

# STATISTICS

Scourge Greatly In-  
ate — Communi-  
cations Decline.

## AFTERMATH

Diseases Registered  
Rapidly Increas-  
ing Totals.

month of December,  
influenza and pneumonia  
of Ontario totaled  
the total number of  
the epidemic during the  
months up to 7,153. The  
rate was recorded for  
of October, when the  
broke out, 3,105 deaths  
reported by the provin-  
province to the under-  
health. In November  
88 deaths, while Decem-  
practically one-half of  
tober. The continued  
of the disease in some  
indicate a recurrence  
ic.

and towns reporting the  
per of deaths during Decem-  
some late returns  
are as follows: To-  
Lambton, 153; London, 28;  
Kitchener, 28; Ottawa, 15;  
Kingston, 13; St. Cathar-  
es, 8; Port Arthur, 8;  
Niagara Falls, 7;  
Welland, 2; Sarnia,  
7; Kitchener, 12;  
Uxbridge, 19; Hunts-  
ville, 11; Collingwood, 13;  
Fort Frances, 16; Rainy  
Lake, 11; Dundas, 8;  
Pembroke, 8;  
of the local boards of  
that there has been a  
decline in the number of  
communicable diseases for  
18, from December, 1917,  
the fact the death rate in  
the month just closed than  
one month a year ago.  
Comparative Table.

1918.	1917.
Cases Deaths Cases Deaths	
191 4 304 6	
278 21 369 22	
5 3 170 31	
57 13 357 6	
18 3 143 11	
163 153 117 76	
7 6 7 5	

740 182 2027 157  
venereal diseases indicate  
are 178 cases reported by  
officers of health during  
compared with 84 cases  
in 1917. One death from  
syphilis. The following are  
the figures:

1918.	1917.
Cases Deaths Cases Deaths	
435 2 22 0	
2909 70 2207 33	
2193 267 3590 223	
1931 88 1705 31	
2372 133 1870 54	
273 142 825 83	
2122 1559 1707 83	
34 11 102 11	
118 50 113 68	

ly returns indicate only  
pulmonary tuberculosis  
and not other tuber-  
culosis.

from syphilis.  
last five and one-half  
there were a total of 1469  
real diseases registered  
syphilis, 1912 gonorrhea,  
and other venereal diseases.

Another factor leading to the  
condition of the section is  
the fact that in many cases cottages  
are built in the rear of other buildings.  
It is pointed out that the nearness of  
Queen's Park is the saving feature.  
The bureau suggests better paving for  
Toronto street and some other streets.  
The lanes are in an untidy and dirty  
condition generally, and afford a dump-  
ing ground for all kinds of refuse.  
An analysis of the kind of buildings  
is given. There are 1656, of which 37  
per cent. are brick, 14 per cent. rough-  
cast with brick front, and 37 per cent.  
of roughcast construction only. About  
60 per cent. of the buildings are de-  
scribed as combustible, as compared  
with 22 per cent. for an average resi-  
dential district.

The report goes into great detail in  
the comparison of real estate values  
in the district.  
According to the census of 1911  
there were 17,391 in "The Ward," of  
whom 68 per cent. were Jews, 12 per  
cent. Italians and 20 per cent. other  
nationalities. Records are given to  
show the terrible conditions under  
which many of these people live, due  
sometimes to sickness and crime.  
A study of conditions, however, does not  
show that "Ward" environment has  
any great effect on the health so far  
as contagious diseases are concerned,  
but that there is a great amount of  
sickness there is evidenced by the hos-  
pital orders issued.

