STAFF OF INSTRUCTORS FOR CANADIAN AVIATORS

DUTCH MAY SOON BE WITH ALLIES

Blockading of Coast and Sinking of Steamer Bitterly Resented.

AWAIT REPLY BY U. S.

War Declaration is Wilson's Course.

Special Cable to The Toronto World. Amsterdam, Feb. 1.—With her coast all but cut off by the lat st blockade declarations of Germany, another of her ships sunk today as the first victim of the threatened "ruthless" war turing into the barred zones it frank ter the war on the side of the en- the campaign of ruthlessness she tente allies. This belief was strengthened today when The Handelsblad, the semi-official newspaper of the Dutch Government, declared that the German action in declaring a wholesale war on merchant vessels and the establishing of a submarine blockade around the greater part of European waters, particularly since Holland herself is plactically isolated by the action as outuned in the note sent to the United States Government yesterday furnishes the Dutch Gov rnment

the opinion of The Handelsbiad, if best to discourage them from going President Wilson stands by the not salready sent to Germany on the subject of the continuance of attacks on rchant shipping the United States will be forced to d clare war on Ger-

powers was intensified today when it was noted that the Berlin corr spon-dent of The Cologne Gazette commented editorially as fo lows on the opening of the "ruthless submarine

campaign":
"The new submarine warfare of the German navy is being entered upon with the full knowledge of what the

assured success.

"Our Austro-Hungarian ally, with his brilliant naval force, is off ring had made no arrangements for going had no arrangements for going had made no arrangements for going had no arrangements for going h ernment, considered everything which

"The confidence of the German

Ruthlessness Move for Peace

WILSON'S ANSWER **COMING TODAY**

(Continued From Page 1).

the German embassy here.

dor Gerard and the whole embassy staff from Berlin and the closing of

Inasmuch as any action by the Unit-

ed States would be directed against Germany as a nation, and not against her ambassador as an individual, it was thought unlikely that a severance Amsterdam Handelsblad Says would be announced by the delivery of passports to Count Von Bernstorff, but would be preceded by formal notification to Berlin of the American gov-

ernment's decision. The delivery of passports to the ambassador would be left as a formality of the future. tim of the threatened "ruthless" war turing into the barred zones, it frankagainst commerce-bearing vess is, by was said, would be in danger of being sunk, but it was declared that against commerce-bearing vess is, being sunk, but it was declared that Holland, it is believed here, must en- Germany and her allies would give up neutrals acting together cause Great Britain to raise her plockade or should

> Austria and Turkey are expected to make similar war zone declarations. The first notification that Austria has joined Germany was in news despatches from Paris. No official anouncement had reached here tonight. The only announcement the Germa ambassador made today was to deny a published report that he had told a friend he expected to receive his pass-ports within 48 hours. There was no denying, however, that Count you Bernstorff fully expected the action of the United States to be swift and decisive. It became known that several times during the last week he had

Cabinet Meets Today. The usual cabinet meeting will be held tomorrow afternoon, when for the

active aid, and las, with our own gov- before congress, but it was considered possible that he might decide to adopt

Amsterdam, via London, Feb. 1.—The Vienna Fremdenbiatt, a copy of which has been received here, in an editorial, approves of a ruthless submarine offensive, which, it argues, will bring nearer peace, for which, it says, all neutrals are lenging.

About the state department a bellicose attitude prevailed all day, and veiled hints were thrown out that drastic action could be expected at any time.

This is the group of aviators who have come from England to instruct Canadian airmen---Their officers have not all reached Toronto as yet British Press Comment

The Daily Telegraph:

Daily Mail says:

strictions.

"In her frenzy Germany has mis-

mann-Hollweg's is perhaps the most

brazen faced declaration of which his-

at England Germany has declared war

on the whole community of peaceful nations, and in so doing stabs civili-

zation in the back with a felon's wea-

The Telegraph admits that the posi-

tion is embarrassing for the allies,

and that the new campaign may do

to submit to degrading and illegal re-

another colossal psychological miscal-

culation such as they made when they invaded Belgium. They believed that

thing ever will make the United States

tory holds a record. In order to strike

DEFENDS COURSE London, Feb. 2.- "Prussianism gone winds. What will the United States mad." "Bethmann becomes convert to do?" Germany Must Use Best and Clausewitz." These are themes of the London leader writers this morning, tak n her own interest. Von Beth-Sharpest Weapon to Win who, however, generally express the greatest sympathy with President Wilson, "in his patient struggle to keep

TAKING SERIOUS STEP

Fatherland's Existence is at

Stake, Reichstag is

Told.

