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### TURKEY AND ITALY.

It is probably because of the gradua extension of the sphere of influence about. The recent Moroccan dispute and as France had lately seized Al-

silk and tobacco. The city is the mercantile capital and the business centre amounts to only about \$5,000,000 a year. The Italians have been in peaceable time, though they have been compell-men of modernized Japan. ed to resist the encroachments of France. So far they have effected this of the unit of modern Canada as the have proved embarrassing to a degree by diplomacy. As the territory belonged to Turkey and the projected an seemingly prevailing as the area decid- torial lieutenant in the person of P. D. But solated Cases Are Occur nexation by France brought Italy to ed upon by each of the provinces for Ross, of the Ottawa Journal is sending its feet in a determination to held the homestcader's possession. Here is interest of its colonials in that region, what Canada says in this connection: mier, the language of which bodes in

the companies in that regions there was a constraint of the constr in place as part of the Turkish empire by the influence of the Christian governments. It is said that the Gretions will prove troublesome to the powers unless they have their way and can become attached to Greece. Probably the easiest way out of the difficulty for Turkey would be to accept the size. The Canadian's farm does render of Turkish rights in Crete, and period, when England boasted the most salmon, White Spring, 18. an indemnity from Greece for a surit is said that Greece is willing to negotiate such an arrangement. Turkey is hampered in a war with Italy for let for his surplus power. The Engis hampered in a war with Italy for the defence of Tripoli because the Turkish navy is in poor condition and of England's subsequent commercial the Italians seem thus far to have had greatness. The Canadian farmer must it all their own way. The Italian government is reported to be willing to pay Turkey a tempting indemnity for the surrender of Turkish rights in that territory. It would appear that accept-

ance would be a wise course for Turkey, as the defence of the claim must result in a heavy expenditure, for which Turkey is utterly unprepared not going rather too fast? You speak A number of newspaper comments on tooth as to ships and money. Unless of a yeoman stock; would it not be the election are to the effect that one there is interference by the powers, i is not unlikely that the last vestige of the possessions of the Turks in Africa is the sentiment of nationality. Canada, of the fact that not merely Mr. Bourwill be wrested from them, though this however, is at present a medley of nacould not be accomplished without great loss of life to the offensive forces The Turks have a fanatical following in the Mohammedan Arabs of the Tripolitan country and the northern interior of Africa, and these have all taken the most violent oaths to fight to the death in defence of their faith. If the war could be confined to the two presently beligerent nations the consequences could be grave only to themselves, but in the present temper of Europe and in view of the persistent appeals of Turkey to the European powers to umpire the fight, it seems Should any of the other powers may be involved.

vanity which would make them.

LOOKING FAR AHEAD.

It so happens in the passing of events

that now and then one or more individof money wisely invested, she has made nature in all its expediences and evolu-good. What Canada is to become in tion has yet brought forth. geria, and more recently Tunis, the the galaxy of nations is a question once extensive territory of the Sultan which now and then gives the broadin Africa has been decimated consid- minded student of world affairs food

in Africa has been decimated considerably. Tunis was one of the border stafes claimed by Raty as falling with the Real Calmed by Raty as falling within the Realing sphere of influence, and as it was evident that French designs of the sphere in the current in the Realing sphere of influence, and in London, Independent in politics and of current tought if which the politic in the real sphere in Africa, Peaching from the Sphere in Africa, Peaching from the British learning in Egypt as far as the Sphere in Africa, Peaching from the Sphere in Africa, Peaching

