

EIGHT

CARDINAL DOUGHERTY

ACCOUNT OF THE CEREMONY OF HIS ELEVATION TO THE SACRED COLLEGE

(By Charles Phillips) (By N. C. W. G. Special Cable)

Rome, Mar. 9.—America's fifth cardinal received the full insignia of his rank as a Prince of the Holy Catholic Church yesterday at the final ceremonies of his elevation, which were second in solemnity and grandeur only to those of a papal invention.

At ten o'clock this morning the red hat was imposed upon the new cardinal by His Holiness Pope Benedict XV. at the public consistory held in the historic Sala Regia, the famous frescoes of which, depicting as they do the universal power of the Church and the historic glories of the papacy, formed a fitting background for the impressive and picturesque scene. From tribunes, erected for the occasion on both sides of the great hall, were draped red velvet hangings decorated with golden insignia, from which a brilliant and distinguished gathering of world famous personages in ecclesiastical and diplomatic circles witnessed the ceremony.

There were over two thousand applications for admission to the consistorial hall, which seats three hundred. For the Americans present and for many millions in the United States, to whom the event was of special interest, the center of the dramatic occasion was their fellow-countryman, the Cardinal Archbishop of Philadelphia, whose strong, vigorous figure stood out prominently in the multi-colored and impressive picture.

The papal consistory began at ten o'clock precisely, when the Pope entered the hall from the Sala Ducale borne in the sedia gestatoria by twelve papal bearers in crimson velvet, preceded by two camerieri, carrying the historic insignia of the famous pontifical fans of white ostrich feathers. The Noble guard, in blue and gold, with steel helmets with golden crests, and Swiss halberdiers, in yellow and black, armed with their historic double-bladed swords, surrounded the slim figure of the white-clad Pontiff. A stately procession followed, consisting of the full papal court and the entire College of Cardinals. The slight stock figure of the Holy Father, whose face, though sad and worn, preserved an aspect of youthfulness most remarkable considering his sixty years, was enveloped in a rich scarlet cope. He wore the papal tiara, but when he reached the throne at the end of the hall set against the violet draperies near the Pauline portal, he removed the triple crown, replacing it with a simple mitre. The College of Cardinals, in their flowing and voluminous cappa magna, were ranged in seats to the right and left of the pontifical throne.

The enthronement of the Pope began the actual ceremonies. The great carved doors, at the end of the Sala Regia opposite the throne, opened to give entrance to the new cardinal as they issued from the Sistine Chapel, where they had just taken the oath of office in the presence of the pontifical chancellor and papal chamberlain. Cardinal Dougherty, attended by his master of ceremonies, Monsignor Grosso, and Cavalier Lauri, brother of the Nunco to Peru, was the second to appear, following the senior cardinal, Prince Faulhaber. Making an obeisance, as he entered the hall, Cardinal Dougherty advanced to the throne and paid homage to the Pontiff, kneeling and kissing his foot, his hand and his cheek.

The formal reception into the Sacred College followed. His Eminence, Cardinal Dougherty, and the cardinals of Munich and Cologne approaching each senior colleague in turn, and receiving the embrace, and then taking their proper places in the seats of the most august universal council. The culminating rite of the public consistory in the imposing of the red hat on Cardinal Dougherty and his companions formed a dramatic climax to the solemn event. Kneeling again before the pontifical throne, the hoods of their cappa magna were drawn over the heads of the new cardinals by their respective masters of ceremonies, while His Holiness pronounced the formal words of imposition and placed the broad scarlet hats on their bowed heads as he did so. This, with papal benediction, brought the consistory to a close. The cardinal then left the pontifical presence and adjourned to the Sistine Chapel, escorting the new members, who prostrated themselves before the altar, while the "Te Deum" was chanted by the famous Sistine Choir. Following the "Te Deum" there was a formal oration by the Dean of the Sacred College, Cardinal Vannutelli, who is now eighty four years old.

The public consistory was followed immediately by the secret consistory in the small Sala Consistoria adjoining the Clementine Hall. At this private ceremony one of the most ancient and solemn rites of the church was performed, namely, the closing and the opening of the mouths, giving the right to the new cardinals to speak in the councils of the Church. Before the assembled college the Pope placed his hand in turn upon the lips of each of the new cardinals, saying: "I close your mouth so that you shall not be heard," then taking his hand from the sealed lips of each new cardinal, the Holy Father said: "I open your mouth that you may be heard in the

name of the Father, and of the Son and of the Holy Ghost."

The conferring of the red hat on Cardinal Dougherty and his colleagues was the culmination of the memorable series of impressive ceremonies, which began Monday, when His Holiness proposed the names of the new cardinals in the secret consistory. An hour later a messenger from the Acting Secretary of State, Monsignor Carretti, arrived at the American College, where Archbishop Dougherty was the guest of Rector O'Hern. Monsignor Carretti read to the American Archbishop the decretal of election to his new dignity as prince of the Holy Church.