Berlin, Jan. 32, via London, Feb. 1. The imperial chancellor, Von, Sethmann-Hollweg, in concluding his

Britain and the west coast of France,

litions, even with Great Britain."

conscious of resolute strength, which

Endless streams of blood have since

been shed, but they have not washed

solely by sober consideration of all

all that human strength can do to er

PROVISION BEING MADE

respect will be done."

force success for the fatherland, he

General Carson Will Establish a

Department to Get

Soldiers Home.

eral Carson is being placed in charge

of the demobilization of the Canadian

army. The tremendous work which will

be involved in getting the many hun-

confusion would inevitably produce.

Buenos Aires, Feb. 1 .- The British

buco newspaper, Jornal Pequeno, but

buched at Pernambuco to repair al-

tho the extent of the damage is not

exactly known.

away the 'must' and the 'can.'

"'We must, and therefore we can.

says:

his country out of war."
Under the caption, "What Would Lincoln Do?" The Morning Post says: "President Wilson has been praying for peace with a fervor and eloquence we cannot sufficiently admire. Now we cannot sufficiently admire. his prayers are answered by the most truculent declaration ever issued by a war lord since the days of Genghis Khan. It is flat deflance, if not provocation. The president, at all events, cannot be blamed and cannot blame himself for any lack of patience or note in effect as a declaration of war conciliation. It is a terrible position for a humane, well-meaning man to mands do not admit of discussion. The speech in the reichstag, said:
"The admiralty staff and the high be driven towards war by the relentseas fleet entertain the firm conviction, a conviction which has practical "Lincoln on the bloody field of Getsupport in the experience gained in tysburg expressed the national high Support in the experience gained in U-boat cruiser warfars, that Great Eritain will be brought to peace by arms. Our allies agree with our views. Austria-Hungary adhere to our procedure also in practice. Just as we spirit of the American people, and their can blockade area around Great lay a blockade area around Great lay around

deceive us. Let us rest assured that lay a blockade area around Great in the long run American honor is safe in American hands." in which we will try to prevent all shipping traffic to the enemy coun-"Seeing another chance of escaping "Seeing another chance characters," says The Daily Chronicle, "the German Government has em-

fight.
"The British people have never wanted the United States brought into the war, but it is difficult to see how the United States can take this note posed by the United States if the lying down, and it is certain that if British navy had not temporarily got the better of her. Now that she supposes herself to have got the better of the British navy she throws hr sources to help the allies against the promises to the United States to the barbarism of Prussia." sipate all doubt in the mind of the

ILSON MUST NOW PERCEIVE MISTAKE and have recourse to the sword against Russia's general mobilization,

Paris Temps Points Out How Love of Peace Betrayed

Insincerity of Hun Peace Of fers is Now Clearly Revealed.

Paris, Feb. 1.—"Germany has re-plied to President Wilson's message," says The Temps.
"It is not, however, to make known FOR CANADIANS' RETURN
its peace conditions as it had been invited to do, but to announce new measures of war. Since the tentative offer of the four central powers to wards peace failed by reason of the appetite for conquest of their adver-saries, the German Empire considers it a duty to its conscience and its ople to have recourse to all means anadian Associated Press Cable, London, Feb. 1.—The Canadian Press to hasten the end of the war. is why the German Emperor has abolrrespondent understands that Gen-

of warfare at sea.

"President Wilson counted upor bringing Germany to define its con-Count von Bern ditions of peace.

not go to the extreme limit of the principles he championed. He contented himself with securing recogni-ATTACKED BY U-BOAT tion for the liberty of American citizens to travel by sea, and had obtained the promise that German submarines would look out for the lives of the crews and passengers. Of all that. Germany makes a clean sweep under the south Atlantic was attacked by a submarine, according to the Pernamloyally communicated their conditions of peace, refuse to negotiate with their adversaries until the latter have

longer restrict in any way the del The rewspaper declares that the British consul admitted the attack on the Amethyst, without the ship bore blackmail exposes the trap into which we should have fallen had we replied to Germany's appeal. It will also disPROBLEM GRAVE **CARSON ASSERTS**

Menace Created by Submarines Not One to Be Ignored.