It is in this connection that Canada affect in the points out what is taking place in the points out what is taking place in the points of the plan. One of the first points out what is taking place in the points of the plan. One of the first points out what is taking place in the points of the plan. One of the first points of the plan of th of the caravan companies trading with it calls a landed peasantry and it is on assuming office is to dispose of the claimed that in the direction of this tenders for several ships which have STRIKE LEADERS ALL the Sudan. The annual business claimed that in the direction of this tenders for several ships which have nation the work of the statesman is final action is awaited by the British possession of the country for a long similar to that which faces the states- firms tendering for the work. The com-

farm of 166 acres, this area of dand for Mr. Borden, and his trusty edi-

But the Canadian farm is of such a be taken that all twenty are pledged we do not well violence, and will this was a matter which would reside as to make reliance on hand work the continued of the continued of hand work the continued of the con size as to make reliable on hand work to copposite the policy and reason it is absolutely true to say that the Canadian peasant with his 160 acres has more leisure than the European peasant with a holding of one-quarter the Size. The Canadian of one-quarter the size of the other policy—pons, Another thing done at the meet—which a possibly both. How, then, is Mr. Bording done at the meet—protection of the lives of the people. Thraips, in the size of the meet—which a possibly both. How, then, is Mr. Bording done at the meet—which a size of the people. Thraips, in the size of the meet—which a size of the people. Thraips, in the size of the meet—which a size of the people. Thraips, in the size of the meet—which a size of the people. Thraips, in the size of the meet—which a size not take all his time and all his energy, every one of the twenty. Quebec of trains were concerned. let for his surplus power. The English yeoman established the cottage
lish yeoman established the cottage
limitatives which formed the foundation shape or other as a large of their number can enter a Borden read companies to any point in the province. The English yeoman established the cottage
limitatives which formed the foundation shape or other as the companies were prepared from Oakland last night
limitatives which formed the foundation shape or other as the companies were prepared to work.

The England's silksquent companies were available and the instance of their number can enter a Borden read company, wholesay the any point in the province. The England's silksquent companies were available and the translish yeoman established the cottage must be navel expenditure in the supplies were available and the translish yeoman established the cottage must be navel expenditure in the supplies were available and the translish yeoman established the cottage must be navel expenditure in the supplies were available and the translish yeoman established the cottage must be navel expenditure in the cottage must be navel expended to be navel to be na

critic's objections are not without ment on that point. This renders it very weight. For this blending process, in-difficult for any of them to entere evitable though it may be, is not to be cabinet which must make naval exaccomplished lightly and without tur- penditure a plank in its platform. When moil. On the contrary, this is the ques- a committee was appointed to arrange tion which best deserves the attention for a great Conservative convention

The journal then points out that one be offered on the naval question not powerful weapon which is available in a French-Canadian Conservative would that complications may again arise, every country for the fusing of the attend the convention. And on account become engaged lowing to the present populace is education. For a definition naval issue If any possibility exists of of the Harriman system, there were The railway companies have an excess the affair may end. Uprishings are like- Aristotle, who said that it involved a Dominion cabinet had to be formed supported by the telephone westerday 20080 the striking Fort William, but this first is distant to the affair may end. Uprishings are like- Aristotle, who said that it involved a Dominion cabinet had to be formed supported by the least expected. ly to take place in the least expected more than the teaching of a few knacks without the susual French-Canadian There are, according to unionists, 37 cessitous consumers, and the move fluckleberries and the move fluckleberries and the move fluckleberries and the move fluckleberries are according to unionists. quarters, and there is no telling who such as reading and writing. "It in- representation. Possibly a compromise then at work in the shops in this city, ment of coal for this distance in the volves the teaching of the spirit of cit- might be found by a plebiscite on the this number including the old employees winter in western Canada is attended Alligator Pears, per doz. ..... It is this seething cauldron of Euro- izenship, which cannot be wholly ac- naval question. Both Monk and Bour- of long service who were permitted to with considerable difficulty. pean unrest and the touchy condition of quired in the elementary schools." the nerves of several of the great During that period of life when the how to get such a question intelligently The ratiroad officials say that there Saskatchewan in five minutes." The

sense of that term. Such a concept should involve some degree of familiar-

While the setting apart of lands for their campaigns.

BORDEN'S FIRST CHISIS.

plexion of the new parliament and the Broadly speaking, the journal treats selection of his cabinet must already

three. But if we are not mistaken, in the situation so far as the operations This should be done, especially by Beans, lb.

