

The Charlottetown Herald.

NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 1, 1899.

Vol. XXVIII, No. 39

Calendar for Nov. 1899.

MOON'S CHANGES.
New Moon, 3rd, 6h. 14m. a. m.
First Quarter, 10th, 9h. 23m. a. m.
Full Moon, 17th, 6h. 5m. a. m.
Last Quarter, 25th, 2h. 22m. a. m.

D	Day of Week	Sun	Moon	High Water
M	Week	rises	sets	Ch'tn
1	Wednesday	5:50	11:46	9:35
2	Thursday	5:52	11:40	10:28
3	Friday	5:53	11:33	11:17
4	Saturday	5:54	11:25	12:06
5	Sunday	5:55	11:16	12:54
6	Monday	5:56	11:06	1:44
7	Tuesday	5:58	10:55	2:32
8	Wednesday	5:59	10:43	3:22
9	Thursday	6:01	10:30	4:11
10	Friday	6:03	10:16	5:00
11	Saturday	6:05	10:01	5:49
12	Sunday	6:07	9:46	6:38
13	Monday	6:10	9:29	7:28
14	Tuesday	6:13	9:11	8:15
15	Wednesday	6:17	8:52	9:04
16	Thursday	6:21	8:32	9:50
17	Friday	6:25	8:11	10:41
18	Saturday	6:30	7:50	11:30
19	Sunday	6:35	7:28	12:19
20	Monday	6:40	7:05	1:08
21	Tuesday	6:46	6:41	1:56
22	Wednesday	6:52	6:16	2:45
23	Thursday	6:58	5:50	3:34
24	Friday	7:05	5:23	4:22
25	Saturday	7:12	4:55	5:11
26	Sunday	7:20	4:26	6:00
27	Monday	7:28	3:56	6:49
28	Tuesday	7:37	3:25	7:38
29	Wednesday	7:46	2:53	8:27
30	Thursday	7:56	2:20	9:15



Our Watches FOR LADIES
Are Gems of Beauty.
SOME GENTS' WATCHES
Are beautifully engraved, others plain, solid and substantial.

WATCHES from \$6.00 to \$100
Specially recommended for time-keeping.

PINE SHOW OF SILVERWARE,
suitable for presents.

Solid Silver Souvenir Spoons with scene stamped in bowl, "Stanley crossing through ice," or "Parliament Building," Charlottetown.

E. W. Taylor,
Cameron Block, City.

FIRE INSURANCE, LIFE INSURANCE.

The Royal Insurance Co. of Liverpool,
The Sun Fire office of London,
The Phenix Insurance Co. of Brooklyn,
The Mutual Life Insurance Co. of New York.

Combined Assets of above Companies, \$300,000,000.
Lowest Rates. Prompt Settlements.
JOHN McEACHERN, Agent.

JAMES H. REDDIN,
BARRISTER-AT-LAW
NOTARY PUBLIC, &c.
CAMERON BLOCK,
CHARLOTTETOWN.
Special attention given to Collections
MONEY TO LOAN.

ENEAS A. MACDONALD,
BARRISTER AND ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
Agent for Credit Foncier Franco-Canada-
Lancashire Fire Insurance Co.,
Great West Life Assurance Co.
Office, Great George St.
Near Bank Nova Scotia, Charlottetown
Nov 592-17

Boots & Shoes
REMEMBER THE
OLD RELIABLE SHOE STORE
when you want a pair of Shoes.
Our Prices are the lowest in town.
A. E. McEACHERN,
THE SHOE-MAN,
Queen Street.

JOHN T. MELLISH, M. A. LL B.
Barrister & Attorney-at-Law,
NOTARY PUBLIC, etc.
CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND
Office—London House Building.

Collecting, conveying, and all kinds of legal business promptly attended to. Investments made on best security. Money to loan.

CARTER'S Bookstore
Is to the front with the largest stock of
School Books,
Exercise Books,
Scribbling Books,
Pens,
Inks
And Paper.
YET OFFERED.
Assortment Complete.
Prices always the lowest.

Geo. Carter & Co. IMPORTERS.
Our Big Discount Sale
Still continues. Every day shrewd buyers come in, look over our stock, ask prices, make their purchases, and go away fully satisfied that their money is well spent.

Bargains In All Lines.
If it is a Parlour Suite, Bedroom Suite, or Dining or Kitchen Furniture you require you will find our regular prices very low, and remember we will give
Big Discounts for Cash.

John Newson CARD.
ANTOINE VINCENT, Architect and Sculptor, Dorchester Street, West, is prepared to execute orders for Monuments and Church-work, in Altars, Statuary, Holy Water Fountains, &c. Work done promptly.
August 2, 1898-6m

The First Instalment OF NEW FALL

WINTER CLOTHS TO HAND.

We think they are the finest collection we have ever shown for Fall and Winter Suitings and Overcoatings.

John MacLeod & Co.,
Merchant Tailors, Charlottetown.

