

4 USE OF COCAIN IN MEASURING AMOUNT OF HETEROPHORIA.

| Number. | Visual Acuity. | Refraction Before Paralysis of Accommodation. | Refraction After Paralysis of Accommodation. | Muscular Condition Before Instilling Cocain. | Muscular Condition Five Minutes After the Third Instillation of Cocain. | Field of Fixation After the Instillation of Cocain. |
|-------------------------------------|--|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 5-5 | E. | — | Orthophoria. | Orthophoria. | Orthophoria. | — |
| 2 5-5 | M. — 0.55 D. | — | Esophoria $\frac{1}{4}^{\circ}$ Left hyperphoria $\frac{3}{4}^{\circ}$ | Esophoria 2° Left hyperphoria $\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ | Unchanged | |
| 3 5-5 | M. — 1.55 D. | — | Orthophoria | Orthophoria | Unchanged | |
| 4 5-5 | E. | — | Esophoria $1^{\circ} - 2^{\circ}$ | Esophoria $2\frac{1}{2}^{\circ} - 3\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ (I) | Unchanged | |
| 5 5-5 | Hm. + 0.75 D. — | H. D. + 3 D. | Esophoria $\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ | Esophoria $1\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ | Unchanged | |
| 6 5-10 | Hm. + 3 D. | Orthophoria with refractive correction | Orthophoria | Orthophoria | Unchanged | |
| 7 5-5.50 | — | — | Orthophoria | — | — | |
| 8 5-5 | M. — 10 D. | — | Orthophoria | Orthophoria | — | |
| 9 5-5 | Hm. + 0.5 D. | — | Exophoria $\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ | Exophoria $\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ | — | |
| 10 5-5.50 | Hm. + 1 D. 5-5 | H. + 2 D. | Esophoria $\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ Esophoria $\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ | Esophoria $3\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ Esophoria $\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ | — | |
| 11 5-15 | Both eyes with correction | Both eyes with refractive error corrected | Esophoria $2\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ | Esophoria 4° | — | |
| 12 5-10 | — | — | Orthophoria with a tendency to esophoria | Esophoria $1\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ | — | |
| 13 5-10 | — | With correction: | Esophoria 1° | Esophoria $3\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ — $3\frac{1}{4}^{\circ}$ (I) | — | |
| 14 O. D. 5-5.50 O. S. 5-30 | O. D. Merid: vert: H. + F $3^{\circ} - 4^{\circ}$ D. — Merid: hour: Ht + 5 D. O. S. Merid: vert: Ht + 5.5 D. Merid: hour: Ht + 5 D. | Esophoria 1° Esophoria $3^{\circ} - 40^{\circ}$ | Esophoria $5\frac{1}{2}^{\circ} - 6^{\circ}$ (D) | — | | |
| 15 5-5 | Hm. + 0.5 D. | — | Esophoria $1\frac{1}{2}^{\circ} - 1\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ (D) | Esophoria $2\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ | — | |
| 16 O. D. 5-5.50 O. S. 5-30 | — | — | Esophoria $1\frac{1}{2}^{\circ} - 2^{\circ}$ | Esophoria $1\frac{1}{2}^{\circ} - 2^{\circ}$ (D) | — | |
| 17 O. D. 5-7.50 O. S. 5-30 | — | Ht + 3 D. | Esophoria 3° | Esophoria 1° | — | |
| 18 O. S. 5-30 | — | Irregular As. | — | — | — | |
| 19 5-5 | Hm. + 0.5 D. | — | Esophoria $2\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ | Esophoria $3\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$ | Unchanged | |

(1) The smaller figures represent the amount of the esophoria shown when the patient first regards the fixed point of the ophthalmometer; the larger ones that subsequently developed.