shall be ex-officio members of the Executive Committee.

XI.—ELECTION OF OFFICERS.

All members of the Association shall be eligible for any office therein, and when more than one person has been proposed and seconded for any office, the mode of election shall be by ballot.

XIII.—DUTIES OF OFFICERS.

(a) The President shall preside and maintain order at all meetings of the Association and of the Executive Committee, shall sign the minutes of such meetings after they have been confirmed, and all official documents. The Chairman at all meetings shall have a casting vote in case of tie, as

well as a deliberative vote.

(b) The Vice-President shall take the place and discharge the duties of the president when he is absent, and the Second Vice-President shall have the same authority in the absence of the President and Vice-President, and should all of them be absent from any regular or special meeting, it shall be competent for the meeting assembled to elect a chairman, who shall have pro tem., all the rights and powers of the President.

(c) The Orator shall represent the Association and address the members on all occasions when requested to do so by the President or presiding officer.