In response, Cardinal Dougherty thanked the Pope in eloquent terms, declaring his election to be an honor conferred on the American episcopate and all American Catholics, who have ever had the greatest devotion to the Holy See, and, who, if that be possible, would ever have even greater devotion. He said also that not only the Catholics of the United States rejoiced over the event, but that all citizens of his country were honored, because an honor conferred on one citizen is an honor to the entire body of his fellow countrymen.

Personal friends of Cardinal Dougherty and representatives of religious orders in Rome witnessed this ceremony. On Wednesday the new cardinals repaired to the Vatican, where Pope Benedict conferred the red biretta in a brief ceremony in the large throne room. Formal thanks were given to the Pontiff by their spokesman, Prince Faulhaber. The Pope was most gracious in his demeanor, showing special interest in the eminent American guest at the audience following.

The new Spanish cardinals will receive their biretta on March 17th from the hands of King Alfonso. Three papal delegates and members of the Pontifical Guard leave Rome tonight for Madrid bearing the papal decretals and insignia.

THE POPE'S ALLOCATION

In his consistorial allocution the Holy Father said that unfortunately there was no joyous occasion to allude to in his discourse so far as world events were concerned, because those events, which so deeply trouble human society, have not yet ended, but continue to cause profound sorrow throughout the world. Faithful to his sacred program, the Holy Father of Christendom strives now as always only to contribute to the restoration of order and social pacification. Wherefore he had so eagerly taken the occasion, afforded by the centenary celebration of the Third Order of St. Francis, to call attention to the Christian spirit which animated St. Francis in establishing that institution, which had achieved such happy changes in his saint's own times. Never more than today has it been so necessary to restore among men the practice of generosity and of fraternal charity, for ever stronger in human hearts today grow passions and the violence of political strife; and never more than today has it been necessary to put an end to the spirit of paganism, which more and more penetrates public and private life. Durable peace has not followed the War. New troubles have sprung up to disturb society. We behold fratricidal struggles and quarrels of citizens from which arise new national conflicts in which are employed most violent means, means sorrowfully deplored by the Pope, wherever seen. Peace pacts cannot be active or lasting, as long as men forget the principles of Christian life, which teach them solely through control of their own passions. In fraternal charity alone is to be found the foundation of universal peace and quiet.

The Holy Father stressed most earnestly his desire for the restoration of peace and the return of all peoples to the principles of Christianity; and for this end he issued his encyclical on the seventh centenary of the Third Order of St. Francis.

ONTARIO EQUITABLE LIFE

WONDERFUL RECORD OF NEW BUSINESS FOR COMPANY WHICH S. C. TWEED ORGANIZES

London has had during her many years of gratifying business growth the sponsoring of a number of men who have gone forth and "made good" in a big way in other fields of endeavor. One such man is Sydney C. Tweed, formerly manager of the New York Equitable Insurance Life Company for this district, and now president and managing director of the Ontario Equitable Life and Accident Insurance Company of Waterloo, Ont.

Sydney C. Tweed has had a wonderful career in the insurance business. His touch in that line could easily be likened to that of King Midas, for he has worked wonders with every insurance company with whom he has been connected, and his latest accomplishment, the recent success of the new company, put its policies on the market to the extent of \$1,053,800, and brought the company to the stage where its gross assets amounted to \$174,984.76; its gross surplus \$99,632.79, with a net surplus over all liabilities and capital stock of \$36,072.79.

One of the big reasons for Mr. Tweed's success is his knowledge of men. He knows them through and through, knows how to handle them, and how to get the best out of them, and this coupled with his practical knowledge of the insurance business, together with an apparent superabundance of initiative, executive ability and lots of energy, has had much to do with Mr. Tweed's success in the insurance world.

Hundreds of Londoners will remember Mr. Tweed when he was with the New York Equitable Company in this city. After he resigned from that company and took up his duties with the Mutual Life Insurance Company of Waterloo, Mr. Ed. Irwin took over the management, but upon Mr. Tweed organizing the new company, Mr. Irwin became district manager of the London district for him, and is now located at Room 201, Dominion Savings Building, with Mr. Tweed at the home office in the capacity of assistant manager, and actuary is another insurance man of many years' experience in the person of Mr. M. P. Langstaff, A. I. A., F. A. S., who no doubt will have considerable influence upon the success of this new insurance company.

Mr. A. E. Silverwood, of Silverwoods, and Mr. E. W. Mitchell, manager of the National Drug Company, in this city, are also directors of the company.—London Advertiser, Feb. 14, 1921.