Covery one of the twenty Quebec of trains were concerned. French-Canadian Conservatives or Na- San Francisco, Oct. 5. Officials

or cheeks. The Canadian farmet misst needs find some other vent for the day to cottage industry is past. The future holds its secrets, and we can conjecture no further. But it is as certain as reasoning can make it that out of the whole Nationalist farce would necessarily be compelled to turn in once against the Borden has a reasoning can make it that out of the land of unlimited possibilities will come and once against the Borden has in the more rate to fast any seomen stock. We find the first may urge are you not going rather too fast? You speak of a dozen young to the speak of a dozen young stocks? The sentiment which mainty holds man to man in the modern world is the sentiment of nationality. Canada, showever, is at present a medley of nationality. Canada, however, is at present a medley of national to the first hat how more than the mathematical material has believed to be fact hat however the best hours are the case of the case of the case of the case of the cas of modern Canadians if their country is last year the French-Canadian memof this the convention was abandoned.

assa have offered to accept the result remain at work in order to preserve of a plebiscite. The difficulty would be their standing in the pension awards, cannot get coal from Fort William to

ity with the principles which have been there is a much larger number who will at the basis of national greatness in all gladly leap into a vote against the navy who did not make it an issue in

the endowment of universities is doubt- Our own doughty little member, Mr. less a thing to be commended, the best George H. Barnard, will be one of these purpose of such a national endowment though he pledged not only to build will be lost unless the curricula of our a navy but to build a part of it on the schools embrace the teaching that will Pacific Coast. Thus, when Mr. Borden deliver to the world as a result of its proposes a referendum—to which he is finished course a race of young men irretrievably pledged-Mr. Barnard nediocre changes which may result in and women who will enter the arena must conscientiously support such refthe details of political economy from of national life well equipped with high erence to the electorate instead of innational ideals and impregnable sound sisting that the work be proceeded with Coal Can Be Got in Now by theories regarding the stability of na- and the division of the spoils be made prophetic mind. Never in the history tional as well as racial persistency. in the partial interest of his constituof Canada has the question of her na- With all that is admirable in the race ency. Could less be expected of Mr. ional destiny been so much a matter types of other peoples, and with all Barnard? Now that he is elected be of world-wide speculation as during re- that is to be condemned and despised in will wallow at Mr. Borden's feet and Italian embroglio has been brought cent years. This may be said to have the national type of Anglo-Saxons, we vote for anything Mr. Borden may deresulted from the advertising of her still think that Anglo-Saxon ideals and cide. Hidebound will be a poor word to vesterday's dispatches, there is immiwonderful treasury of natural resources the race of people so distinguished from use when it comes to asking him to katchewan this winter. Since April ramp, hindquarter other races is the best that human stand to his naval guns in the House.

# DENOUNCE VIOLENCE

ports char ring, Particularly in

stituents against naval expenditure. It night that there were 15 deserters dur-

On the other hand, if Mr. Borden have returned to work.

Augusta, strikers attacked the strikeand perhaps fatafly injuring a third.

Few Men at Work.

anxiety from day to day, but predicticate a spirit of citizenship in the best tion and any money payment to the strike who are said to have walked out. C.P.R. began moving coal to the far formation.

SCOTT GOVERNMENT

**FULLY ALIVE TO NEEDS** 

Railways If Settlers -

Regina, Oct. 5.-As reported in

The Journal, as will be seen, appears to be preparing the way for a referendum upon the question, but it acknowledges the difficulty of making the times arrived in the province from any of the larger mines from which the bulk of coal of the province which the bulk of coal of the province from larger mines from which the bulk of coal of the province issue clear to the electors. There should alter of coal on the way from any of Butter, Victoria.

Butter, Victoria.

