THE ST. JOHN STAR is published by not deliver their merchandise at the BEULBACH EQUALS THE SUN PRINTING COMPANY, homes of the country customers and (Ltd.) at St. John, New Brunswick, haul back to the city the produce every afternoon (except Sunday) at which represents the farmer's pur-\$3.00 a year.

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EDITORIAL and NEWS DEPT., 1127.

ST. JOHN STAR. ST. JOHN, N. B., AUGUST 11, 1909.

zine, Mr. Andrew Carnegie comes to measure of the size of the load a horse his own defense on the library ques- can haul and consequently of the cost tion. His gifts to various countries of hauling. Good roads mean a better have been the cause of some criticism supply of farm products for the city at the pitching slab was closer to the of his distributing so much money in what has been called an attempt to perpetuate his name, and at times enous writers have seen in his course little else than selfishness. Mr. valueless to both the owner and the Carnegie in his reply to these critics suggests that something of his library giving propensity is due to heredity. was one of five workmen who agreed problems of the individual but of the Twenly-Seven Thousand Persons to be Dis-His father, a weaver of Dunfernline, to combine their few books and lend community. To construct satisfacthem out to applicants. A corner in tory and enduring roads at a reason the elder Carnegie's shop was given able cost is no small business, and to over to these books and this was the be carried out successfully it demands beginning of the library movement in that town. The original collection of fort. While the sentiment of the probooks was moved seven times to different buildings and finally became a mechanics' library. Mr. Carnegie believes that his gifts do not tend to pauperize a community because the vince, city and country alike, could be some system whereby the whole properize a community because the vince, city and country alike, could be some system whereby the whole properize a community because the vince, city and country alike, could be some system whereby the whole properize a community because the vince, city and country alike, could be some system whereby the whole properize a community because the vince is strongly in favor of home rule for the money raised by the retrenction ment scheme of the new government. These include the hundreds of hangers-on at Turkish ministries, and the followers of the late Sultan, who are a little army in themselves. tibraries are supported by taxation.

Communities provide the sites and by ways on a plane of uniform excellence.

The endeavor to put our highor of the treasury has swollen to nearly states.

The monthly pay list of the treasury has swollen to nearly states.

The endeavor to put our highor of the treasury has swollen to nearly states.

The endeavor to put our highor of the treasury has swollen to nearly states. reason of the cost of maintenance, a No investment could be made that

made upon their children are numerous. It is not only what a library does in a community; that is only oneis equally important. If young men do not spend their evenings in the library, where will they be spending them? If the young do not acquire a taste for reading, what will they other-

"It is often charged against public tion. There is something to be said upon that side, but the impression received by the figures is greatly misterating. The novel is returned on an average in a few days, but the solid book, conveying instruction, is kept five times longer: so that when we ibraries that they supply so much fic-tion. There is something to be said five times longer: so that when we read of fiction being one-half of the total books read, if the time consumed structive works, then the time spent

be good, it is salutary. "It means much to young men and women that after their dreary, uneventful toil during the whole day they should be admitted to the world of good fliction. The masters of fiction are benefactors to the race, and the liare benefactors to the race, and the librarian is becoming fully alive to the fact that his mission is not only to lead the applicant into green pastures

"I like library-giving for one reaso carticularly. The library gives nothing, for nothing. The youth who i improved by it must co-operate. If he does not read and study he finds no have mercy!

Rocking and tossing, great ocean, have mercy!

Since you have stolen my dearest and best,

GOOD ROADS.

beyond the city limits. The problem of building and maintaining highways probably means much more to the citi-

CONFERRION.

The special continues are considered to make the question whicher expendial street goes a randomithic parament or has to struggish stong with the same mixture of mud and cobble stones that constitutes the efficiency of correct the same mixture of mud and cobble stones that constitutes the efficiency of the same mixture of mud and cobble stones that constitutes the efficiency of correct that we have a very inclined to force that we have a very large interest at stake in the country large interest at stake in

chasing power. The farmer supplies the horse and wagons for the ex-

follow that the entire burden of providing the roads should fall on him also. The principle that a man should keep in good condition the roads passing his own property may be fair but, provided he does so, it is not fair that he should be penalized for the carereasonable prices and also reasonable remuneration for the work of the man who produces the crops. On the other YOUNG TURKS OUST hand even the best of farmland is

community unless good roads provide a means of outlet for the crop. The problems of roads are not the

FINEST ACHIEVEMENT OF A FA-which relieved each other weekly.

MOUS FRUIT GROWER.

half of its sphere. What it prevents is equally important. If young men the light around their evenings in the light around the ligh

The limits of her trade She put her apron on and said:
"I'll show him something new,
I'll let him see that better yet
Than either I can do."

