby's present wel-fare. If the baby is sickly and ill nourished it is not to be expected that he will grow into a strong, active man who will hold his own in the business world a few years hence Mothers it is a duty you owe the future to keep your little ones well now. This can be easily done of Baby's Own Tablets are kept in the house. The Tablets are a mild but thorough laxative which regulate the bowels and sweeten the stomach and thus make baby healthy and strong. Concerning then W. Orser, Elginburg, Ont. :: "I have a fine healthy boy Mrs. W writes: three years and have used Baby's Own Tablets for him ever since he was a small baby. I certainly think them a splendid medicine." The Tablets are sold by medicine dealers or by mail mail at 25 cents a box from The Dr. Williams Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

DRUMS AND DRUMMERS.

It is said the drum was introduced by the Moors in Europe from the east after the Crusaders, but under various forms it was certainly known to the Greeks and Romans, for the tympanum is frequently alluded to the classics, which probably in-ded the tambourine and kettle cluded drum.

In the modern orchestra three principal forms of the drum are to be found.

orchestral or distinct from military music. This instrument is hemi-spherical in shape, its bason is made of brass or copper, the cover being of vellum attached to an iron ring, the whole is placed on an iron tri-pod. It is turned by screws, though bod. If is turned by screws, though its limits are, of course, narrow. Kettle drums are always used in pairs, one being tuned to the key note, the other a fourth below

These three drums are essential in every orchestra, while for any spe-cial music, the gang, tom tom, or some other similar instrument is

It takes years of practice, writes H. H. Kinzett, in the Montreal Star, to acquire the suppleness of wrist required by the side drummer if he wishes to excel, so it is necessary to commence the study early or the labor will be in vain.



Now that people have learned that plain cooking is every bit as good as the more elaborate sort that we had become more or less accustomed before the days of Mr. Hoover, and far better for them from the health standpoint, they are loath to return to it, and many housewives are serv-ing simple "one or two-piece meals," and garnishes that will serve as a part of the meal, instead of simply making the dish "look pretty."

A pot roast, or a steak on a large platter with a row of stuffed peppers or onions around it, needs no other accompaniment than a dish of baked or mashed potatoes, bread and but-ter and a light dessert to make a wellter and a light dessert to make a well-rounded meal. Fill cup-shaped leaves of crisp lettuce with cold left-over peas with a bit of French dressing over them, and put them around a platter of cold sliced lamb, and vour family will think you are getting ready for real company. Nothing is better with boiled fish, cold or hot, than rounds of tomatoes with a snoop. than rounds of tomatoes with a spoon ful of tartare sauce in the middle of each slice. To make the sauce simply add a spoonful of chopped pickle, another of capers and a tea-sponful of grated onion to a cup of your own favorite mayonnaise, whether it be home-made or purchased from the

RICE OR HOMINY BALLS. Rice or hominy made into little balls

ly with a spoon, then brush over with the white of the egg. Brown in a hot oven and put the stew in the centre. FOR LEFT-OVER FISH.

FOR LEFT-OVER FISH. If you have a little left-over fish or meat that you want to use up, com-bine it with an appropriate vegetable, make a cream sauce and serve it at the main course of your meal in little croustades made by cutting out circles of stale bread, hollowing out the cen-tres and frying in deep fat a delicate brown. Or you can make shells for it by covering patty pans with pastry

brown. Or you can make shells for it by covering patty pans with pastry and baking them. A delicious garnish for a salad, when salad is the main course of the lunch-eon, as it is so often on hot sum-mer days, is made by turning a mound of your best jelly out into the centre of a glass plate, surrounding it with of a glass plate, surrounding it with little balls of cream cheese sprinkled with paprika, and passing with it common round crackers that have been split, soaked in ice water and then baked in a hot oven until brown.

UNREASONABLE.

Creditor-How often must I climb these five flights of stairs b amount that is due me? before I get the Debtor-Do you think I'm going to rent

a place on the ground floor just to ac commodate my creditors?

Cook's Cotton Root Compound.



The Englishman Won.