Butter, victoria.

licity were not apparent until quite whole Corn recently, but the movement is now cracked Corn getting under way. Quantities of coal are coming into the province from the cast. The settlers have been to some extent made acquainted with the dan collections. extent made acquainted with the danextent made acquainted with the dan-ger of the situation, and have left lorders with the local dealers to such lorders with the local dealers to such an extent that these dealers are ursing Onimeal, 50-1b. sack the shippers to forward fuel in large Rolled Wheat, 16 fbr.

lamounts

those who were in isolated distrets. Potatoes ...... So long as the lines of communica- Salmon, Red Spring, Ib. and the government was seeking to Crabs (imported). ib.

is the sentiment of nationality. Canada, however, is at present a medley of nations. Will Galician and Scandinavian, Irishman, and Doukhobor, blend together, simply because they happen to be settled on adjacent farms? We can only reply that the Canadian nation only reply that the Canadian nation will emerge, must emerge, is, indeed, already emerging. But our imaginary control of the fact that het merely Mr. Bout Mr. Bout Mr. Blondin, was struck by a fullet and is believed to be fatally wounded. The other guards was struck by a fullet and is believed to be fatally wounded. The other guards was struck by a fullet and is believed to be fatally wounded. The other guards was struck by a fullet and is believed to be fatally wounded. The other guards was struck by a fullet and is believed to be fatally wounded. The other guards was struck by a fullet and is believed to be fatally wounded. The other guards was struck by a fullet and is believed to be fatally wounded. The other guards was struck by a fullet and is believed to be fatally wounded. The other guards was struck by a fullet and is believed to be fatally wounded. The other guards to be fatally wounded. The other guards to be fatally wounded. The other guards was struck by a fullet and is believed to be fatally wounded. The other guards to be fatally woun the western mines, and in that prover the discrete strike ince it appears inevitable that there parsies. will be prolonged suffering with pos- Amonds per It Water Valley, Miss., Oct. 5.-In an sible loss of life. To balance the large Piberts, per lb. exchange of shots with Sheriff Smith less in coal supply from the western Peanuts, rasted and two deputies last night a member mines the railway companies have Walnuts per lb. of the special force of guards station-been at work for some time bringing curves that the Water Valley shops of the to be saved much trouble a generation bers delivered an ultimatum that unless thence."

Last year the French-Canadian members at the Water Valley shops of the line at work for some time bringing the been at work for some time bringing the been at work for some time bringing the been at work for some time bringing the last year the French-Canadian members at the Water Valley shops of the line of the last year the French-Canadian members at work for some time bringing the last year the French-Canadian members at work for some time bringing the last year the French-Canadian members at work for some time bringing the last year the French-Canadian members at work for some time bringing the last year the French-Canadian members at work for some time bringing the last year the French-Canadian members at work for some time bringing the last year the French-Canadian members at work for some time bringing the last year the French-Canadian members at work for some time bringing the last year the French-Canadian members at work for some time bringing the last year the French-Canadian members at work for some time bringing the last year the French-Canadian members at work for some time bringing the last year the French-Canadian members at work for some time bringing the last year the French-Canadian members at work for some time bringing the last year the French-Canadian members at work for some time bringing the last year the French-Canadian members at work for some time bringing the last year the French-Canadian members at work for some time bringing the last year the French-Canadian members at work for some time bringing the last year the French-Canadian members at work for some time bringing the last year the French-Canadian members at work for some time bringing the last year the French-Canadian members at work for some time bringing the last year the first year the last year the first year the last year the first year the last year the The wounded man was carried within been done, but the deficiency has not peaches the shop enclosure. The shop enclosure of the shop enclosure of the shop enclosure of the shop enclosure of the shop enclosure. the country this year than there was Pears, Bartletts ............ Portland, Ore., Oct., 5 .- In this city last year, and the population to be diverse elements that constitute its This indicates the vital nature of the and at other points in this jurisdiction cared for has increased materially. Grapes (Diack) Apples, Jersey, per bbl.