"CALLING THE DROWNED" AT GLOUCESTER.

structive works, then the time spent upon fiction is 10 per cent., one-fifth of that which the reader would sup- Lost of the Banks!" In snug harbor pose, after reading that fiction is 50 above, per cent. of the whole. But even if Last voyage over, give ear while we fiction be read far more than any Strewing the sea with the flowers you love!

Smooth now as glass, the cruel, green hand out the book asked for, but to Safely the flowers ride each crested

aw within the walls. Help yourself is Hide him away in some still, twilight grotto, Where, in my dreams; I shall see him

In considering the problems of good streets residents of the city are apt to Benny, my lad, hear me calling to-day! MAZIE V. CARUTHERS.

PITCHING RECORD

Chicago Nationals.

day's game from Brooklyn, Pitcher Ed ward Reulbach of the Chicago Na tional League team is said to have THE CARNEGIE LIBRARIES.

In a recent issue of Collier's Magatine, Mr. Andrew Carnegie comes to the size of the load a horse to the size of the care-tonal League team is said to have equalled the record for consecutive victories with the pitching slab at its present distance of 60% feet from the home plate. Jack Chesbro established the record of 14 straight games while pitching for Pittsburg in 1902. The record of 24 straight games made by James McCormick of the Chicago Na-tionals in 1886 was established when

LOAFERS FROM OFFICE

missed or Retired on Pensions

reason of the cost of maintenance, a continued interest in the institution is guaranteed. Dealing with the benefit optiblic libraries the iron master says:—

"The letters received from parents thanking me for libraries established and telling of the change these have and the clerks at the ministry of Public Works there were nearly a thousand clerks, where a hundred would have been amply sufficient. So great was the overcrowding that there was never room for all to be present at the same time, and the clerks, there are numerated would have been amply sufficient. So great was the overcrowding that there was never room for all to be present at the same time, and the clerks, there are numerated would have been amply sufficient. So great was the overcrowding that there was never room for all to be present at the same time, and the clerks, there were nearly a thousand clerks, where a hundred would have been amply sufficient. So great was the overcrowding that there was never room for all to be present at the same time, and the clerks, there for overcrowding that there was never room for all to be present at the same time, and the clerks, there were nearly a thousand clerks, where a hundred would have been amply sufficient. So great was the overcrowding that there was never room for all to be present at the same time, and the clerks, there were nearly a thousand clerks, where a hundred would have been amply sufficient. So great was the overcrowding that there was never room for all to be present at the same time, and the clerks, there were nearly a thousand clerks, where a hundred would have been amply sufficient. So great was the overcrowding that there was never ne Thus, at the Ministry of Public

MARY MANNERING

James K. Hackett, Last

NEW YORK, Aug. 10.—It became known tonight that Mary Mannering, the actress, who brought suit here last summer for divorce from her husband, James K. Hackett, the actor, has dropped the proceedings. She has instructed her attorneys to withdraw the suit, according to reliable information obtained in New York tonight, athough the reason for her action was not disclosed.

Miss Mannering and Mr. Hackett married in 1897. They have one child a girl about five years old. She is with her mother.

THE POET'S BREAD.

Morn offers him her flasked light

That he may shake his thirst of soul,
And for his hungry heart will night
Her wonder cloth of stars outroll.

However fortunate goes or comes
He has his daily certain bread.
Taking the heaven's starry crumbs,
And with a crust of sunset fed.
CHARLES L. O'DONNELL.

ITALIAN HISTORIAN ON AMERICAN CONDITIONS

change of commodities but it does not By Winning 14 Straight Games for the Sees Struggle Between Traditions of Purltans and a New Plutocracy—Following in Rome's Path.

> PARIS, Aug. 11—Concluding a series of impressions of America which he gained during a recent visit to that country, Guglietmo Ferrero, the Italian historian, finds that the anti-piutocratic movement is essentially a struggle between the old traditions of the Trutter depresser. Puritan democracy and civilization, gold, luxury and pleasure, a repetition under modern and more complicated forms of the struggle which rent Rome for three centuries. The rapidity of development, light

ning changes in customs and the cre-ation of a multiplicity of new needs, he says, eat up the large earnings of the people who though they are living better and larger than the Europeans, better and larger than the Europeans, unfortunately have not acquired the habit of saving.

Signor Ferrer, believes that while the anti-Plutocratic movement is a triumph in some directions, it is destined to fail in others because Americans forest in their superhead Americans.

cans forget in their superb optimism and enthusiasm that the morality of modern civilization is imperfect.