ADMIRALTY TIRELESS

th m grave injury before it is overcome, and expr sses the gr atest sympathy for President Wilson, for whom it has no word of criticism. The Daily Mail regards the German note in effect as a declaration of war

dressing a war loan meeting tonight "The United States is formally and on account of indisposition. peremptorily ordered to surrender its sovereignty over its own ships on the high seas, and is haughtily demanded The Germans have made

for the laws of nations. I do not de-lude myself nor will I attempt to delude you about the dangers we never should fight, or if we did the nan submarine campaign. British Empire would instantly fall to pieces. So now they imagine that no-"These ruthless, inhuman attacks upon the peaceful shipping of the world have created for us and our allies a problem as difficult as it is grave. But this, at least, I can say

the problem is being grappled with day and night by the admiralty with tireless vigor and our hourly anxietie only stir us on to greater unceasing

SAILINGS FROM BOSTON UNAFFECTED BY THREAT

No Orders Have Been Received to Hold Vessels in Port.

Boston, Feb. 1.—Germany's submarine threat' apparently had no effect on shipping at this port today. Foreign steamship line agencies stated that no orders were received to hold vessels in port. There were few foreign steamers in the harbor, but several are on the way here from oversea ports, and many liners from Boston are now close to the restricted zone.

Boston, Feb. 1.—Germany's submarine threat's eight and the eyes of the allied nations.

A high naval authority said to me today:

"It's just the limit in sheer beastliness. It's rape of the seas. It is very interesting to notice the close analog the note bears to Bethmann Hollweg's speech of August, 1914, defending the By Reichstag Committee

from Boston are now close to the restricted zone.

John H. Thomas, head of the International Mercantile Marine Company in this city, said that he attached no importance to the German note. It was his opinion that the Germans had been sinking every ship they could sink. So far as Mr. Thomas was aware, the new threat would not interfere with sailings of the lines controlled by his company.

and feel better in every

way, if you are a regular

LAWRENCE'S

8 CENTS 24 Ounces

consumer of

RUSSIANS BEAT FOE EAST OF JACOBENI

Repulse Three Counter-Attacks-Take Thousand Prisoners in Battle.

ADVANCE BEFORE RIGA

Czar's Troops Recapture Sector Lost on Kalnzem Road.

Special Cable to The Toronto World.
London, Feb. 1.—Standing firm against three German counter-attacks, the Russians defeated the enemy at the height east of Jacobeni and southwest of Kimpolung, captured the previous day, according to today's Russian official communication. In Tuesday's battle, when the Russians captured the heights, they took more than 1000 prisoners and also one gun, some mine throwers, and ten machine guns. In his counter-attacks the enemy suffered severely and he was thrown

The Russians also made a successful advance near Kalnzem on the northern end of their front, southwest of Riga. They cleared the sector of the Kalnzem high road entirely of the enemy, reoccupying their trenches in despite of asphyxiating gas, severe frost and obstinate German resistance.

In the Caucasus a snowstorm tinues along the entire front. A Petrograd despatch taken by the Brillish admiralty for the wireless press, gives today's Russian official communication as follows:
"Rumanian front: During last night

the enemy carried out three attacks against the heights east of Jacobeni. southwest of Kimpolung. He was thrown back with heavy losses. "During Tuesday's battle in the

region east of Jacobeni we took 11 offi-cers and more than 1000 men prisone gun and some mine throwers and trench mortars.

"Caucasus front: The snowstorm continues along the entire front.
"In the Black Sea our warships captured near Anatolia five boats, includng three motor boats."

FIRE DEPARTMENT NOT TO BE INCREASED

Chief Guerin's Recommendation Is Turned Down on Plea of Economy.

Every Effort is Being Made to Grapple With the Situation.

Situation.

Special to The Toronto World.

Kitcherer, Feb. 1.—The fire and light committee of the city council tonight turned down the recommendation of Fire Chief Guerin for the addition of more men to the local department on the plea of economy. Ald. Reid strongly criticized the action of the members of the committee who turned down his motion to adopt the chief's recommendation, stating that it is poor economy to handicap the city's fire protection equipment and thus give ratepayers the expense of paying higher fire insurance. in a letter excusing himself from addressing a war loan meeting tonight on account of indisposition.

He wrote: "We are daily threatened with increasing acts of barbarity on the high seas by the enemy, who has long substituted the practice of pirates for the laws of nations. I do not deline myself nor will I attempt to de-

DON'T BELIEVE U.S. WILL SWALLOW

(Continued from Page 1).

greatly appreciated by the allies, not to speak of the munitions and other material assistance she might give. If America permitted adequate arming of her merchant marine to cope with the new menace it would prove invaluable to the allies.

