4. With respect to Intellectual Property, the TMP must address: ownership; protection; user rights and obligations for research and development; exploitation and dissemination, including arrangements for joint publication; the rights and obligations of visiting researchers (*i.e.* researchers not coming from either Party or one of its Participants), including the allocation to and acquisition by Participants of rights and obligations in respect of Intellectual Property generated by visiting researchers; and dispute settlement procedures, including arbitration where appropriate.

5. An Intellectual Property right that is generated by a Joint Research Activity, the allocation and acquisition of which is not addressed in the TMP, is to be allocated, to the largest extent possible, on the basis of the principles set out in the relevant TMP, as jointly decided in writing by the Participants.

6. Each Party shall take all reasonable measures to ensure that, in its territory, the other Party and its Participants are able to exercise the Intellectual Property rights allocated to them in accordance with this Annex and the Agreement.

ARTICLE 3

Publication of Research Results of a Joint Research Activity

1. Without prejudice to Article 2 of this Annex, and unless otherwise decided in a TMP, the publication of results of a Joint Research Activity is to be effected jointly by the Parties or Participants in that Joint Research Activity.

- 2. Subject to paragraph 1, the following procedures apply:
 - (a) the Parties shall take reasonable measures to encourage the publication of literary works of a scientific character that arise from a Joint Research Activity undertaken pursuant to this Agreement; and
 - (b) the Parties shall ensure that all copies of a work that embodies the results of a Joint Research Activity, that is subject to copyright and that is distributed to the public, contain the names of the author(s) of the work, unless an author explicitly declines to be named, as well as a clearly visible acknowledgement of the cooperative support of the Parties.