

could not burn. These to this day remain." In 1417, during the reign of Henry V., Sir John Oldcastle, Lord Cobham, a man renowned for his virtues and noble qualities, suffered martyrdom for his undaunted protest against the errors of popery. In the reign of Henry VI., the persecution of the Lollards was still carried on with unabating violence. William Taylor, a clergyman of Bristol, was burnt at Smithfield for maintaining "that prayer was to be directed to God alone, and that to pray to any created being was idolatry;"* and others also were committed to the flames for similar offences.

All these cruelties, however, proved unavailing to quench that purer light which was now beginning to dawn over the spiritual horizon of this country, which went on rapidly increasing after the discovery of the art of printing, about the middle of the fifteenth century. By this means the holy Scriptures, and other works, were made much cheaper and more plentiful than they had ever been before; and as the word of God became better known, the errors of the Church of Rome became more and more manifest. It is impossible, therefore, not to acknowledge with gratitude the merciful interposition of an overruling Providence, in thus causing the art of printing to be discovered at a time when a spirit of religious inquiry having been excited, a greater facility was thus given "to search the Scriptures." By which means the truth of God gradually emerged more and more from that dark cloud by which it had been partially obscured and which, finally passing away, left "her in her light serene," to dispel each mist of error, and to shine with renewed splendour, as "a lamp unto our feet, and a light unto our path."

We read of one person only burnt for heresy in the reign of Edward IV.; and during the short reigns of his successors, Edward V. and Richard III., the minds of men were so much engaged by the sudden and surprising revolutions which took place that they seem to have paid the little attention to ecclesiastical affairs. Soon after the accession of Henry VII., some attempts were made in England to reform the manners of the monks and clergy, whose dissolute conduct at this period gave great offence to the laity. At length, such was the increasing immorality of the whole clerical body, the rapacity of the papal see, her doctrinal errors and corruptions, above all, the monstrous sale of indulgences, by which Leo X. sought to replenish his empty coffers, that they could be endured no longer, and finally brought on the great crisis called the Reformation, for which Wickliffe had already prepared the way.

* Fox, i. p. 605.

Advertisements.

DR. MELVILLE,
CORNER OF YORK AND BOLTON STREETS,
TORONTO.
August, 1855. 2-6m

DR. BOVELL,
John Street near St. George's Church,
TORONTO.
Toronto, January 7th 1852. 23-1f

MR. S. J. STRATFORD,
SURGEON AND OCULIST
Church Street, above Queen Street, Toronto.
The Toronto Dispensary, for Diseases of the Eye, in rear of the same.
Toronto, January 13th, 1837. 5-1f

J. P. CLARKE, Mus. Bac. K.C.
PROFESSOR OF THE PIANO-FORTE,
SINGING AND GUITAR,
Residence, Shuter Street.
Toronto, May 7, 1851. 41-1ly

JOHN CRAIG,
GLASS STAINER,
Flag, Banner, and Ornamental Painter,
HOUSE PAINTING, GRADING, &c., &c.
No. 7, Waterloo Buildings, Toronto.
September 4th, 1851. 6-1f

WILLIAM HODGINS,
ARCHITECT AND CIVIL ENGINEER,
OFFICE:—Directly opposite the Arcade, St. Lawrence Hall, King Street, Toronto.
Toronto, February, 1852. 28-1f

MR. CHARLES MAGRATH,
OFFICE: Corner of Church and Colborne Streets, opposite the side entrance to BEARD'S Hotel.
Toronto, February, 1852. 27-1f

T. BILTON,
MERCHANT TAILOR,
No. 2, Wellington Buildings, King Street,
TORONTO.

W. MORRISON,
Watch Maker and Manufacturing Jeweler,
SILVER SMITH, &c.
No. 9, KING STREET WEST, TORONTO.
A NEAT and good assortment of Jewellery, Watches, Clocks, &c. Spectacles, Jewellery and Watches of all kinds made and repaired to order.
Toronto, Jan. 28, 1847. 61

HERBERT MORTIMER

BROKER,
House, Land and General Agent,
No. 80, KING STREET EAST, TORONTO,
(Opposite St. James's Church.)