As the C.P.R. officials say: "You

and all summer long train load after train load has been pushed west every lay. In addition to its activity on its yn account the railway company vered the tariff on coal into the far west, the reduction amounting in the highest instance to \$3.60 a ton. eduction amounted to \$3 per ton the low rate being still in effect,

## THE CITY MARKET

Pratt's Coal On Hams (B. C.), per lb. .... Bacon (B. C.), per lb. .... Hams (American), per lb. con (American), con (American), per Ib. .....

any great danger that settlers in Sas- Whole Wheat Fines of the hatchewan will freeze to death during bencham cloud Miban of books.

ster Carbage, matom adi warrad of warrad

.25@ .75 Grapes (Malaga) Land.... Grapes (Tokay) ...........

-The department of agriculture has rganized a statistical bureau under the nerves of several of the great powers that gives the European situation an interest for the present disturbance is quelled.

The railroad officials say that there powers that gives the European situation and to the complete shut-down until the present disturbance is quelled.

The railroad officials say that there powers that gives the European situation and to the complete shut-down until the present disturbance is quelled.

The railroad officials say that there provides say that there provides the people."

The salt Lake to-day began employing the danger and to the danger and to the complete shut-down until the present disturbance is quelled.

The salt Lake to-day began employing the danger and to the complete shut-down of the western mines in Alberta and piete returns from all districts of the people."

Angeles shops.

The Salt Lake to-day began employing the danger and to the complete shut-down of the western mines in Alberta and piete returns from all districts of the people."

The salt Lake to-day began employing to complete district statistics on agriculture, and in a few months the control of the western mines in Alberta and piete returns from all districts of the province will be listed for public. In the control of the western mines in Alberta and piete returns from all districts of the province will be listed for public. In the control of the western mines in Alberta and piete returns from all districts of the province will be listed for public. In the control of the western mines in Alberta and piete returns from all districts of the control of the province will be listed for public. In the control of the control of the control of the control of the province will be listed for public. In the control of the control of the province will be listed for public in the control of the control of the control of the control of the province will be listed for public in the control of the c The war news will be watched with studied influences which would incul- stituencies to oppose naval constructions and the province will be listed for public in-

Chesnuts

# CRUSHER STARTS ON

Lobnitz Craft Towed to Entrance This Morning-Works Splendidly During Day

(From Thursday's Daily.) To undergo its six-day test before the Dominion authorities, the Lobnitz dredger was towed to the trance of the harbor early this morn. ing by the tug Petrel. After steam was got up and the machinery 160 the new craft started on her work removing the rocks from the harbor The big winch, which operates massive cutter, worked without a hitel throughout the day and much rock was

100 30 pulverized Judging from what has so far accomplished by the craft, the task of freeing the harbor from these treach erous obstacles, although it is a large job, will be accomplished in years' time. As the big cutter drops on 50 to the rock below it smashes sections of it of, which will be picked up by one of the bucket dredges. The new rock-crusher purchased by the govern-ment will soon have the assistance of another Lobuitz vessel, similar to the 1.5 one now at work. By the end of nex year the harbor should be free of man of the rocks which are at present menace to shipping.

Owing to a number of repairs while had to be made to the breaker, the test has been delayed. Minor defects in th machinery had to be remedied an 1.85 now she is in first-class shape for the 7.25 six-day trial. The Lobnitz room 1.85 crusher was brought here in section on the Blue Funnel liner Ning Chev. 1.80 several months ago. The contract for placing the craft together was awarded by the Dominion government to the Victoria Machinery Depot and the completed the work some time as Her machinery, however, did not give entire satisfaction and repairs were 1.75 necessary. If the test, which is now h progress, proves successful, and ubt it will, the authorities will take over the craft and she will be allotted her work in the making of Victoria's harbor one of the finest on the coast

### **DEBICATION OF** OAK BAY CHURCH

Last Ministerial Appearance of

den is held in British Columbia, as was thanksgiving for the new chare and regret at the leaving of Bisher Perrin that crowded the new edifice The church is an artistically simp structure by Messrs. James & James of 1007 Government street. The whole affair is pleasingly constructed of Bri tish Columbia fir, and was put up a the nominal cost of \$6,000. For the pres ent it will be ministered to from the cathedral, being really in the paris of Christ Church. Its first rector is be the Very Reverened Dean of C himbia, Rev. William, Barton, will, a e associated with St. Mary's as pries vicar. The two churchwardens are F. De Salis and Thomas Ashe. committee being J. J. Shallcross, P. Crane and J. S. Floyd.