A good story concerning a conver sation between an American and an Englishman, in which the latter scored, was told by General Pershing

while he was in Longon recently, "My countryman (said Pershing) was telling one of yours a tall story, about the wonderful sausage-making machines they had in Chicago. "It's a big affair," he explained, "but quite simple. All you have to do is to drive a pig up a plank, through a hole in a machine, and five minutes later out come thousands of

sausages. "What becomes of the hide?" quer-

"What becomes of the interpretation of the second state of the sir?" retorted the Amer-icans "Oh, that fails out of another slot in the machine, and out comes portmanteaux, purses, or if you like, shoes or saddles-merely a matter of turning a screw."

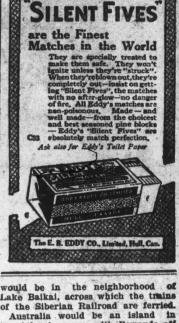
"Ot turning a screw." "Oh, is that all?" said the English-man. "We've used that machine in England for the last thirty-five years. What's more, we've improved pa it. Sometimes we found the sausages not up to the standard. Well, what hap-pened? All we had to do was to put them hack in the machine reput them back in the machine, re-"Go on" cried the American. "What

"Out walks the pig as fit as a fid-dle!"

If Ereath Comes Hard if Nose is Plugged You Have Latarrh

Perhaps you haven't heard of the Fernaps you navent heard of the new remedy—it's so pleasant to use —fills the nose, throat and lungs with a healing balsamic vapor like the air of the p'ne woods. It's really a wonderful remedy—utilizes that marvelous antiseptic only found in the Blue Gum tree of Australia. The name of this grand specific is Caterbroace and you can't find its

Catarrhozone, and you can't find its equal on earth for coughs, colds, ca-tarrh or throat trouble. You eee tarra or throat trouble. You see it's no longer necessary to drug the stomach—that spoils digestion—just simply inhale the baisamic essences of Catarrhozone, which are so rich in healing that they drive out every



EDDY'S -

Australia would be an island in the Atlantic ocean, with Bermuda off its northwest coast and the Azores off its southeast coast. The city of Shanghai would be in the Andes, be-Shangnal would be in the Andes, be-tween Chile and Argentine. Pekin would be south of Buenos Aires. The Phillippines would be in the heart of Brazil. Cape Horn would be in the region of the Himalayas.

region of the Himalayas. The whole of Africa, , if trans-planted to the opposite side of the globe, would be in the Pacific ocean. The once-mysterious city of Timbuk-tu would discover itself to be sur-rounded by the Fijiislands, inhabit-ed by people blacker than its own. The Sahara, if one drew upon it man of its antiondes would be sprinmap of its antipodes, would be sprin-kled with many of the island group of Polynesia.

Military Searchlights.

The military searchlight has proved of enormous usefulness during the war for a great variety of purposes, and, as a result, it has undergone very important development.

There has appeared, as one product of its evolution, a portable electric searchlight, weighing only 143 pounds,



which can easily be carried by a couple of men or by a mule. Provided with a powerful arclight, it throws, with the help of a bowl-shaped mirror or glass, a beam of brilliant intensity. There is a tendency, however, to get rid of glass mirrors for war search rid of glass mirrors for war search-lights. They have two important disadvantages. One is that a chance bullet will put them all out of commis-sion; the other, that properly made glass reflectors cannot be quickly, on easily obtained. Nothing short of a first-class mirror-making plant is capable of turning them out.

Accordingly, since we entered the war, our army has taken to using reflectors which are simply shallow Theorors' which are simply shallow bowle of this sheet iron plated on the inside with silver. They are not equal to mirrors, but they can be turn-ed out quickly in indefinite numbers that. silver plating





There is one group which I always call

The Razor for the Road

Shaving in swaying, jerking Pullmans has taught the travelling man the value of "safety first," and so he man uses an AutoStrop Razor.

Stropping saves his blades and keeps them in perfect condition. He is never at a loss for a keen blade for he always has one. This and the fact that the AutoStrop Razor sharpens its own blades and doesn't need to be taken apart for cleaning has lead theusands of travelling men everywhere to speak highly of the AutoStrop Razor to their friends.

