(9) Quinuclidin-3-ol, C₇H₁₃NO CAS No. 1619-34-7 HS No. 29.33.90.00 NIOSH/RTECS No. VD 6191700 Merck 8110

Synonyms: 3-quinuclidinol, 3-hydroxyquinuclidine

Physical Characteristics: MW: 127, R form m.p.: $223-4^{\circ}$ [a]_D²⁰ + 45.3°, S form mp: $223-4^{\circ}$ [a]_D²⁰ - 45.1°.

Synthesis: It is obtained in quantitative yield by the hydrogenation of 3-quinuclidone using either a platinum catalyst or raney nickel. A three step process from 3-vinylpyridine has also been described. (L.H. Sternbach et al., J.A.C.S., <u>74</u>, 1331, 1952; and H.S. Aaron et al., J. Org. Chem., <u>30</u>, 1331, 1965).

Toxicology: No detailed information available.

Uses: It has been described as a reagent to cleave—keto esters, used in the synthesis of pharmaceuticals and has been used as a hypotensive agent.

Suppliers: Six producers have been identified worldwide in France (4), Switzerland (1) and Norway (1).

Literature Survey:

Examination of Chemical Abstracts from 1986 till May 1992 produced from 65 references from 14 countries; 43% of the references came from industry and 41.5% referred to the patent literature (Annex1).