FOR THE AMERICA CUP Glowing Reports of Gold Discovery in Cea-

ren-Noted Engineer Arrives.

apparently is based on the fact that the King during the construction of his yacht, Hispania, which was built in Spain from designs by Fife, the English designer, evinced curiosity regarding the conditions governing the contests for this trophy.

tests for this trophy.

ST. LOUIS, Mo., Aug. 11—Following a report that Grace and Tomasso Viviano, the kidnapped children, were in Duncannon, Pa., Pietro Viviano, tather of the girl, left last night for the east. The trip east was postponed for several hours because it was reported by telephone that the children found in Duncannon had been identified as belonging in Altonia.

longing in Altoona.

BULWAYO, South Africa, Aug. 11—
Glowing reports have been received here of the discovery in the Abercorn district of British Central Africa of gold deposits similar to the Rand formation which are said to extend over an area of six miles. in area of six miles. NEW YORK, Aug. 11—Sir John Jackson, the civil engineer who built the Manchester ship canal, arrived from Colon today on the steamer Prinz August Wilhelm.

RICE IN FORMOSA,

In the seventeenth century a number of Chinese immigrants brought into Formosa seed rice, which they cultivated in the Chinese way, producing larger quantities and better grain than was produced by the Formosans, who had cultivated rice from early times and had produced therefrom a distilled spirit of drinking. The Formosans adopted the Chinese manner of fire station cleared the fallen tree away.

Recommendation of Most Worthy Templar Adopted---Order is in Splendid

Condition With Increased Membership and Large

Financial Resources.

WILL BE RADICALLY REVISED

CONSTITUTION OF TEMPLE OF HONOR

Billiousness and Backache

They will result from a torpid liver just as sure as two and two make four. If a man's liver is sluggish and not per-forming its natural functions

Cascara Cathartics will promptly restore good health for they arouse the liver

to action. 20c. per Box.

FRANK E. PORTER, PRESCRIPTION DRUGGIST Cor. Union and St. Patrick Sts

Grapes, Red Currants, Peaches Pears, Grape Fruit and all Seasonable Fruits. GET OUR PRICES C. L. JENKINS, 37 Waterios St. Ice Cream a Specialty.

NO MORE WHITE LIGHT NOR BUBBLING WINE

For Thaw if He is Freed-Only Wants a Dulet Spot in Which to Rest.

WHITE PLAINS, N. Y., Aug. 10.—
Harry K. Thaw issued a statement reviewing the evidence given in his recent hearing on his application for release from the Matteawan asylum. In the course of his argument to sustain his contention that he is sane Thaw said that, according to the alienists, District Attorney Jerome had proved him to be sane "forty-five times over" in his long questioning.

PITTYSHURG, Pa., Aug. 10.—Roger O'Mara has returned to Pittsburg and tonight was willing to unequivocally decare Harry Thaw to be not only sane, but able to pass a lawyer's examination with credit right at the present moment.

Mr. O'Mara says Harry Thaw will

KILLED THE MAN WHO MURDERED HIS BROTHER

Stage Struck German Sent Threatening Letters-Balloon Makes World's Record -Sioux Indians as Orators.

NEW YORK, Aug. 10—Ralph Gascoe, proprietor of a Mulberry street cafe, who served thirty-two months in Sing Sing after his conviction for murder, was shot down and mortally wounded in front of his cafe tonight by a man whose brother he killed four years ago. His assailant gave his name as Arvana Santantello

Arvano Santaniello.

NEW YORK, Aug. 10—David Berg, a young German, was arrested tonight, charged with sending threatening letters to J. J. Shubert, the theatrical man. In them he asserted that Mr. Shubert and others had conspired against him to crush his hopes of becoming a great actor and he threatened Mr. Shubert with death.

No. 1—For Sale in Lancaster, fine freehold property, new two tentment house, 22x55, well rented. Situate near Tilton's Corner.

No. 2—Also city freehold with 2 small houses, 2 tenements each, in fine condition. Situate Rock street. Will pay 15 p. c. on purchese price.

No. 3—Freehold property, new two tentment house, 22x55, well rented. Situate near Tilton's Corner.

No. 2—Also city freehold with 2 small houses, 2 tenements each, in fine condition. Situate Rock street. Will pay 15 p. c. on purchese price.

coming a great actor and he threatened Mr. Shubert with death.

MILAN, Aug. 10—The balloon Albatross, piloted by Lieut: Mina, today ascended to a height of 11,800 metres or over seven miles, which is indieved to be a world's record.

PITTSBURG, Pa., Aug. 10—Sloux Indians addressed in their own language the convention of the American Association of Catholic Societies tonight, their speeches being translated by members of the Order of Jesus.

