## 1872—JANUARY—31 days.



E NOBLE PRISONER CRIED!

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21 S 3rd Sunday after Epiphany.

22 M The royal family of Portugal, driven from
Lisbon by the French, arrived at Brazil, 1808.

23 Tu In 172 £5.000 was paid by Parliament to Mr.
Irvine for his discovery of a method to
make salt-water fresh.—Frederick the
Great born, 1688.

Th Robert Burns born, 1759.
 F In 1546, millers were forbidden to grind their count twice, as being pernicious!
 The title of "citizen" was first allowed to be

Tu The first "life-boat," built by Mr. Great-head, of South Shields, launched, 1790.

31 W The first post-office steamer entered Dover harbour from Calais in 1822.

used in France in 1792. 28 S Septuagesima Sunday.

29 M [Peter the Great died, 1725.

## THE MOON'S CHANGES.

Last Quar. . 3rd, . 59 min. past 9 night. New Moon . 10th, . 58 min. past 2 aftrn. First Quar. . 17th, . 2 min. past 12 noon. Full Moon . 25th, . 14 min. past 5 aftrn.

## Reference to Ellustration.

THE trial of Lord William Russell is one of the most famous, and, at the same time, infamous events in all English history. It has, ever since it took place, formed a fruitful theme for generation after generation of historian, of poet, and of painter. That the noble victim was in some was mixed up with the conspirators of the Rye-House plot it is not sought to deny, but no proof has ever been adduced that he was associated with the conspiracy. But he was the man against which a corrupt and vicious government set itself with all the earnestness and vindictiveness of vice. Some great head must full to tell the people how dreadful was the danger from which the king and country had just escaped; and what head so high to strike down, what fame so bright to tarnish, as the associate of Algernon Sidney!—a man who, for his very virtues, was hated by the king and the court.

The trial of Lord William Russell was a cruel mockery. Before the prisoner was impeached he was condemned. The judges had received their orders from the ministers; the prosecuting counsel were instructed to charge the prisoner in the ser were instructed to charge the prisoner in the most malicious and malignant manner; and an array of perjurers was marshalled to swear away his life. The most cruel part of the proceedings was the denial of counsel to the prisoner, instead of which he was granted permission to employ an amanuensis. On the morning of that memorah, tried the country of the proceeding the process of the process amanuensis. On the morning of that memorablitial the court presented a striking appearance. The jud, se arrayed in their robes of sullied ermine—the soldiers of the guardin their bright uniforms—the courtiers in their bright dresses, and the ladies in the galleries blazing in jewelled coronets—for every noble family in the land had there a representative. Great was the curiosity excited to learn who could be got to act as amanuensis for the prisoner—who would have the courage to befriend him who was the common object of hatred to the king and his ministers. What must have been the excitement, therefore, when the beautiful, amiable, and high-born Lady Rachel Russell entered and took her seat at the table by the side of her accused husband. A murmur of admiration and accused husband. A murmur of admiration and commiseration ran through the court, and many a sob broke through the silence which followed upon the first expression of pity and surprise. ThroughGUI

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