

& cheaper stuffs which lower classes had worn. Then
 in 18th cty, indigo gradually took the place of ^{wood} madder as
 the chief dye stuff, indigo being originally simply the
 Indian dye, made produced chiefly in South Africa, was
 hitherto chiefly used as dye stuff, & long thought that
 indigo was deleterious to the fabric. Much effort
 to it eg. in Fr. The beginning of cultivation of coffee, but
 this ctry demand for tea has come into existence &
 more recently still a demand for rice. —
 Considering these articles we see how many are
 bulky containing a small amount in large bulk eg.
 cotton & rice. Change in tr. partly due to improve
 in shipping size etc. & in our time to introduction of
 steam navigation. The change is easily traceable
 in the Dutch East Indies themselves where office
 plantations began to be established early in 18th cty.
 — already seen ^{Dutch} possessions lost in Fr war. Dutch
 East India Co lost, but in place in 1814 the
 old Dutch possessions in East Indies restored ^{to Holland} &
 have since remained directly subject to crown
 of Holland

The establishment of its main features of present
 administration of Dutch East Indies is usually
 associated with Governor Van den Bosch
 who in 1830 reorganised the 'plantation'
 system. These plantations mean govt under-
 taking, a str part of the ctry is divided into