LARGE KRUPP GUN

**REACHES TORONTO** 

Shown at Coming

Exhibition.

Roosevelt is Expected to

Arrive This Week.

onto. It is held in bond until the Ex-

hibition authorities are ready to have

it removed to the grounds, where it will be uncrated and kept under guard

until the opening of the Fair.

The gun is an enormous piece of

armament, one of the largest of the many types produced at the Krupp

works, and when in action must have

three tons, it proved too large to be taken care of by the C.P.R. liners,

and was sent across the ocean in the White Star Liner Megantic, which is

in the service of the British Govern-

Largest Yet Captured.

The gun is the largest yet captured by the British, and is the only com-

plete piece in possession of the war office. It is crated in a box 16 feet

long, nine feet high and eight feet

An answer is expected from ex-

President Roosevelt this week to the

invitation extended by the board of

directors, to be the guest of the Ex.

hibition on Press Day. The friendly attitude of "Teddy" toward the Brit-

ish and the allies' cause has made the

Bull Moose very popular in Canada, tnd his visit, if made, is expected to

create as much interest as the his

the famous Chinese statesman, whos

spectacular trip to the fair will be long remembered by old patrons of the

Attend Opening.

sphere in the theatre is changed every

15 minutes, the Star opened Saturday

The Monte Carlo Girls have been

Dolly Morrissy and Mabel White

with a dainty chorus of pretty young

women, appear in the musical traves

ties, lending grace and charm to the

Seaside Excursions Via Canadian

Quebec, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia. Newfoundland and Prince Edward

Island. Tickets good going Aug. 13

14, 15 and 16; return limit Aug. 31,

27, 28 and 29; return limit Sept. 13,

1915. Particulars from Canadian Pacific Ticket Agents, or write M. G.

Murphy, District Passenger Agent

WILL ADDRESS ITALIANS

Contingent Going to Front Will Receive Official Send-Off.

The Italian contingent which is to

The Rosary Hall Sewing Circle will

To Maine resorts, including ebunkport. Portland, Old Or-

Attractive trips to various points in

orium kept "just right."

program.

1915.

Kennebunkport.

oric visit of the late Li Hung Chang,

Weighing

terrible execution.

FOUNDED 1880.

morning newspaper published every day in the year by The World Newspaper Company of Toronto, Limited; H. J. Maclean, Managing Director. WORLD BUILDING, TORONTO. NO. 40 WEST RICHMOND STREET.

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Postage extra to all foreign countries.

UNITED STATES. Daily World \$4.00 per year; Daily World \$5c per month; Sunday World \$3.00 per year; Sunday World 25c per month, including postage.

It will prevent delay if letters containing "subscriptions," "orders for papers," "complaints, etc.," are addressed to the Circulation Department.

The World promises a before 7
a.m. delivery in any part of the city
er suburbs. World subscribers are
invited to advise the circulation department in case of late or irregular delivery. Telephone M. 5308.

MONDAY MORNING, AUGUST 9.

### New Niagara Power Plans

the water of the Niagara River for the man Government prepared for war as development of electric power are only people who plan can prepare, and constantly being brought before the this is the fourth time within living public. Wherever an available "head" memory that Prussia has made war in is to be found the mass of water com- Europe. \* \* \* We are determined ing from the great lakes above tempts that it shall be the last time that war the commercial promoter to seek his shall be made in this way." Prussia quarry. One of the latest of these must be taught once and for all the suggestions is to build a huge dam folly of evil-doing, that Europe and across the Niagara somewhere on the the world hay have peace and freedom lower river, with the object of dam- under law. ming back the water up to within a mile of the principal falls. This New Scientific Contributions to would, if successful, extinguish the whirlpool and most of the rapids.

but the questions of cost and durabilsight. The big "shove" a few years ago would certainly have removed a dam such as has been projected unless it had been strengthened to a degree of impossible cost. It can be done, but would it pay?