The following suggestions are given  
by the bureau as a means of remov-  
ing the conditions, which in the bu-  
reau's opinion, are likely to spread  
elsewhere:  
Legislation to permit the taking of  
a part of the so-called unearned in-  
crement at the time of the transfer of  
properties.  
Legislation authorizing cities to ex-  
propriate real property at an advance  
of 20 per cent. on its assessed value  
for the purpose of replanning the areas  
affected.  
Legislation authorizing cities to ex-  
empt from taxation, in whole or in  
part, improvements on land.  
Legislation to empower fire chiefs  
and medical officers of health to re-  
move buildings which are a menace  
to life or health, and charge the cost  
to owners.  
The establishment of a city planning  
commission charged with the conduct  
of an educational campaign on the  
subject of housing and city planning,  
and with power to advise the city gov-

# Special Sale of Ready-to-Wear Garments

Prior to stocktaking, and in order to  
reduce the stock in our Mantle De-  
partment, we are offering very attrac-  
tive prices on all our winter stock of  
Suits, Coats, Dresses and separate  
Skirts. These are all displayed in up-  
to-date styles and in all the fashion-  
able fabrics of the season. We also  
special price on all the balance  
of our stock of high-class

## Trimmed Millinery

This stock is well assorted, with all  
the latest models for present wear,  
and is shown in all the fashionable  
colors, including black.

## Special Prices on Ladies' Tailoring

We are quoting special prices on all  
made-to-order Suits, Coats and Skirts.  
This advantage of this offer, and  
make your appointments at once. We  
guarantee, as usual, the best work-  
manship on every garment, and cus-  
tomers have the privilege of selecting  
any style they desire.

## Viyella Flannels

Special display of this popular un-  
shrinkable Flannel in immense variety  
of plain and fancy designs in every  
reasonable shade. These are adapt-  
able for all kinds of ladies' and gen-  
tleman's wear. Samples sent on  
request.

LETTER ORDERS RECEIVE CARE-  
FUL ATTENTION.

# JOHN CATTO & SON

TORONTO

## Ladies' and Gentlemen's HATS

of all kinds cleaned, dyed and remodeled.  
New excellent. Prices reasonable.  
NEW YORK HAT WORKS  
Phone N. 5165. 566 Yonge St.

## WHAT SHOULD BE DONE IN 'THE WARD'

Conditions Between College,  
Queen, University and  
Yonge Detailed.

## THE CITY GHETTO

Records Show Terrible Con-  
ditions Under Which  
Aliens Live.

An arraignment of conditions in  
"The Ward," the causes thereof, and  
the best means to remove them, are  
contained in an exhaustive, well illus-  
trated report issued by the Toronto  
Bureau of Municipal Research. The re-  
port, "The Ward," as it is called, is  
aware, is that section of the city lying  
between College and Queen streets,  
and Yonge street and University  
avenue. It is an old residential sec-  
tion in the process of becoming a  
business and industrial district, but  
now in that stage where it is neither  
one thing nor the other. The people  
inhabiting it take no interest in their  
dwellings.

"The Ward" has not lost its  
residential character is evidenced by  
the fact that 49.5 per cent. is given  
up to residences and stores. The re-  
maining is taken up with public build-  
ings and streets, the former occupying  
26 per cent. and the latter 24.5 per  
cent. The total area is 147 acres. It  
contains 12 buildings to the acre, but  
allowing for streets there are 22 build-  
ings to the acre, whereas in the latest  
development schemes of the British  
Government the number of buildings  
allowed to the acre should be 12. It  
is estimated that 60 per cent. of the  
area is covered with buildings, in  
comparison with 40 per cent. in an or-  
dinary thickly populated residential  
district.

Another factor leading to the con-  
gested condition of the section is  
the fact that in many cases cottages  
are built in the rear of other buildings.  
It is pointed out that the nearness of  
Queen's Park is the saving feature.  
The bureau suggests better paving for  
Toronto street and some other streets.  
The lanes are in an untidy and dirty  
condition generally, and afford a dump-  
ing ground for all kinds of refuse.  
An analysis of the kind of buildings  
is given. There are 1656, of which 37  
per cent. are brick, 14 per cent. rough-  
cast with brick front, and 37 per cent.  
of roughcast construction only. About  
60 per cent. of the buildings are de-  
scribed as combustible, as compared  
with 22 per cent. for an average resi-  
dential district.

The report goes into great detail in  
the comparison of real estate values  
in the district.  
According to the census of 1911  
there were 17,391 in "The Ward," of  
whom 68 per cent. were Jews, 12 per  
cent. Italians and 20 per cent. other  
nationalities. Records are given to  
show the terrible conditions under  
which many of these people live, due  
sometimes to sickness and crime.  
A study of conditions, however, does not  
show that "Ward" environment has  
any great effect on the health so far  
as contagious diseases are concerned,  
but that there is a great amount of  
sickness there is evidenced by the hos-  
pital orders issued.