The services were very impressi and condusive to loval inspirations .123 laride and pleasure for the new hon of worship. The Bishop of Columb touched strikingly and impressively 201 the essential sincerity of public w 20 ship, and gave a fearlessly expres 14 condemnation of those who dare "lounge into the presence of God." lesson was read by Dean Doull, prayers receited by Rev. Barton. Dean of Columbia announced that the present the services at St. Ma would be confined to Sunday celebi .02 tion of hely communion at 8 a.m. 1.50 ordinary service at 7 a.m. The collection amounted to over for the building fund,

THURSDAY CRITICAL DAY. Until Then Pacific End of Strike Will Be

Quiet.

7.59

Los Angeles, Cal., Oct. 2.-Quiet st 10 characterizes the railroad shopmen 21 strike in Los Angelos. The critical tes of the strike fidelity to federation is o expected to come until Thursday, the da 30.00 set for the expiration of the 2.75 Railroad's offer to take its old men back The railroad expects nearly all its old en 1.10 ployees to return then. But the strikers 2.50 declare there will be no desertions Officials of the Southern Pacif 1.50 adhere to their announced intention .75 to import strikebreakers, but uni calculated to produce the same 7.59 The manning of the shops in the strike under this plan, the un 10 assert, the Southern Pacific is 12) ing strikers with offers to send the work at shops in Bakersfield, Tucson elsewhere, so that their deflection not come to the knowledge of their unio brethren. The strikers at other p

HAND RAILS BE REND

In South and I lated Acts Are R

Sacramento. Ca Pacific officials ings to all cities, on the Sacramen trainmen to insp train equipment cting attempt the hand holds screws which aches.

Equipment sent during the last two that the hand hold ed with before le nany cases the breaking away wi Directions have trainman and cr uipment more mediately any ta vandalism... The ng draws attenti lives of trainmen endangered by t

Quiet a Portland, Ore., fusal of practic shop employees tem in this city t grailroads will no campaign to fill strikers. Accordi ager O'Brien th ulty in doing thi The unionist 1 hand, deride th railroad officials additions to wor city will be ver means adequate laim is the rapi rolling stock. No sign of vi tion marked the this morning at trike leaders th Marshal

Jackson, Miss States Marshal ously wounded vards here to-day sald, caught him Guarda Kill Houston, Tex., is probably the se the Harriman line in the face, city o ed for rigorous further clashes. Meanwhile, Fra unds that stri ed by shots fired The guards say t

tion they occupie ly to-day near th veston, Houston Way. Strikebrea New Orleans, of 500 Illinois their sympathizer coach containing here this afterno other missiles the car windows.

beneath the cars

were seriously h MINING Good Reports

Hazelton, Oct. one of the own Pemberton group de Boule, has com erty with a goo was out there the into the ore in th tunnel in which t ing all summer. sixty feet. When driven in four f

still there was no ore body at that p The ore in this yellow copper and the four feet of vein about fiftee taken out. With the upper tunne places on the pr could be taken work more place There are now ready for shipm was taken out while the proper

up. Messrs. Tri are being given the energy and played in openin and they are w good fortune now selves in possessi gest propositions have passed thro situdes of the pie miner. Last spr three other m pounds of supplie had to shovel an get a foundation

Revelstoke, Oc of considerable district and invo neighborhood been consummate the famous Tri Ferguson, B. C., of an eastern was negotiated of Cincinnati, r Fissure Mining ( Briggs of this syndicate which property have m ayment on the tend to put a fo to make extens

LARGE M