REFERENCE kindly permitted to J. Cameron, Esq., T. G. Ridout, Esq., James Browne, Wm. McMaster, Esq., P. Paterson, Esq., Messrs. J. C. Beckett & Co., Bowes & Hall, Crawford & Hagarty, Ridout Brothers & Co., Ross, Mitchell & Co.
Twenty years' Debentures constantly on Sale, at a liberal discount.
Toronto, February 26, 1852. 30-1y

MR. JULES HECHT,

(Pupil of the Conservatoire, Brussels, and Member of the Sacred Music Society, Frankfurt on the Main.)

BEGS respectfully to announce, that he is prepared to resume his instructions in English, French, Italian or German Vocal Music, with Piano accompaniment.
Applications left with Messrs. A. & S. Nordheimer, will receive prompt attention.
Toronto, September 4th, 1851. 6-1f

DYEING AND SCOURING.

62, King Street West, Toronto.
DAVID SMITH,
FROM SCOTLAND.

EVERY description of Ladies' and Gentlemen's wearing apparel, Moreen and Damask, Bed and Window Hangings, Table Cloths of all kinds, cleaned and dyed. Hearth rugs and Carpets cleaned. Silks dyed and watered; Velvet and Satin dresses restored to their original beauty. Cashmere and Plaid Shawls and Dresses cleaned in a superior manner. Straw Bonnets Dyed.
REFERENCES.—J. Shaw, J. McMurrich, and Walter Macfarlan Esquires.
Toronto, March 9th, 1852. 32-1f

FOR SALE.

THE following valuable LOTS, belonging to the Estate of the late ALEXANDER WOOD, ESQUIRE: COUNTY OF YORK.

CITY OF TORONTO—Lot 17, North side of King-street; 17 and 18, South side of Duke-street, (formerly the residence of the late A. Wood, Esq.); Lot 10, and North half of 9, North side of King-street. Part of Park Lots 7 and 8, on the East side of Yonge-street, about 26 Acres, (opposite Elmsley House.) Lots 3 and 4, in Yorkville, formerly Drummondville, as laid out in Town Lots by Daniel Tiers.
(The above to be sold in Lots to suit purchasers.)

City of Toronto—Water Lot in front of the West half of Town Lot No. 7 on Palace-street.

Township of York—Part of Lot 21, in the 2nd concession from the Bay, on the West side of Yonge-street, 12 Acres.

Township of Uxbridge—Lot 34, in 3rd concession, 200 Acres.

Township of Whitchurch—Part of Lot 17, in 4th concession, 80 Acres.

Township of North Gwillimbury—East half of 23, in 3rd concession, 100 Acres; Lot 23, in the 4th concession 200 Acres.

Township of Caledon—North east half Lot 12, in 3rd concession, 100 Acres.

COUNTY OF NORFOLK.

Township of Woodhouse—Lot 12, in 5th concession, 200 Acres.

COUNTY OF WENTWORTH.

Township of Saltfleet—Lots 9 and 10 in 7th, and 10 in 8th concession, 300 Acres.

COUNTY OF SIMCOE.

Township of Innisfil—North half 13, in 10th concession 100 Acres.

COUNTY OF NORTHUMBERLAND.

Township of Haldimand—Lot 20, broken fronts Band A, 300 Acres.

Township of Murray—Lots 32, in broken fronts, A, B, and C, and North half Lot 33, in broken front A, 600 Acres.

COUNTY OF HASTINGS.

Township of Thurlow—Lot 25, in 3rd concession, 200 Acres.

COUNTY OF LANARK.

Township of Montague—Lot 20, in 7th concession, 200 Acres.

For particulars, &c., apply to

GEORGE CROOKSHANK,

Front-Street, Toronto.
November 19, 1850. 15-1f

GENERAL

STATIONERY, PRINTING AND BOOK-BINDING
ESTABLISHMENT,
No. 7, King Street West, Toronto.

THE Subscriber executes all orders in the BOOK AND JOB PRINTING BUSINESS, in the neatest and most approved style, and in the most expeditious manner, and at reasonable charges.

BOOKS, PAMPHLETS, CIRCULARS, AND CARDS;
BILLS, BILL-HEADS, BANK CHECKS, DRAFTS, AND RECEIPTS;
PLACARDS, POSTERS, SHOW-BILLS, AND PROGRAMMES.

Every description of

Fancy and Ornamental Printing in Colours

AND

Copperplate Printing and Engraving.