We are inclined to think that as this plan has been linked up with a like the present. proposed renewal of the attempt to dam the St. Lawrence at the Long Sault Rapids, the private interests behind the Long Sault project are Alexis Carrel of the Rockefeller Instihopeful of opening up the subject once tute, and Dr. Henry D. Dakin of the more, and of getting the two governments of Canada and the United States to negotiate about the disposal of the franchise. These interests had better make up their minds that "there its acidity was injurious to the tisain't going to be no franchise." Whatever power is to be developed on the fects have been overcome by the addi-St. Lawrence or other international tion of small proportions of carbonate waterway in future must be developed of lime and boric acid. It is expected for national purposes. New York and that with the new antiseptic wounds for ameliorating the condition of the can be absolutely protected from in adult blind. With the added claims them. Our idea is that the dam on fection. This discovery will count in of the soldiers who will come home the lower Niagara is merely a new peace as well as war. way of stirring up the dam on the

Long Sault. There is a more feasible project afoot in connection with the lower Niagara, the plan being to tunnel from a point near the Whirlpool Rapids to the Devil's Hole. This would give a head of eighty feet, and the power tunnel, or perhaps on the amount of water which it would be permissible to use. This also would be an international matter, and it would be complicated by the many interests concerned in property on the banks of the river, includings the Gorge Com-

The new proposals emanate from a Commission leases power. The Hydro-Electric Commission, according according lately, and has been the usage giver to Sir Adam Beck, does not favor any for a long time. We endeavor to bed of these plans so much as the development of power from Lake Erie direct, or from the river near the falls. Mr. W. K. McNaught, one of the commissioners, states that plans are in hand for conducting water from some such point to the escarpment at Queensten, where the head would be double that at the cataract. So far as Ontario is concerned the problem is in safe hands.

## Prussia the War-Maker

Ever since the emergence of the Kingdom of Prussia its people have been a menace to the peace of Europe. The Prussians have been always treacherous and brutal in their methods, whether diplomatic or military. Wellington had nothing too bad to say of them when he first came personally into association with a Frussian army during the campaign before and after Waterloo. His extant letters, written to private friends, express the utmost aversion, and in the end he was compelled to protect Paris

The Toronto World by threatening to turn his guns on his ally. At that time the Prussians wanted to dismember France, but Russia and Britain refused to accept the pro posal. Foiled then, Prussia proceeded to build up her power with the constant purpose of first dominating Germany, then Europe and finally the world-Germany-really Prussia-over everything.

Commenting on the Congress Vienna, Count D'Angeborg, long before the war on Denmark, wrote: For the Prussian monarchy any pretext is good. It is altogether devoid of scruples. \* \* \* Even at this moment its agents and partisans are agitating Germany, depicting France as being again ready to invade it, pretending that Prussia alone is capable of defending it and asking it to hand itself over to her for its very preservation. She would have liked to have Belgium. She wants everything between the present frontiers of France. the Meuse and the Rhine. She wants

Luxemburg." These were prophetic sentences, and two generations later they have been fulfilled. But Prussia now wants still more.

During the more than forty years that passed since the war with France. russia has been unceasingly engrossed in the preparations for a greater war of conquest. The war with France has been revealed as forced by the unscrupulous policy of Bismarck. So the war of 1914 was equally and deliberately instigated because Prussian and

Prussianized Germany deemed the time opportune. As Sir Edward Grey New proposals for the utilization of said: "We know now that the Ger-

## the War

Science, which has supplied some of No person who has any idea of the the surprises of the war, has also been of our country alone, but upon the achievements of modern engineering able to supply remedies and counterwould say that the thing is impossible, checks. The use of noxious or poisonous gases by the Germans stirred morning. "We have big duties to perity have to be considered as well. To up an immediate demand for their place a dam across the lower Niagara use by the allies. The commanders of going a strain that will necessitate would be a herculean task, but is not the allied armies have not favored to its full. The Highlanders have aleasentially greater than the Panama such a resort to barbarous methods, ways upheld the traditions of Great Canal. We doubt whether even the and so far the German example has speculative commercial world would not been imitated. It is considered be willing to risk a similar investment that the trouble and expense, not to with glory."