OBITUARY

HENRY BLACK

Henry Black, formerly of Campbellford, Ont., passed away in St. Joseph's Hospital, Peterboro, Sunday, February 20th, after a lingering illness. He was born in County Antrim, Ireland, sixty three years ago. Deceased is survived by his wife, five daughters, Sister Joseph of Mount St. Joseph, Peterboro, and Misses Mary, Agnes, Claire and Rose at home, and five sons, John, Leo and Alex. of Peterboro, Harry of St. Michael's College, Toronto, and J. J. of Scotchgarden, Sask. Another son, C. J. Black, B. A., predeceased him. The funeral was held from the Church of the Sacred Heart, Peterboro, February 22nd.

A truly honest man and a sterling Catholic, Mr. Black was highly esteemed by all who had the privilege of his acquaintance. May he rest in peace.

MRS. MICHAEL O'HALLORAN

At her home in Lindsay, on Dec. 8th, 1920, the beautiful feast of the Immaculate Conception, Mrs. Michael O'Halloran, after one week's illness, passed away fortified by the last Sacraments and surrounded by her devoted husband and family. The youngest of six sisters, Mrs. O'Halloran was the only one to remain in Canada, the other five, all good mothers of good families, having emigrated to the United States. Kindly and unselfish Mrs. O'Halloran has many sincere friends. She was a relative and the godmother of the late Professor Kyle whose untimely death, four years ago, caused profound regret and evoked a unique testimony to his great worth and the universal esteem in which he was held. In this general love and esteem Mrs. O'Halloran held a place all her own, having the child on whose infant head she saw the cleansing waters of Baptism shed ever after watched with next to a mother's love and qualities that marked the distinguished and useful, if all too brief, career of her beloved godson.

May God grant to her soul and his a place of refreshment, light and peace.

IN MEMORIAM

In loving memory of the McNulty children, Mary, Harold and James, who died at Quinville, in February, 1920. May our divine Saviour who loveth little children to come unto Him grant to them eternal rest.—MRS. JAMES McNULTY.

DIED

MACPHER.—At his home, Big Pond, P. E. I., on March 9th, Neil Macpher, in his seventy-ninth year. May his soul rest in peace.

CARLIN.—At his late residence Township of Hibbert, Huron Road, St. Columban, Ont., on March 8, 1921, Patrick Carlin. May his soul rest in peace.

MCDONALD.—At the Eastern Maine General Hospital, Bangor, Maine, on Feb. 10, 1921, James L. McDonald, formerly of Kinkora, Prince Edward Island. May his soul rest in peace.

Think three times before you speak, and then give the other fellow a chance to make a fool of himself. It is a beautiful thing to be patient if wrongly accused; to be so strongly girded around with right, that you can meet slander by silence, and calumny with a smile.

TEACHERS WANTED

WANTED second class professional teacher for S. S. Kearney. Duties to begin April 4. Salary \$900 to \$950 according to experience. Please leave references on account of illness. Answer to J. W. Brown, Sec. Treas., Kearney, Ont. 22142

WANTED school teacher for Separate S. S. No. 4, Osgoode, Ont. Normal salary possible. Salary \$100 per month. Duties to resume immediately after Easter. Address Rev. Father Corkery, P. E. Sec. Treas., Osgoode, Ont. 22153

WANTED a teacher for Separate School No. 14, Lanarct, holder of second or third class certificate, to teach balance of term of year. Duties to begin after Easter holidays. Apply stating salary and experience to D. D. Haddon, Sec. Treas., Green Valley, Ont. Phone address Alexandria No. 12, line 60. 22142

CATHOLIC teacher wanted for Separate School, Section No. 7, Rochester. Duties to commence after Easter holidays. Apply stating salary and experience to John Dani, Sec. Treas., Woodside, Ont. R. R. No. 9. 22133

SECOND class professional teacher wanted for Erinville Separate School. Duties to commence after Easter holidays. Apply stating salary and experience to J. E. Murphy, Sec., Erinville, Ont. 22153

WANTED cook and room maid for Catholic Rectory in an Ontario town. Must be experienced—two relatives or friends preferred. Apply with references to Box 241, CATHOLIC RECORD, London, Ont. 22142

WANTED by a Catholic couple a steady reliable single man, good with horses, to work on farm in Essex Co., Middle aged man preferred. Reasonable wages. Address Box 242, CATHOLIC RECORD, London, Ont. 22142

A CATHOLIC lady would like to rent two unfurnished rooms for her mother and herself, would like them with an elderly lady, her mother being an invalid. Would help with housework in return for company for mother sometimes. Could give reference and other information required. Would like in the country or nice town. In replying state terms to Box 243, CATHOLIC RECORD, London, Ont. 22152

HOUSEKEEPER WANTED WANTED by widower with 2 children, living on farm, a respectable woman as housekeeper. Apply stating wages expected to F. Fenan, R. R. 1, Tilbury Ont. 22154

HELP WANTED WANTED at once a man not more than forty-five years of age to fill position of sexton and caretaker for a church in a City Parish in Diocese of London, Ontario. Apply stating salary and give references to Box 240, CATHOLIC RECORD, London, Ont. 22133

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