The following Publications are issued from this Office:

The Church Newspaper, weekly, on Thursday morning. Price 15s. per annum, or 10s. in advance.
The Young Churchman, monthly, on the 1st of each month. Price 2s. 6d. per annum; in all cases in advance.
The Upper Canada Journal of Medical, Surgical, and Physical Science, monthly, on the 15th of each month. Price 10s. per annum.
The Churchman's Almanac: price 4d.

BOOK-BINDING.

The Subscriber having a Bindery on the premises, in connection with his Printing Office, is enabled to receive orders for Bookbinding in any of its branches, Plain and Ornamental, or according to Pattern. Blank Books Ruled and Bound to any Pattern.

STATIONERY of all kinds, on moderate terms.

Children's Story Books, illustrated.

A. F. PLEES.
Toronto, 23rd July 1851.

MR. SALTER'S PORTRAIT

OF THE

LORD BISHOP OF TORONTO

THE Subscribers to the above, are respectfully requested to forward all unpaid Subscriptions to EDWARD TAYLOR DARTNELL, Esq., Secretary to the Church Union, 24, King Street East, in order that the necessary measures may at once be taken to get out the Portrait and place it in the Hall of Trinity College.

By order of the Committee,

S. LETT, L.L.D., Hon. Sec.

Toronto, 10th March, 1852.

32-1f

THE LARGE 103 YONGE ST.

The Winter has past, with its frost and its snow,
And where is the man who won't say let him go;
And Spring has arrived and dressed Nature anew,
And Summer, sweet Summer, is nearly in view.

The genial showers of the Spring have been shed,
And fields live again that were withered and dead;
And trees that were leafless are bursting their chain,
And waving in loveliest verdure again.

The birds of our forests that left us so long,
Again fill the air with the power of their song,
Rejoicing that hoary Grim Winter is past,
And that Springtime and Summer have found us at last.

Now away with the Cloaks and the Furs which you wore,
Through many a snow storm they mantled you o'er;
To wear them just now, with the weather so warm,
Would do you no good, but a great deal of harm.

Away with your Bonnets of Dark Velvet Pile,
Let them rest on the shelf or the box for a while;
Yet something in Straw, if you take my advice,
In Devon, or Luton, or Tuscan, or Rice.

McDONALD has Bonnets, remarkably low,
At sevenpence-halfpenny, or eightpence or so;
And Ribbons to trim them at sixpence a yard,—
The terms are certainly not very hard.

A large stock of Muslins, selected with taste,—
The colours are fast, and the patterns are chaste;
And Dress Goods in "Fancies," both figured and plain;
With the fine French Barages, and the printed DeLaines.

While he seeks to secure the most recent styles
In the fabrics produced in the famed British Isles,
Yet a judge may perceive at the very first glance
That his Gloves have the finish of Grenoble in France.

There are many things more, which one might suppose,
They are mentioned below in straightforward prose;
The Stock, he may add, is extensive and nice,
While the whole has been marked at a moderate price.

His direction will still be the same as the former,
On Yonge-street, one door from Richmond-street corner;
While the front of his house, hereafter, shall be
Better seen by the figures One Hundred and Three!

THANKFUL FOR PAST FAVOURS,

JOHN McDONALD

WOULD invite attention to a very large Stock of SEASONABLE GOODS. Already Received, upwards of

1000 STEAW BONNETS!!

which he offers from 7½d. upwards. A superior stock of yard-wide PRINTED MUSLINS, fast colours; from 7½d. per yard. A beautiful assortment of FRENCH KID GLOVES, commencing at 2s. Sewn Muslin Sleeves, Caps, Chimazettes, &c. Widows' Caps, commencing at 13s. 9d. per doz., Chinese and Pink Office Tapes. Between

5000 and 6000 Yards

of Plain, Printed, and Fancy DELAINES; Alpachas and Lustrines for sale, from 10d. per yard. A few MILLINERS' DOLLS on hand. A beautiful assortment of British and American PARASOLS.

SILKS, SATINS, AND BARAGES.

All classes of Goods necessary to carry on a FAMILY TRADE, viz.—Towelings, Sheetings, Window Muslins, Quilts, Counterpanes, Glass Cloths, Table Covers, Damasks, &c. &c. &c.