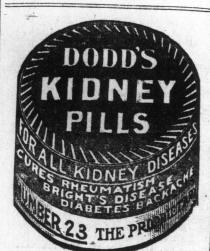
Did Not Parade. with all the hazards of delay and fail- speak of the danger to the troops ure repeatedly to be retrieved. Had using such means, did not justify its the chaptain of the thought to be retrieved. Had using such means, did not justify its the 48th Highlanders. The service it been proposed by public ownership adoption. The respirators devised as advocates it would have been de- a protection from these gases have in the morning, but the heavy downnounced as crazy. There have been proved to be entirely satisfactory, and pour of rain prevented the regiment not a few ice dams, the breaking of which carried away everything in lighting a horse table as statisticatory, and going out. Five companies paraded, four in uniform and one as recruits, who had been accepted for active serof which carries the gases into the upper air and disperses them. The world at large has been impressed yith the fact that the allies have "played the game" and refused to descend to the savagery of the kaiser. ter And sympathy counts in a struggle

Another gift of science has been announced from Paris, which promises to be of the greatest service. Dr. Lister Institute, state that they have antiseptic. Hypochlorite of lime has been known to be a powerful one, but sues, and it did not keep. These de-

## CATTLE BETTER OFF THAN

Editor World: Allow me space in eight men and sometimes more putsitting or lying on a bare, hard board, pany, from which the Hydro-Electric and paying freight to the amount of tember. \$55 and putting in the trip as above described, which was my experience the stock cars well, and, perhaps, make the stock more comfortable than Hoping this may have the effect of

improving matters, and thanking you in advance for space. J. W. Flewelling. Fulton, Aug. 7, 1915.



## Some Advice to Farmers UNITED STATES TO

Pending the issue of bulletins from the provincial department o agriculture, The World prints the following suggestions to the farmers of Ontario by a Scarboro man: Get all the additional labor you can hire or command on the work

of drying out the grain already cut. Keep on re-stooking it and drying it on every side. This will cost money, but it may pay. Work early and late and keep of good cheer. Put up good meals for everyone. Go over your prostrate fields and watch for signs of the getting up. Also watch for rust, smut or shelling of the grain. Seek advice on all these

points from the best farmers that are near you. Clean out and get ready any possible covered in flooring you can get whereon to spread your injured grain when threshed. Do not heap it up in bins so that it will heat. Turn it over as fast as you are able. It is possible to blow grain up a spout into a bin by a corn-cutter fan and then take it back and blow it up again. Put the damaged grain on the "bestfloor of your house if necessary. Put some in the schoolhouse and in church basements. There are lots of old buildings that will help out Some neighbor may have spare room in his barn. There may be empty cars at stations you can use for a couple of days. But keep on moving the wet grain over and over. Put it thru the fanning mill if you can't do any-

Before you cut the prostrate grain ask advice of experienced men as to the best way to run the binder. You may have to change the direction several times and to cut only in one direction, and go back running dead. But take the trouble.

Co-operate with neighbors; theirs may be ready to handle today, and they may in turn help you tomorrow. Get the women to help in the field and barn, as women are now helping in the war. Your minister will not say anything if you can save a field or a heap of grain by Sunday labor. The law of the country allows it in times of

But get all the help you can.

## HIGHLANDERS HAD **SERVICES INSIDE**

Major Rev. T. Crawford Biggest Yet Captured Will Be Brown Preached Sermon at the Armories.

GLORY AND HONOR

Regiment Has Upheld British Answer From Ex-President Traditions at All Times, Said Speaker.