Prof. J. O. Monahanax, of New York, taking as his subject "Socialism," declared that while Andrew Carnegie had given millions to complete the Carnegie idea of education, yet it would have been more fitting had they been donated by the American working men who had earned the money.

Statute Rosek Street. With pay 15 p. c. on purchese price.

No. 3—Freehold and leasehold with 3 storey brick front tenement. Also self-contained house and barn. Situate opposite Rolling Mills. This property can be improved at small expense to yield good income.

Other properties for sale also. Several city building lots at attractive figures.

Apply to ALFRED BURLEY, 46 Princess street.

WANTED

GIRL to wait on table at restaurant 75 Germain street, opening next Monday. Inquire

DISEASE IN MOTOR BOAT NO STRIKE AT SYDNEY

to him:

"Be quiet! At your age I was an ass myself."

"You are wonderfuly well preserved, sir," was the immediate and crushing reply.

"On Asphalt Paying."

On Asphalt Paying.

On Asphalt Paying.

On Asphalt Paying.

MONTREAL, Aug. 11—It came out resterday when the Royal Commission had resumed its sittings that the Modern Paving Company had received a number of contracts at high prices and that they had been sublet. The evidence showed that this company received \$1 a yard for asphalt pavement more than Toronto pays. Mr. Belanger, the official head of the company, said he had received \$1.92 a yard for a certain brand of stone and had sublet it for \$1.20 for artificial purhad sublet it for \$ ses. The city was charged \$2.11 and e subs did the work for \$1.20. The city surveyor, Barlow, declared that the committee takes little or no notice of his recommendations.

ROCKEFELLER HELD UP AS DESIRABLE EXAMPLE

For Nation to Follow, in Policy of Con-

'as at once a generous public benefactor and a wise business man. He has had all the opportunity in the world to exact an exorbitant toll from the public and yet he charges less for oil than is raid every day, for common than is paid every day for common

enment could do no better than to profit by the example of a business man as acute and who so wel conserves national resources." MONTREAL, Aug. 11—Lake Cham-plain reported 208 miles cast of Beile Isle at 3.35 a. m. today, due at Quebec about 6 a. m. Saturday.

E. CLINTON BROWN. DRUGGIST,

D. BOYANER,

Cor. Union and wateriou street

urdays 9.30 p. m.

FERGUSON

Jewelry, Etc.

REAL ESTATE!

41 King St.

No. 1-For Sale in Lancaster, fine

opening next Monday. Inquire at Ham Lee's. 45 Waterloo St.

MINES JUST YET

Meeting Deferred and No Action Will be Taken Until Return of Officials-Goal Output Increased.

sane, but able to pass a lawyer's examination with credit right at the present moment.

Mr. O'Mara says Harry Thaw will soon be liberated and will go to Europe, "where in some secluded spot he will quiety rest, never to touch a drop again." He added: "Mrs. Thaw and Harry deserve all credit if the boy is freed. Evelyn will not be troubled by Harry's company. No more white lights or bubbling wine for him. He will live in the future for his mother. Harry Thaw is a 'safe sane' man."

ANSWERED.

A group of men were discussing politics. A young fellow joined in the conversation, but his argument did not please the others, and one of them said to him:

"Be quiet! At your age I was an ass

OPENED AT ST. PIERRE

NORTH SYDNEY, Aug. 11—A sensational lawsuit has just opened at St. Pierre, Miquelon, and excites more interest than any which has taken place in years, as the result of a clash between Mayor Louis Lefevre, of St. Pierre, and Paul Mazier, editor of the defunct newspaper La Reveille. The Pierre, and Paul Mazier, editor of the defunct newspaper La Reveille. The dramatic incident which led to this law suit occurred over a year ago when Le Reveille, whose policy was antagonistic to the mayor and civil government, bitterly attacked these officials. The attacks were followed by denunciatory articles in which the denunciatory articles in which the mayor's father was assailed with vile epithets. Mayor Levefre resented this spokane, Washington, Aug. 10.—
John D. Rockefeller as a philanthropist as an example for the nation to copy was held up to the consideration of the National Irrigation Congress today by W. J. McGee of Washington servetary of the Inland Waterways Commission. Dr. McGee said that he admired Mr. Rockefeller and regarded him as a man among millions.

"I regard Mr. Rockefeller," he said, 'as at once a generous public benefac-

> REMEMBER! when buying biscuit to ask for the

BEST 10c VALUE -THE -**Village Biscuit**

Scientific Optician, 38 HANNAY.—At Fredericton, on the Dock street, the only and 10th inst., Margaret Ross, wife of exclusive optical parlor James Hannay, in the sixty-second in the city. Store year of her age.
closes at 6 p. m. Sat- Funeral from her late residence, Regent street, Fredericton, on Thursday