PROTOCOL AMENDING THE CONVENTION BETWEEN CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA WITH RESPECT TO TAXES ON INCOME AND ON CAPITAL SIGNED AT WASHINGTON ON SEPTEMBER 26, 1980<sup>(1)</sup> AS AMENDED BY THE PROTOCOLS SIGNED ON JUNE 14, 1983<sup>(1)</sup> AND MARCH 28, 1984<sup>(1)</sup>

Canada and the United States of America, desiring to conclude a Protocol to amend the Convention with Respect to Taxes on Income and on Capital signed at Washington on September 26, 1980, as amended by the Protocols signed on June 14, 1983 and March 28, 1984 (hereinafter referred to as "the Convention"), have agreed as follows:

## ARTICLE 1

Paragraphs 2 to 4 of Article II (Taxes Covered) of the Convention shall be deleted and replaced by the following:

- "2. Notwithstanding paragraph 1, the taxes existing on March 17, 1995 to which the Convention shall apply are:
  - (a) In the case of Canada, the taxes imposed by the Government of Canada under the Income Tax Act; and
  - (b) In the case of the United States, the Federal income taxes imposed by the Internal Revenue Code of 1986. However, the Convention shall apply to:
    - (i) The United States accumulated earnings tax and personal holding company tax, to the extent, and only to the extent, necessary to implement the provisions of paragraphs 5 and 8 of Article X (Dividends);
    - (ii) The United States excise taxes imposed with respect to private foundations, to the extent, and only to the extent, necessary to implement the provisions of paragraph 4 of Article XXI (Exempt Organizations);
    - (iii) The United States social security taxes, to the extent, and only to the extent, necessary to implement the provisions of paragraph 2 of Article XXIV (Elimination of Double Taxation) and paragraph 4 of Article XXIX (Miscellaneous Rules); and
    - (iv) The United States estate taxes imposed by the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, to the extent, and only to the extent, necessary to implement the provisions of paragraph 3(g) of Article XXVI (Mutual Agreement Procedure) and Article XXIX B (Taxes Imposed by Reason of Death).
- 3. The Convention shall apply also to:
  - (a) Any taxes identical or substantially similar to those taxes to which the Convention applies under paragraph 2; and
  - (b) Taxes on capital;
- (1) Canada Treaty Series 1984 No. 15