"Duty is not incumbent on the men women," said Major Rev. T. Crawford Brown at the armories yesterday form, all of us. The empire is under-Britain and acquitted themselves with honor at all times, and in this present war they have covered themselves

lighting a huge bonfire, the draught vice and will go with the new 92nd Battalion

Sir John and Lady Hendrie were present at the service. Quite a number of friends of the regiment occupied seats in the gallery The music was provided by the 48th Highlanders' Band, Lieut. John Slatter conducting. After the service the regiment had a route march under ommand of Capt. A. A. Miller, who s in command during the absence of Lt.-Col. Duncan Donald.

## OUR DUTY TO THE BLIND.

From Vienna, from Paris and from that have been made for the assistance discovered what seems to be an ideal and instruction of soldiers blinded in the war. The French report states that a larger proportion of the combatants have been, and will be, made blind in this war than in any previous war, on account of the difference veapons and in the character of the fighting. Ontario has provided amply for the instruction of blind children, from Europe sightless, action in this matter cannot be long delayed. Our blind soldiers and fellow citizens must not be left to wear out their lives in idleness and sorrow, when timely aid and proper instruction can enable them to resume their places as useful members of the community. The Onyour widely circulated paper to ex- tario school for the blind at Brantford by the C.P.R. Company on the trip from St. Thomas to Toronto. The would depend upon the size of the trains on the M.C.R. and P.M. carry- ular public schools. This school is not ing live stock do not arrive from the intended for adults, and it cannot do regulated to any degree and the audiwest at St. Thomas until after all what is required for the class above passenger trains have left, therefore referred to, without reducing, if not there is no chance left for the drover destroying its efficiency as an instrucbut to ride in the way car of the tor of the young. Bona fide residents with new and complete equipment the freight train. Now, fancy seven or of Ontario, between the ages of seven show received the approval of Saturand twenty-one, who cannot see to day's patrons. Harry Welsh, the funny ting in that long trip during the night read ordinary type without injury, are little Hebrew comedian, is as funny as admitted to the school without charge ever. That original slide of his brings the C.P.R. Company being the only for board, tuition or books. Applica- the laugh every time he does it. Able one so heartless as not to furnish even cushions for the bunks. Fancy H. F. Gardiner, Brantford, in time to and Jimmy Francis, and fun runs company which is understood to be even cusnions for the bunks. Fairly in F. Gardiner, Brancher, allied with the Ontario Power Com- of cattle from west of St. Thomas fore the opening of the session in Sep-

TIME TO GET ON THE JOB IS NOW

Editor World: You surely were "easy" with your answer to "An Old Acquaintance." Years ago, when "easy with your answer to An Old Acquaintance." Years ago, when others volunteered to prepare for any emergency that might come, he with true zeal exclaims, "You fellows go on and enlist and learn all you can of drill and show the authorities where drill and show the authorities where there will be some good men always available. As for me, I have other affairs to watch over for I must make chard, etc. Tickets good going Aug my stake while times are good, and none can put his whole soul into business and yet bother with drill and the Don't be afraid, tho, when the times show need, I shall be right on the job." Well, the need, if ever, is now; is he on the job? Was he the first volunteer for the first contingent? And even now, when returned herces tell us we must have more men, and yet more, he coolly tells us of the 109th Regiment taking fellows from jail and asks us to do the same now, and not leave Toronto today for active service let the young patriots who are defending his liberty and mine, go till all others are killed off. He certainly forgets he has to be thankful to these forgets he has to be thinked to these same young fellows—both here and in Britain—that he and I and thousands of others are not, as in Germany, serving their country under arms, serving the feld but you the ROSARY HALL SEWING CIRCLE. even if not in the field, but none the less under ompulsion. All honor to the young volunteers, say I. meet at Rosary Hall at 218 John street, instead of Loretto Abbey at 2 R. P. Hopkins, M.D. o'clock, Monday,

## JOIN ALLIES SOON? Rev. Dr. Young of Brooklyn Says Feeling is Running

High.

