

CONTENTS.

xi

CHAPTER XVI.

AMERICA AWAITS THE KING'S DECISION.

July-October 1775.

	PAGE
Duties of Washington. Morgan and his Virginia riflemen	247
Riflemen of Maryland and Pennsylvania	248
Treatment of American prisoners. The war spreads over the sea	249
Washington's difficulties	250
Acts of the provincial congress of New Jersey. Strife in Pennsylvania	251
Firmness of Delaware; of Maryland. Charles Carroll. Samuel Chase	252
The convention at Annapolis. Dunmore in Virginia	253
Acts of the Virginia convention at Richmond	254
Self-will of the governor of South Carolina	255
Order of Gage to employ savages at any expense	256
Preparations for defending Charleston harbor	257
Spirit of North Carolina	258
Acts of the congress of North Carolina in August 1776	259
Organization of the provincial council of North Carolina	260
The news of Bunker Hill battle in Europe. Howe supersedes Gage	260
The army for independence; the American congress undecided	261
Negroes allowed to serve in the army	261
A committee of congress visit the camp. Gage embarks for England	262
Origin of the American navy	263
Division in Philadelphia. Congress uncertain	264

CHAPTER XVII.

FINAL ANSWER OF THE KING TO AMERICA.

August-December 1775.

Question at issue between America and Britain	265
Colonial system of Townshend, of Grenville	266
Of Pitt. Theory of Rockingham. The principle of the colonies	267
Townshend. A preamble and a tax	267
The king and the East India company defeated by Boston	268
The Massachusetts charter. The king threatens blows	269
Richard Penn and the second petition to the king	269
The king proclaims the Americans rebels	270
Reception of the proclamation in France and in America	271
Joseph Hawley advises an annual national parliament of two houses	272
The colonies think of establishing governments of their own	273
Opinions of Jefferson and George III	274
Character of the empress Catharine II of Russia	275
Character of her first minister	276
She is asked for twenty thousand men to serve in America	277
The empress recommends concession, and refuses troops	278
Her sarcastic letter to the king	279