ial understood by all. It is a dialect of Panjabi, itself a dialect of Hindi. It is very corrupt in form and expression and has no literature.



Mr. Haslam Preaching at the Baynath Temple
(The man with the beard and turban is a Hindu Ascetic,
or holy man, called a "fakir.")

GADDI is the dialect of the Hill Shephere's.

The Scriptures are complete in both Urdu and Hindi and both these languages have a large and increasing Christian literature.