FORMAL NEUTRALITY

'It May Not Outlast the Summer," is Declaration of Clergyman.

NORWAY POINT, Lake of Bays, Northern Ontario, Aug. 8.—At the Sunday union service here today of the English, Baptist, Methodist Congregational and Presbyterian Churches, to pray for divine guidance in the war, many clergymen of these various communions being present. in the war, many clergymen of these various communions being present, with a very large attendance of the laity from different parts of Canada, the preacher, Rev. Dr. S. Edward Young, pastor of the Bedford Presbyterian Church, Brooklyn, N.Y., said: "The heart of the United States beats with Canadians and Britons in this world-duel between Christian Angloworld-duel between Christian Anglo-Saxon ideals and Prussian militarism. Never were the American people more nearly at one on any stupendous issue, Favor toward Germany is confined al-most exclusively to the perfectly na-

most exclusively to the perfectly natural devotion of German-Americans to the fatherland, which has been exploited far beyond its importance by the kalser's emissaries.

May End Neutrality.

"Thousands of our choicest young men are offering to go with yours to Europe's battlefields. Our neutrality is only an official formality required by international usage and maintained as international usage and maintained as honestly as we can, but even that may not outlast the summer. The over-whelming majority of our people pre-fer to sever diplomatic relations with Germany if she continues her subma-rine atrocities. Our consciences are against the German spirit and aims LOOK FOR REPLY SOON against the German spirit and aims and methods. We believe the liberties and moralities of mankind are in the balance. However prolonged the con-flict, whatever its price in treasure and blood and heartache, the outcome must be victory for the cause your flag One of Private Soldiers Receives represents, and, let us hope and pray, After weeks of anxious waiting Dr. for that growing company within Germany itself who see and sorrow Orr was notified Saturday that the big German gun loaned by the British over the iniquities of kaiserism and Government as part of the war trophy exhibit at the fair has arrived in Tor-

## MANY THOUSAND MEN REQUIR-ED FOR THE HARVEST OF WESTERN CANADA.

Thousands of men will be required om Ontario to help in the great work of harvesting the western crop, and practically the entire task of transporting this great army of Harvesters to the west will fall to the lot of the Canadian Pacific Railway. Excursions from points in Ontario o Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta will be run, and special trains

"Going Trip West." \$12 to Winnipeg. "Return Trip East," \$18 from Win nipeg.
Consult C.P.R. agents regarding par ticulars in connection with transpor-tation west of Winnipeg.

Going Dates.

August 19 and 26—From Kingston,
Tichborne Jct., Sharbot Lake, Renfrew and east to the Provinces of Ontario and Quebec, including intermediate stations and branches.

August 21 and 26—From Toronto,
Sault Ste. Marie, Ont., and east in
the Province of Ontario, including
intermediate stations and branches,
but not and of or including Kings. but not east of or including Kingston, Tichborne Jct., Sharbot Lake or

Renfrew.

lugust 24 and 28—From Toronto and stations west and north in the Province of Ontario, but not including stations on line north of Toronto Sudbury and Sault Ste. Marie, Ont. For full particulars regarding transportation west of Winnipeg, etc., see nearest C. P. R. agent, or write M. G. Murphy, district passenger agent, To-

## ALEX. GAVIN'S BODY FOUND.

The body of Alexander Gavin, the Atmosphere Changes Every Few 17-year-old boy who was drowned while canoeing at St. Catharines last Minutes — Large Audiences Tuesday, was recovered yesterday. The funeral will take place this morning, from the residence of his father, 961 Dufferin stret, to St. Anthony's Church. Interment will be in Mount After having installed a ventilating Hope Cemetery. system, by means of which the atmo-

## WANTS WORK STARTED.

HAMILTON, Aug. 7.-Ald. Gleadow purifies the air and cleans out the ntends putting up a warm fight at the improvement. The temperature can be ouncil meeting on Tuesday night to have all compulsory work begun immediately, and he is going to insist that Lottridge street be given attensecured for the opening week, and tion first.

tario Association for the Promotion dred years. The quantity of rain which of Technical Education will take place fell reached a total of 12.86 inches.

