

SYNOPSIS OF CONTENTS.

	PAGE
INTRODUCTORY REMARKS - - - - -	1
PART I.—EDUCATION IN THE UNITED STATES - - - - -	10
A. Origin of the Common School System - - - - -	12
Its fundamental principles - - - - -	14
MASSACHUSETTS SCHOOL LAW, OR THE SYSTEM IN THEORY - - - - -	17
Common Schools - - - - -	18
High Schools - - - - -	19
Support of Schools - - - - -	20
<i>a.</i> State School Fund - - - - -	20
<i>b.</i> Local Taxation - - - - -	22
Administration of Schools - - - - -	24
School Districts - - - - -	26
Attendance of Scholars - - - - -	35
How far compulsory - - - - -	36
Factory Acts - - - - -	37
How far operative - - - - -	38
B. THE SCHOOL SYSTEM IN PRACTICE - - - - -	42
1. Sources of Support - - - - -	42
<i>a.</i> Benefactions of the Nation - - - - -	42
1. The Township School Section - - - - -	42
2. The United States' Deposit Fund - - - - -	44
3. The Agricultural College Act - - - - -	45
<i>b.</i> The School Fund of individual States - - - - -	46
<i>c.</i> Support from Local Taxation - - - - -	50
1. Incidence of Taxation upon Property - - - - -	52
2. Average cost per Child - - - - -	55
3. Cheapness of American Education - - - - -	57
2. Administration of Schools - - - - -	58
1. Relation of Central Government to the Schools - - - - -	59
2. New York City System - - - - -	63
3. School Teachers - - - - -	67
<i>a.</i> Preponderance of Females - - - - -	67
<i>b.</i> Teachers must be Certificated - - - - -	70
<i>c.</i> Inadequate Provision for Training - - - - -	71
<i>d.</i> Normal Schools - - - - -	note 71
<i>e.</i> Teachers' Institutes - - - - -	note 73
<i>f.</i> Teachers' Salaries - - - - -	75
<i>g.</i> Frequent changes of Teachers - - - - -	78
<i>h.</i> Control of Teachers - - - - -	81
<i>i.</i> Repute and Social Position of Teachers - - - - -	84
3. Internal Organization of Schools - - - - -	85
Graduation of Schools - - - - -	85
Age of Entrance on the different Grades - - - - -	88
The full Course rarely completed - - - - -	90
Irregular Attendance - - - - -	93
Sex of Scholars - - - - -	95
Social Rank of Scholars - - - - -	97
Academies and Colleges - - - - -	101
Size of Schools and Classes - - - - -	107
Mode of Teaching - - - - -	109
The School Day - - - - -	110