But officially Great Britain remains aloof regarding the German challenge to America. Nevertheless, if it remains unaccepted it will take many years for America to recover her lost prestige in the eyes of the allied na-

speech of August, 1914, defending the invasion of Belgium on the plea of

military necessity. "The new policy won't hurt us much because Germany has already perpetrated the maximum damage she is able to inflict. But, conversely, it will probably enable us to make a far heavier toll of submarines than ever. In my estimation, it is unlikely that Germany is working some Machiavelian idea of oringing the neutrals into a war against them to ensure their active participation in a peace conference. ed this policy "faut de mieux" hoping thru it to achieve peace somehow. "However, she forgets that it is likely to antagonize not merely America, but all neutrals. At the present moment she probably believes that she can frighten or coerce the neutrals, as she originally tried to do Belgium. But this time there be a rude awakening.

Sailings are Unchanged.
At the big steamship officers it was stated that there was no change contemplated in the scheduled sailings. For some time no schedules of ad-vance passenger lists has been made The American line reports no cancellations, but a considerable num ber of extra bookings. The arrival and departure of steamers will depend on the course President Wilson takes and on instructions from the British admiralty.

Austria-Hungary Sends a Note Similar to That of Germany

London, Feb. 1.—A Vienna despatch to Reuter via Amsterdam says that Count Czernin, the Austro-Hungarian Minister of Foreign Affairs, has sent a note to the neutral countries respecting intensified naval warfare. It is along similar lines as the German note to the United States.

Hundred Thousand Men Will Be Added to Army of France

Paris, Feb. 1.—L'Intransigeant says probably 100,000 men will be added to the army as a result of the re-examination of 350,000 men who had been exempted for the results recovery.

braced this one, undeterr d by the fact that it outrages the whole neutral world. Germany would never have submitted to the restrictions in-

tries, Austria-Hungary declares a blockaded area around Italy. "To all neutral countries a free oath for mutual intercourse is left outside the blockaded area. To America we offer, as we did in 1915, safe passenger traffic under definite con-The chancellor here read the note to the United States and said that corresponding notes had been sent to the other neutral states. He concluded as follows:
"No one among us will close his

eyes to the seriousness of the step we

are taking. That our existence is at stake everyone knows, since August, 1914, and this has been brutally emphasized by the rejection of our peace offer. When, in 1914, we had to seize

we did so with the deepest sense of responsibility towards our people, and Him.

ALLIES ESCAPED TRAP

tion to help our people out of the distress and disgrace which our enemies contemplate for them. Success lies in a higher hand, but as regards

> is hed all the restriction he had impos ed on himself in the use of his means

"Germany declares that she will no

pacifist president as to what Germany means by 'serving humanity in a more elevated sense. 'If, as Zimmerman invites him, Mr. Wilson 'mounts on the high tribune of impartiality,' he will p rceive nothing but an ocean of German

crimes and hypocrisy that swells their New Sea Policy Discussed

> London, Feb. 1.—The reichstag com-mittee today continued the confidential discussion of the chancellor's de-

homes demands that a department should be established forthwith, so as to prevent the great waste which a hasty organization and its resulting confusion would inevitably produce.

spoken with the same precision.

Eat More Bread

At least if you get Lawrence's Bread you will need

little coaxing to eat lots of it. To "Eat More

Bread" is to have better health, better nourishment



claration, several ministers and party

leaders joining in the debate, says Reuter's Amsterdam correspondent,

quoting advices from Berlin.

Besides the quality, you must consider, too, the fact that Lawrence does not sell small, fancy 12-ounce loaves, but the big, substantial 24-ounce loaves only, for the low price of 8 cents. It is no more than right that you should Call Us Up give preference in College 321

George Lawrence, Baker

your bread orders to The Man Who Put Down the Price of Bread'

there be a peace conference. More Declarations.

ample ground for joining hands with Germany's nimies.
U. S. Must Declara War. The Handersblad demands that Holland keep in touch with the other attempted to discourage Americans neutral nations in view of the fact from sailing for Europe. He has dethat these nations are making a strong clined to write letters of introduction potest against the "blockade," and declares that much will depend upon the attitude of the United States. In the attitude of the United States. In the attitude of the United States in the state of the United States in the United Sta

The feeling here against the central

may result from the declaration of this step at any time.

Delay is impossible.

The impossible is reported that the announce.