## ONE CAN SAVE ENERGY AND TEMPER BY USING ONLY

**EDDY'S MATCHES** 

THEY DO NOT MISS FIRE IF PRO-PERLY STRUCK --- EVERY STICK IS A MATCH---AND EVERY MATCH A SURE, SAFE LIGHT.

# Making Money From the Soil

Is a Book That Should Be in the Possession of Every Farmer in Canada

as it contains information that, if followed, will make you prosper and grow rich. It can be obtained on the Popular Coupen Plan through The Toronto World. Clip the Gertificate from another page of this paper, and send for this book, "MAKING MONEY FROM THE SOIL," today.

# JEWISH CORPS SERVES

Distinguished Conduct Medal From King.

The following is an extract from a letter which The Day, of New York, the national Jewish daily, has received from General Ian Hamilton, commander in chief of the English expedition ary force at the Dardanelles:

"Mediterranean Expeditionary Fore July 10, 1915. "It may interest you to know that I have here, fighting under my orders, a purely Jewish unit. As far as I know this is the first time in the Christian operated, making the trip in about 36 hours and avoiding any change of driven out of Jerusalem by the Turks, and arrived in Egypt with their fam-

starving. "A complete transport corps was there raised from them for voluntary service with me against the Turks, whom they naturally detest. These troops were officially described as the 'Zion Mule Corps' and the officers and rank and file have shown great courage in taking water and supplies up to the fighting line under heavy fire. One of the private soldiers has been specially recommended by me for gal-lantry and duly received from the king the distinguished conduct meda (Signed) "Ian Hamilton."

## Harvest Help Excursions-\$12.00

Winnipeg. harvest help excursion tickets to Winnipeg on following dates: Aug. 19 and 26, from stations Kingston and Renfrew and east in Ontario

Aug. 21 and 26, from stations Toronto to North Bay inclusive and east, but not including Kingston, Renfrew trouble to change address.

or east thereof.

Aug. 24 and 28, from stations in Ontario, north and west of Toronto, but not including line Toronto to North Rev.

The Daily and Sunday World to any address in Canada, 25c, for two weeks. Fare, \$12.00 to Winnipeg. For par

ticulars as to tickets west of Winnipeg, etc., apply to any Grand Trunk ticket agent. The Grand Trunk Pacific Railway is the shortest and quickest route between Winnipeg, Saska-toon and Edmonton and traverses some of the best farming country in Manitoba, and the most rapidly developing section of Western Canada.

## TECHNICAL EDUCATION.

The autumn convention of the Onter England has experienced in a hun-

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READERS

## The Daily World

can have their favorite papers The Grand Trunk Railway will sell sent to their vacation address without additional cost. Telephone Main 5308 change of address. Please give date when transfer is to be made, so that you trouble to change address.

THE WORLD, TORONTO, ALSO HAMILTON

on Sept. 1, at the Toronto Technical School. The Dominion conference will commence at 2 p.m.

HEAVY ENGLISH RAINFALL LONDON, Aug. 8 .- Official rainfall statistics show that the first quarter of the year 1915 was the wettest win-

# The Purest & Best Beer Made in Canada"

e Light Beer in the Light Bottle



Summ Final cl Misses' marquis Beach ors, pla cluding white. Regular

Separa In cord ten up \$2.50, ularly 1 Milline

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Rev. Dr.

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An inspir being show preached by who also c took his te chap 10. play the m what seems called to the world-wide to play the the days of laid particular to the region of the calls—is the said. "S men. Is appeal in to play the excused he

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He said when any is purely Britain's have been or Ireland, our fault-less." He may have past betwe the Domir unity exist length with troops nev adians fill An adva of the 109 Niagara t

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