The following suggestions are given  
by the bureau as a means of remov-  
ing the conditions, which in the bu-  
reau's opinion, are likely to spread  
elsewhere:  
Legislation to permit the taking of  
a part of the so-called unearned in-  
crement at the time of the transfer of  
properties.  
Legislation authorizing cities to ex-  
propriate real property at an advance  
of 20 per cent. on its assessed value  
for the purpose of replanning the areas  
affected.  
Legislation authorizing cities to ex-  
empt from taxation, in whole or in  
part, improvements on land.  
Legislation to empower fire chiefs  
and medical officers of health to re-  
move buildings which are a menace  
to life or health, and charge the cost  
to owners.  
The establishment of a city planning  
commission charged with the conduct  
of an educational campaign on the  
subject of housing and city planning,  
and with power to advise the city gov-

# THE WEATHER

Meteorological Office, Toronto, Jan. 3.  
(5 p.m.)—Rain has fallen today in the  
Maritime Provinces, and light snow in  
Quebec and in parts of Ontario and Mani-  
toba. The weather has turned milder in  
the western provinces and considerably  
colder in Ontario.  
Minimum and maximum temperatures:  
Prince Rupert, 34, 42; Victoria, 36, 40;  
Vancouver, 36, 38; Kamloops, 12, 24;  
Edmonton, 18, 34; Calgary, 36, 38; Battle-  
ford, 14 below, 34 above; Prince Albert,  
18 below, 26 above; Moose Jaw, 25 be-  
low, 30 above; Medicine Hat, 10, 34; Re-  
gina, 28 below, 38 above; Winnipeg, 30  
below, 38 above; Port Arthur, 30 below,  
4 below; Sarnia, 22, 32; London, 18, 20;  
Ottawa, 10, 30; Montreal, 14, 18; Quebec,  
12, 16; St. John, 20, 34; Halifax, 22, 30;  
Saskatoon, 20, 30.

—Probabilities.  
Lower Lake Superior—Fair and  
decidedly cold today; a light snow-  
fall at night.  
Maritime—Strong winds and moderate  
gales from the northeast; colder, with  
local snowfalls.  
Lake Superior—Northeast winds; con-  
tinued cold, with light snowfalls.  
Manitoba—Light snowfalls; northerly  
winds and continued cold.  
Saskatchewan and Alberta—Northerly-  
easterly winds; fair and moderately cold,  
ery winds.

THE BAROMETER.  
Time. Ther. Bar. Wind.  
8 a.m. 20 29.63 14 N. W.  
10 a.m. 20 29.63 15 N. W.  
12 m. 20 29.63 15 N. W.  
2 p.m. 20 29.63 15 N. W.  
4 p.m. 20 29.63 15 N. W.  
Mean of day, 17; difference from  
average, highest, 22; lowest,  
11; snowfall, 1.8.

## STREET CAR DELAYS

Friday, Jan. 3, 1919.  
Queen street, both ways, de-  
layed 10 minutes at 9.37 a.m.,  
at Queen and Spadina, by  
auto truck stuck on track.  
King street, delayed 5 min-  
utes at 2.03 p.m., at G. T. R.  
crossing, by train.  
King street, delayed 5 min-  
utes at 2.10 p.m., at G. T. R.  
crossing, by train.  
Avenue road and Dupont  
cars, northbound, delayed  
20 minutes at 7.58 a.m., at Dav-  
enport and Avenue road by  
motor truck stuck on track.  
Dupont cars, westbound, de-  
layed 20 minutes at 8.06 a.m.,  
at Dupont and Kendal by mo-  
tor truck stuck on track.

## RATES FOR NOTICES.

Notices of Births, Marriages and  
Deaths, not over 50 words, \$1.00  
Additional words, each 2c.  
Lodge Notices to be included in  
Funeral Announcements.  
In Memoriam Notices, 50c.  
Times, additional "c" 10c.  
For each fraction of 4 lines.  
Cards of Thanks (Reverence), 1.00

## BIRTHS.

SCHOLES—At 60 Kendal avenue, on Fri-  
day, Jan. 3rd, to Capt. and Mrs. Lou-  
E. Scholes, a son.