The impossible is reported that the announce relies will be in the control of the contro

Vienna Newspaper Contends

HUN CHANCELLOR

eign relations committee, who has been in St. Louis, telegraphed to the White House that he was hurrying back and would arrive at 1 p.m. to-

first time all the members may know definitely of the president's attitude. Col. E. M. House spent the day here, but left tonight for New York. In addition to a long talk with the presi-dent he saw Secretary Lansing, Counwith the full knowledge of what the sellor Polk of the state department, outcome may be—that outcome being Secretary McAdoo and Postmaster-

and all objections to this mov ment ment of the American policy will be have been set aside in the certainty made today, since delay under the circumstance of complete victors. cumstances is almost impossible t conceive. It possibly will take the people will accompany our sub-marines on their plucky raids, which son that he will lay the entire situapeople will accompany our sub-marines on their plucky raids, which son that he will lay the entire situa-tion before congress in an address to be delivered tomorrow. Coincident the address Ambassador van Bernstorff will be handed his pass-ports, it is believed, and Ambassador Gerard will be recalled.

Every hint that percolated from of-ficial circles today showed that the

* WAR SUMMARY *

THE DAY'S EVENTS REVIEWED

(Continued From Page 1.) meckless, illegal, blood-thirsty, murderous use of submarines, she would have done it. She probably, however, has a great many large submarines, but her object is to bring political, rather than military pressure against allies, not only from those of their own subjects who are frightened, but from terrified neutrals.

The new submarine campaign also forms a crisis in the sea campaign, as the offensives last summer formed a crisis in the land campaign. The land offensives of the allies demonstrated that, with well trained troops and a layish use of shells, the strongest German defences would fall, that the allies could attack and defeat the enemy in his chosen positions. The new crisis at sea consists of an attempt of Germany to destroy so many ships of the allies and neutrals that the military efforts of the allies on and sharpest weapon, we are guided land will be so weakened and hampered that they will be unable to secure a clean-cut victory. The enemy estimates that a certain amount of onnage is necessary to feed the allied peoples, he evidently believes that question, and by the firm determinaby increased submarine effort, he has a chance of reducing the margin beween the present tonnage and the minimum amount required for exisence, but at the same time he aims more at terrorism and what he calls the

political than at gaining a military advantage. assured, gentlemen, that nothing has been neglected. Everything in this Briefly, the Germans are going to continue what they have been doing with their submarines, only on a larger scale. Owing to an accident, caused by autumn storms sweeping away the submarine traps set by the allies, many long ranged submersibles got out to sea and they committed more depredations than they ever did before. The drinking of so much blood has whetted the appetite of the German tiger and he now believes that he can commit more wholesale depredations and murder than he has previously done. The exaggerated stories of coming frightfulness, circulated by German agents at Washington, have the purpose of intimidating the American Government, so that it will take no action against Germany. The spies of Berlin have studied the United States as they have studied England before the war, and as in the one case, so in the other they have decided that the United States will not risk war with Germany. By exaggerating the effect of German propaganda on the United States mercurial people are merely confirming the reports of the German agents on the efficacy of their work.

As the chief benefit to the allies from American intervention in this dreds of thousands of men back to their housands has been to keep the enemy from destroying passenger homes demands that a department submarine business has been to keep the enemy from destroying passenger ships, the reason for the throwing off of American shackles by Germany is therefore plainly to permit her to destroy passenger vessels. She will attempt more Lusitania cases, for the purposes of frightfulness. She intends to use her submarines as she planned to use the now defunct zeppelin, for the terrorizing of the allied peoples. If she had any real chances BRITISH CRUISER IS for cutting the allies immediately off from overseas trade, she could have done it by sinking tramp steamers and by allowing passenger boats to proceed. It is upon the tramp steamer that Great Britain mainly depends for her trade. Germany has been destroying ships at the rate of ten cruiser Amethyst, one of the squad-ron searching for German raiders in thousand tons a day and the chief allied retort must be the speeding up of their construction work, so as to replace lost tonnage.

Developing too great strength for the Germans, the Russians on the Riga front plunged forward thru clouds of asphyxiating gas, hails of shot repelled the attack. The cruiser then and shell, and in extremely cold weather and re-established their positions on the Kalnzem high road, clearing this region of the enemy. Thus the Russians demonstrate their superiority over the German infantry. On the southern end of their line in Rumania, the Russians threw back the Germans after three counter-attacks failed to regain the heights east of Jacobeni, captured the preceding day in a battle. In this advance, the no evidence of having been in an en-Russians took flore than one thousand prisoners gagement.