Razor - Strop - 12 blades - \$5 in a neat, compact case



AUTOSTRO: SAFETY RAZOR CO., Limited AutoStrop Building, Toronto, Canada 10



to wheat as human food. Mazie unbass or Turkish drum, and the kettle doubtedly contains more fat than drum

wheat. 9. A Dover sole is esteemed as more The first is usually composed of a cylinder of wood or metal. Each end is covered with vellum or parchvaluable food than a dried herring. Generally speaking, oured fish is more nourishing than fresh. A kipper-ed herring is better food than a sole end is covered with vehinn or paren-ment, the tension being regulated by strings. It is worn at the side of the performer who beats the upper end, called the "batter head," with sticks, the under or "snare head," con-tains a set of cat-gut strings called "snares," which add to the sharp 10. Nuts are regarded as dessert dishes and not as nourishing food. Brazil huts, almonds, and walnuts have 50 per cent, of fat and are very

crisp tone of the instrument. The bass drum is a large instrugood foods. Butter made from nuts is nearly as nourishing as milk butment of the same kind, the cylinder

PARKER'S

791 Yonge St.

and fried a golden brown in deep fat make a delightful garnish for fried chicken.

If you want to glorify a common or garden stew, cut the potatoes into balls with the little cutter that comes for the purpose, and when you put your stew on the platter arrange the balls in/a border around the meat. sprinkle with chopped parsley and paprika, and pour the gravy over it. Or you can make the border of mashed potato or rice. Mash the potatoes as for ordinary mashed potatoes, addas for ordinary mashed potatoes, add-ing the yolk of one egg and beating until very light and fluffy. Pile as an

By cleaning or dyeing-restore any articles

to their former appearance and return them

Send anything from household draperics

When you think of

down to the finest of delicate fabrics.

pay postage or express charges one way.

to you, good as new.

Think of Parker's.

Cleaners and Dyers.

oval on your platter, shaping it nice

trace of Catarrh in no time.

For speakers and singers and per-sons troubled with an irritable throat, bronchitis, asthma, catarrh or la grippe, Catarrhozone is of inestimgrippe, able value.

The inhaler can be carried in your pocket, and may be used at any time or in any place.

or in any place. Large size, guaranteed, and suffi-clest for two months' use, costs \$1; smaller sixe, 50c; sample size, 25c. Sold by all storckeepers and druggists.



Canadians Have Absurd Notion That They Are Opposite China.

On the other side of the world, exactly opposite to the spot where you happen to be at the present moment, is a geographical point very interesting for that if for no other eason.

Supposing that from where you are standing or sitting a hole was bored straight down through the centre of the earth, and that you could drop through to the other side. Where would you come out?

Most people, in response to that question, would say China; but that is absurd when you come to think of it. Often one hears China spoken of as the "afitipodes." But how could that be the case for anybody in Can-ada, considering the fact that both countries are in the Northern Hemisphere?

Nobody is walking about just opposite you on the other side of the earth. If any one tried it he would certainly get his feet wet, for he would be in the midst of the Indian ocean. Transfer Canada to the op-posite side of the world, and the entire country would form an island in that vast expanse of sea.

London and Paris, if similarly London and Paris, it similarly transferred, would be in the South-ern Pacific, south of New Zealand. Denver would he near the middle of the Indian ocean, between Australia and Africa.

and Africa. Behring Strait would be in the far South Atlantic. The Panama Canal would find itself near the west coast of Sumatra. The Straits of Magellan

A rifle bullet will not break them, and they have the additional advantage of cheapness. Glass reflectors are very expensive. The French during the war have

been making trial of searchlight re-flectors plated with gold, which, it is claimed, have great billiancy. They are most costly, of course, but do not require daily polishing.

Even when a man cleans up a fortune it may still remain filthy lucre.



Canton, Ohio.—"I suffered from a female trouble which caused me much suffering, and two doctors decided that I would have to go through an operation before I could get well. "My mother, whe had been helped by Lydia I. Pinkham" Vegetable Com-



Vegetable Com-pound, advised me to try it before sub-mitting; to an opera-tion. ltrelieved me

tion. It relieved me from, my troubles from, my troubles of I can do my house work without any difficulty. I advise any woman who is afflicted with female troubles to give Lydia E. Pinkham's. Vegetable Com-pound a trial and it will do as much for them."-Mrs. MARIE BOYD, 1421 5th St., N. E., Canton, Ohio.

St., N. E., Cánton, Oho. Sometimes there are serious condi-tions where a hospital operation is the only alternative, but on the other hand so many women have been cured by this famous root and herb remedy, Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, after doctors have said that an operation was necessary — every woman who wants to avoid an operation should give it a fair trial before submitting to such a trying ordeal. If complications exist, write to Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass., for advice. The result of many years experience is at your service.