## DEATHS.

HULMES—On Friday, Jan. 3, 1919, at  
27 Coleridge avenue, Alice May Chap-  
man, beloved wife of Albert Hulmes,  
in her 39th year.

Funeral from the residence Monday  
at 2 p.m. Interment St. John's Cem-  
tery.

MARTIN—On Friday, Jan. 3, at her late  
residence, 536 Spadina, Jean Spence,  
beloved wife of Stephen T. Martin.

Funeral service from Broadway Methu-  
enist Temple, College and Spadina  
avenue, Monday, Jan. 6, at 2.30 p.m.  
Interment in Mount Pleasant Cemetery.

SNIDER—Suddenly, on Thursday, 2nd of  
January, 1919, at his residence, 217  
Beach avenue, John Elgin Snider, in his  
70th year.

Funeral (private), Saturday, the 4th  
inst. Friends kindly omit flowers.

Established 1892

## FRED W. MATTHEWS CO.

FUNERAL DIRECTORS  
665 SPADINA AVE.  
TELEPHONE COLLEGE 791

No connection with any other firm using  
the Matthews name.

enment as to measures necessary to  
secure desirable living and working  
conditions in all parts of the city.

The adoption of a comprehensive  
plan for the use of public and separ-  
ate school buildings as community  
centres for the socializing of all ele-  
ments of the population and the in-  
culcating of the standards of living  
and citizenship through their func-  
tion as citizens in self-governing  
organizations.

The establishment of highly de-  
veloped evening and part-time schools in  
every section of the city.

The remodeling of the school build-  
ings into more modern type to provide  
the required facilities for such work.

G. Frank Beer, in an article included  
in the report, says that the conditions  
as found in "The Ward" is  
an adequate supply of low-priced hous-  
ing accommodation, rapid and cheap  
transportation and education showing  
the advantage of living under improved  
living conditions. He further recom-  
mends housing bylaws carefully drafted  
to meet the situation.

Harper, customs broker, 39 West Wel-  
lington street, corner Bay, Adelaide 4682

## PICKPOCKETS AT TROOP TRAINS.

Even at times when people congre-  
gate to welcome the soldiers back,  
certain persons take advantage of the  
opportunity to indulge in such a small  
mean time as picking pockets. Robert  
Johnson of 27 Jones avenue at-  
tempted to pick the pockets of Miss F.  
Sprint, of 1000 Dundas street, when he  
was caught in the act by the lady.  
When arrested by P. C. White he had  
two ladies' purses in his possession.

## CHARGED WITH THEFT.

Annie Melleck, 16 years old, has  
been in the hot of stealing cloaks  
and hats from the women's dressing  
room of the Eaton's store. She was  
taken into custody yesterday by  
Plainclothesman Archibald. A num-  
ber of coats and hats not belonging  
to her were found in her room.

Chas. Stacey, aged 49 years, was  
found dead by the police of Newark  
N.J. The chief of police there has  
wired the Toronto department that  
Stacey, who is married, has a wife and  
four children living in this city, and ask-  
ing them to investigate.

# NO MORE NERVOUS HEADACHES

Since She Tried "Fruit-a-tives,"  
the Famous Fruit Medicine.



MISS ANNIE WARD

112 Hazen St., St. John, N.B.  
"It is with pleasure that I write to  
tell you of the great benefit I receiv-  
ed from the use of your medicine,  
"Fruit-a-tives." I was a great suffer-  
er for many years from Nervous  
Headaches and Constipation. I tried  
everything, consulted doctors, but  
nothing seemed to help me until I  
tried "Fruit-a-tives."

"After I had taken several boxes, I  
was completely relieved of these  
troubles, and have been unusually  
well ever since."

"MISS ANNIE WARD."

"Fruit-a-tives" is fresh fruit juices,  
concentrated and increased in  
strength, combined with such tonic  
and is a positive and reliable remedy  
for Headaches and Constipation.