MOURNINGS,

to any extent, furnished at the shortest notice, and at moderate prices. In the

GENTLEMEN'S DEPARTMENT,

Cambric and Silk Handkerchiefs, Collars, Braces, Shirts, Thread and Kid Gloves, Broad Cloths, Do-cloths, Cassimeres, Tweeds.

The attention of the Trade is called to the large Stock of Bonnets, Prints, and Stuffs; DeLaines, Muslins, &c., which, with sundry other Goods, he will endeavour to offer as cheap, and on terms as favourable, as any house in the Trade. In addition to the above, there can also be seen about

100 Patterns Room Paper,

Embracing about 2500 Rolls. The designs are very beautiful and the Papers good.

** Remember the LARGE 103, Yonge Street.

JOHN McDONALD.

Toronto, 12th May, 1852.

39-1f

SANDS' SARSAPARILLA,

IN QUART BOTTLES.

For Purifying the Blood, and for the Cure of

Scrofula,	Liver Complaint,
Cutaneous Eruptions,	Female Irregularities and Complaints,
Erysipelas,	Loss of Appetite,
Pimples,	Night Sweats,
Chronic Sore Eyes,	Lumbago,
Rheumatism,	Dyspepsia,
Old and Stubborn Ulcers,	Exposure or Imprudence in Life,
Fever Sores,	And as a Spring and Fall Purifier of the Blood,
Hip Disease,	And General Tonic for the System, Unrivalled.
Syphilitic Symptoms,	
Jaundice, Costiveness,	
Salt Rheum,	
And Diseases arising from an Injudicious Use of Mercury.	

In this preparation we have all the restorative properties of the root, concentrated in their utmost strength and efficacy; but while Sarsaparilla Root forms an important part of its combination, it is, at the same time, compounded with other vegetable remedies of great power, and it is in the peculiar combination and scientific manner of its preparation that its remarkable success in the cure of disease depends.
For Sale by S. F. URQUHART, 69, Yonge Street, Toronto
August 20th, 1851. 3-6m

NOTICE.

THE DEPOSITORY

OF THE CHURCH SOCIETY

IS Removed to the Store of HENRY ROWSELL, Bookseller and Stationer, King-street West, where the Clergy and others can be supplied with Bibles, Prayer Books, Tracts, and Printed Books of all descriptions, on the same terms as hitherto from the Church Depository.

N. B.—The Office of the Secretary of the Church Society is also removed to H. Rowsell's.
Toronto, May 6, 1852.

STATIONERY,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

THE Subscriber, would respectfully give notice that he continues to SELL OFF his well assorted stock of BOOKS AND STATIONERY,

to make room for Extensive Importations expected soon; when he will be prepared to supply MERCHANTS, PROFESSIONAL MEN, COLLEGES, SCHOOLS, OFFICES, and FAMILIES with goods in his line, on the most reasonable terms.
Having a Ruling Machine and Book Bindery on the premises, orders in that department will be promptly attended to.

DEEDS, MORTGAGES, AND SUMMONSES, and other Printed Forms always kept on hand.

New Books, Pamphlets, Reviews, and Magazines, received regularly by Express as usual.

N. B.—Being desirous of relinquishing this branch of his business, it is offered for sale on reasonable terms.
THOS. MACLEAR. }
Toronto; July 9, 1851. 50-1f

HEALTH WHERE 'TIS SOUGHT

HOLLOWAY'S PILLS.

Cure of a Case of Weakness and Debility, of Four Years' Standing.

Extract of a Letter from Mr. Smith, of No. 5, Little Thomas Street, Gibson Street, Lambeth, dated Dec. 12, 1850.

To Professor HOLLOWAY,—

SIR,—I beg to inform you that for nearly five years I hardly knew what it was to have a day's health, suffering from extreme weakness and debility with constant nervous headaches, giddiness and sickness of the stomach, together with a great depression of spirits. I used to think that nothing could benefit me, as I had been to many medical men, some of who after doing all that was within their power, informed me that they considered that I had some spinal complaint beyond the reach of cure, together with a very disordered state of the stomach and liver, making my case so complicated that nothing could be done for me. One day, being unusually ill and in a dejected state, I saw your Pills advertised, and resolved to give them a trial, more perhaps from curiosity than a hope of being cured, however, I soon found myself better by taking them, and so I persevered in their use for six months, when I am happy to say they effected a perfect cure.

