## Article 2 Definitions

For the purposes of this Treaty and the Regulations and unless expressly stated otherwise:

- (i) "application" means an application for the protection of an invention; references to an "application" shall be construed as references to applications for patents for inventions, inventors' certificates, utility models, patents or certificates of addition, inventors' certificates of addition, and utility certificates of addition;
- (ii) references to a "patent" shall be construed as references to patents for inventions, inventors' certificates, utility certificates, utility models, patents or certificates of addition, inventors' certificates of addition, and utility certificates of addition;
- (iii) "national patent" means a patent granted by a national authority;
- (iv) "regional patent" means a patent granted by a national or an intergovernmental authority having the power to grant patents effective in more than one State;
- (v) "regional application" means an application for a regional patent;
- (vi) references to a "national application" shall be construed as references to applications for national patents and regional patents, other than applications filed under this Treaty;
- (vii) "international application" means an application filed under this Treaty;
- (viii) references to an "application" shall be construed as references to international applications and national applications;
- (ix) references to a "patent" shall be construed as references to national patents and regional patents;
- (x) references to "national law" shall be construed as references to the national law of a Contracting State or, where a regional application or a regional patent is involved, to the treaty providing for the filing of regional applications or the granting of regional patents;