50c a box, 6 for \$2.50, trial size 25c.  
At all dealers or Fruit-a-tives Limited,  
Ottawa.

## LABOR NEWS

### DEMAND FREE SPEECH.

At a meeting of the Women's Labor  
League at the Jewish Workers' Hall,  
208 Spadina avenue, an address was  
given by A. W. Macdon on "Organiza-  
tion," which was listened to by a  
large and enthusiastic audience.

A resolution by Mrs. Rose Hodgson  
was adopted, whereby the women of  
the Labor League of Toronto, declare  
themselves in favor of the resolution  
passed by District 48 of the Machin-  
ists' Association, which called for a  
general strike unless the order-im-  
posed restriction free speech, free  
press and free assembly be revoked  
by Feb. 1, and that all persons im-  
posed under said order be released.  
That a copy of this resolution be for-  
warded to District 48 of the Machin-  
ists' Union, to the president of the  
Trades and Labor Council and to the  
president of the Dominion Trades  
Congress.

Mrs. W. J. Stevens presented a re-  
solution calling for the repeal of the  
War Time Election Act, and the  
repeal of the provisions of the assem-  
bly.

### DENIES THE STATEMENT.

Peter McCullum, a radical, stated to  
The World last night that he gave an  
unqualified denial to the evening paper  
reporting that he had been in the  
Flanders and alleged to have been  
made at a recent session of the To-  
ronto Trades and Labor Council. "I  
never said anything against the sol-  
diers at all," said Mr. McCullum.  
"What I did say was that the boys had  
gone to France to fight for liberty,  
and some were there with the green  
grass growing over them and others  
had returned to find that they had not  
been fought for and which their  
brothers had died for."

"I may say that my wife's three  
brothers were volunteers, two in the  
Canadian army and one with the im-  
perial forces. One brother fought all  
thru the Mesopotamian campaign, the  
other in the Canadian forces in  
Germany, and the other is with me  
at this moment at the Labor Temple.  
Just returned from service in Britain."

Opinions generally expressed last  
night at the Labor Temple did not  
favor the present attitude of the ultra-  
radicals at the recent sessions of the  
Trades and Labor Council, and strong-  
ly condemned the sentiments expressed  
in pamphlets distributed in large num-  
bers, alleged to have been printed  
under the aegis of the "Provisional  
Council of Soldiers' and Workers'  
Deputies of Canada."

W. R. Williams was last night elected  
president of the Civic Employees'  
Union of Toronto and W. Locke was  
elected to the office of vice-president.  
Other officers elected were: Secre-  
tary-treasurer, C. J. Mitchell; record-  
ing secretary, J. Reid; conductor, Al  
Baker; warden, William Smith; trust-  
ees, W. D. Kennedy and Ben Brooks;  
auditors, Greig and Wright. The elec-  
tion of a business manager was deferred  
to the next meeting. Walter Brown of-  
ficiated as scrutineer in company with  
F. C. Cribben.

### Illicit Alcohol Business

Suspected in Brantford

Brantford, Jan. 3.—License Inspector  
Eacrest has the idea that there is a  
considerable volume of illicit alcohol  
business still going on and that only  
a portion of the wet goods being con-  
stantly shipped into the city is dis-  
covered. Fear of discovery seems to be  
no preventive, as the profits are  
sufficient, apparently, to cover any  
fine which may be imposed.

### HONOR LIEUT. WOODVATT.

Brantford, Jan. 3.—A cable despatch  
today reports that Lieut. Thomas  
Woodvatt, 8th Battalion, has received  
a bar to the Military Cross. It was a  
surprise to Lieut. Woodvatt's friends  
to learn that he had received that bar  
to the Cross, as it was not known that  
he had won the Cross.

# TORONTO STREET RAILWAY RETURNS

1918 Earnings Benefit City  
by One Million  
Dollars.

According to figures submitted yes-  
terday the Street Railway Company's  
earnings for 1918 were \$6,528,800,  
which was an increase of \$335,238 over  
1917, when they amounted to \$6,193,-  
562.  
The city's share of the gross receipts  
for 1918 amounted to \$1,046,495, being  
an increase over 1917 of \$75,983. The  
city's share last year was \$970,512.  
In 1917 the December earnings were  
as follows: Earnings, \$670,310; city's  
percentage, \$73,635.  
In December, 1918, the earnings were  
\$584,847 and the city's percentage was  
\$76,159.