[Signed]

WILLIAM SMITH.

These celebrated Pills are wonderfully efficacious in the following complaints:

Ague	Female Irregularities	Scrofula, or King's Evil
Asthma	Fever of all kinds.	Sore Throat
Bilious Complaints	Fits	Stone and Gravel
Blotches on the Skin	Gout	Secondary Symptoms
Bowel Complaints	Headache	Tie-Doloureux
Colic	Indigestion	Tumours
Constipation of the Bowels	Inflammation	Ulcers
Consumption	Jaundice	Veneral Affections
Debility	Liver Complaints	Worms of all kinds
Dropsy	Lumbago	Weakness from whatever cause, &c., &c.
Dysentery	Piles	
Erysipelas	Rheumatism	
	Retention of Urine	

Sold at the Establishment of Professor Holloway, 224, Strand, (near Temple Bar,) London, and by all the most respectable Druggists, and Dealers in Medicines throughout the civilized World, and at the following prices—1s. 10d., 4s. 6d., and 7s. 6d., each Box. There is a considerable saving by taking the larger sizes.

N. B.—Directions for the guidance of Patients in every case are affixed to each Box.

For Sale by S. F. URQUHART, Yonge Street, Toronto, Wholesale Agent C.W.
Toronto, Nov., 12, 1851. 15-1f



AYER'S CHERRY PECTORAL.

For the Cure of Coughs, Colds, Hoarseness, Bronchitis, Whooping-Cough, Croup, Asthma, and Consumption.

Among the numerous discoveries Science has made in this generation to facilitate the business of life—increase its enjoyment, and even prolong the term of human existence, none can be named of more real value to mankind, than this contribution of Chemistry to the Healing Art. A vast trial of its virtues throughout this broad country, has proven beyond a doubt, that no medicine or combination of medicines yet known, can so surely control and cure the numerous varieties of pulmonary disease which have hitherto swept from our midst thousands and thousands every year. Indeed, there is now abundant reason to believe a Remedy has at length been found which can be relied on to cure the most dangerous affections of the lungs. Our space here will not permit us to publish any proportion of the cures effected by its use, but we would present the following opinions of eminent men, and refer further enquiry to the circular which the Agent below named, will always be pleased to furnish free, where in are full particulars, and indisputable proof of these facts.

From the President of Amherst College, the celebrated Professor Hitchcock,

"James C. Ayer—Sir: I have used your Cherry Pectoral in my own case of deep-seated Bronchitis, and am satisfied from its chemical constitution, that it is an admirable compound for the relief of laryngeal and bronchial difficulties. If my opinion as to its superior character can be of any service, you are at liberty to use it as you think proper."

EDWARD HITCHCOCK, L.L.D.

From the widely celebrated Professor Silliman, M.D., L.L.D., Professor of Chemistry, Mineralogy, &c., Yale College, Member of the Lit. Hist. Med. Phil. and Scientific Societies of America and Europe.

"I deem the Cherry Pectoral an admirable composition from some of the best articles in the Materia Medica, and a very effective remedy for the class of diseases it is intended to cure."

New Haven, Ct., Nov. 1, 1849.

Major Pattison, President of the S. C. Senate, states he has used the Cherry Pectoral with wonderful success, to cure an inflammation of the lungs.

From one of the first Physicians in Maine.

Saco, Me., April 26, 1849.

Dr. J. C. Ayer, Lowell. Dear Sir: I am now constantly using your Cherry Pectoral in my practice, and prefer it to any other medicine for pulmonary complaints. From observation of many severe cases, I am convinced it will cure coughs, colds, and diseases of the lungs, that have put to defiance all other remedies.

I invariably recommend its use in cases of consumption, and consider it much the best remedy known for that disease.

Respectfully yours,

J. S. CUSHMAN, M.D.

Prepared and sold by James C. Ayer, Practical Chemist, Lowell, Mass.

Sold in Toronto by Lyman Brother & Co., in Hamilton by Hamilton & Kneeshaw; in Kingston by E. W. Palmer; in Montreal by Lyman & Co.; in Quebec by Joseph Bowles, and by the Druggists everywhere throughout the Provinces and United States.
Toronto, March 9th, 1852. 31-3m