## SUDDEN DEATH OF MRS. S. T. MARTIN

Broadway Methodist Tabernacle  
lost one of its most active workers in  
the death of Mrs. Stephen T. Martin,  
daughter of the late Jacob Spence,  
who passed away somewhat suddenly  
at her home, 536 Spadina avenue, yes-  
terday afternoon.

On New Year's Day Mr. and Mrs.  
Martin celebrated their thirtieth  
anniversary of their wedding. Both  
were old residents of Toronto and for  
some years members of Broadway  
Tabernacle, where Mrs. Martin was  
superintendent of the infant class and  
cradle roll departments. She was also  
a member of the Women's Missionary  
Society, and active in Red Cross and  
patriotic work.

Her husband, Stephen T.  
Martin, of the Miller & Richard Com-  
pany, Mrs. Martin is survived by two  
sisters, Mrs. J. E. Reid of Tillsonburg,  
also two brothers, Rev. Ben H. Spence,  
secretary of the Dominion Alliance,  
and Joseph M. A. Spence of Chicago.  
The funeral service will be held in  
Broadway Tabernacle on Monday af-  
ternoon, Jan. 6, at 2.30 o'clock. Inter-  
ment will be at Mount Pleasant Cem-  
tery.

## ANOTHER O. T. A. FINE.

Windsor, Jan. 3.—Harry Peters,  
manager of the Reliance Metal Co.,  
309 Mercer street, is minus 48 quarts  
of "Johnny Walker" whiskey and \$215  
as a result of visit paid his factory  
today by Provincial Officers Smith  
and Hannah. The liquor was dis-  
covered in the company's factory, and  
Peters, as manager, was held respon-  
sible for violating the Ontario Tem-  
perance Act by keeping liquor in a  
place other than a dwelling house.  
Magistrate Miers imposed a fine of  
\$200 and costs.

## Atlantic City Hotels.

# ATLANTIC CITY

NEW JERSEY

## The Brightest Winter Promenade in the World

Have you ever strolled along Atlan-  
tic City's Famous Boardwalk on a  
winter's day? If not, you have never  
realized the full beauty and attraction  
of this Wooden Way of life.

The Boardwalk has been compared by  
a critical observer to a "half dozen  
of the world's best known boulevards  
all rolled into one and stretched  
out along a flawless beach washed  
by the breakers of the Gulf Stream."

Wonderful, beautiful climate, invig-  
orating breezes, luxurious hotels  
with congenial companionship.  
Every outdoor attraction, Golf at its  
best, Theatre, Piers, Concerts, etc.

The Leading Houses Are Always Open  
and will gladly furnish full information, rates,  
etc. upon request. (Hotels are all American  
plan and otherwise noted.)

Hotel Dennis On the Ocean Front  
Walter J. Busby

Hotel Belmont On the Ocean Front  
Galen Hall Co.

Hotel Chelsea On the Ocean Front  
J. B. Thompson & Co.

Seaside House On the Ocean Front  
F. P. Cooke & Sons

The Marlborough-Blenheim On the Ocean Front  
Wm. A. Leach, Mgr.

Hotel Strand On the Ocean Front  
H. C. Edwards

The Seabreeze On the Ocean Front  
After Improvements Will Reopen Feb. 1.

The Wilshire Central near Beach  
A. H. Daniels

For information and details of convenient  
facilities, consult local ticket agents

## The Breakers

ATLANTIC CITY'S NEWEST FIREPROOF HOTEL  
Ocean Front. Unusually attractive during  
Winter and early Spring seasons. Luxurious  
furnishings, excellent food, and  
thoroughly heated. Charming afternoon  
musical and evening concert  
AMERICAN and EUROPEAN PLANS

## Passenger Traffic.

# GRAND TRUNK RAILWAY SYSTEM

## TIME TABLE CHANGES