WE ARE CATERERS IN THE Grocery Business

To those people who wish to live well at a minimum cost: Besides being prompt and attentive in our store, we make every effort to send away satisfied customers, no matter how great or how small the purchase.
Think of this and you will certainly leave a share of your patronage at

THE OLD TEA STORE. JAS. KELLY & CO.
September 6th, 1899-4m

WE WANT Housekeepers

To come in and look over our Groceries. Our stock is fine and fresh and guaranteed to be satisfactory. We keep everything in our line that is necessary
For Housekeeping.
The prices—well, that is what we want you to see when you are looking at our goods. Their lowness will surprise you.

Driscoll & Hornsby
Queen Street.

HIGH ART TAILORING

There's no going back of the fact that if you want to keep in touch with the spirit of the times you have to produce the right kind of clothing—clothing that you, as well as the wearer, can truly depend upon.
A satisfied customer is our best possible advertisement and costs nothing.
Our Suits, Overcoats and Trousers for exclusiveness, quality, style, tailoring and fit will prove invincible to all competition.

Men's Furnishing Goods.
We can save you many \$ \$ if you buy from us. White and Colored Shirts, Collars, Cuffs, Underclothing, Sweaters, Hose, Handkerchiefs, Suspenders, etc.

GORDON & McLELLAN.
MEN'S STYLISH OUTFITTERS.
Upper Queen Street.

Roman Events.

Rome, September 26.—It is impossible not to associate the thought of the Pope's activity during these days with the rumors of his illness which a few weeks ago were sent abroad from Rome and which were then duly communicated to the American press. The rumors are like and unlike to those of previous summers—unlike inasmuch as they lacked every sensational detail and picturesque circumstance of "fainting" and "swooning suddenly in the arms of" like, inasmuch as they degenerated the Pope's movements. It was only necessary for the master of the chamber to omit for two days the communication of his "court circular" in the Vatican press, and a pale, if no longer picturesque, illness was invited for the alarm of foreign Catholics and the advantage of stock jobbers.

Now, how curious is the reverse of the picture in other words, the reality of things when compared with their artificial appearance! The Pope was plunged deep in the midst of a very plethoric work. It may be safely affirmed that he had had no such busy spell since his illness in the winter nor before his illness since the last jubilee. So great was the press of urgent work put upon him by the willingness of his own zeal at the very time that the reports were originated that even the usual October encyclical on the Holy Rosary suffered obscuration, and the month of the apostle devotion in 1899 is marked by the appearance of merely a syllabus of indulgence.

The Vatican, or, more correctly, the Secretariate of State, was watching and studying every phase of the Roman trial and of the Dreyfus agitation. On the evening of Saturday, September 16, appeared one of the most lengthy and laboriously wrought Pontifical letters which have ever appeared—the "Dopis le jour"—addressed to the French clergy and which even at first sight carried the reader back to the encyclicals which astounded the world during the first years of the present Pontificate. On the evening of the following Monday, September 18, appeared the Syllabus of Rosary Indulgences. On the evening of Friday, September 22, appeared another epoch-making document, the "Patetnae Providentiae," addressed to the hierarchy of Brazil. On the evening of Saturday, September 24, appeared the Papal letter to the Cardinal Archbishop of Lyons. Yesterday, September 28, His Holiness received a French pilgrimage for the second time within a few days.

The letter to the hierarchy of Brazil may be the first of many addressed to the various hierarchies of Latin America. It is a monumental letter, like the letters to France, to Hungary, to England, to Scotland, to the United States, to Canada. The hour of Christian revival in Latin America has rung. Leo XIII. has put his hand to the plough, and he will not withdraw it. His successor will complete what he has long prepared. Yet Brazil was the very "Pons Asinorum" of condition. But as was the Empire, the Republic brought the shock of wide-reaching change to the Brazilian Church. It has weathered the storm bravely, and the "Pons Asinorum" of difficulty is now an arch of triumph. The letter of the Pope sets the sanction of Rome on all that has been done and all that is being done in the way of revival. It is the constitution of the Christian revival.

Yet only a few subjects are touched upon, and one of them is the Catholic press. It is one of the standard elements of Catholic revival in the conception of Rome. At the outset of the letter the Pope summarizes the work done heretofore, then he traces the programme of the future. Here are these standard elements of success—the erection of seminaries on the plan of St. Charles Borromeo, the supplying of the seminaries with summer houses, the Catholic press, the participation of Catholics in public life, the financial organization of the Church. Surely this is the most striking blow ever received. "There are some things," the Pontiff writes, "so necessary to Catholic progress that it is not sufficient to deal with them once; they must be frequently remembered and recommended." Then they follow in the order in which I have enumerated them.

The Pontiff's address to the French pilgrims was a reply to the address read by him in the name of the working people of France for his solicitude and love, and had dwelt upon the effect of words in social work. After expressing the Pope's satisfaction at the sight of the pilgrimage, the reply stated that his greatest desire was to see the Church acting as the veritable mother of peoples. Her affection was unbounded; her work was directed towards amelioration on earth and perfection in heaven; sanctified labor and upheld the social order here below for the good of all. The pilgrims must continue to be obedient to the Papal instructions given in lovingness to France; they must work unflinchingly on a religious and social platform, they must reclaim the erring by word and example. "It is thus that you can console our old age; it is thus that you may, as far as you can, concour to avert the social calamities which menace the future. Lastly, he bade them carry his remembrance to all their fellow-countrymen, the assurance of his constant love and his blessing cordially granted to all present, to their families, to their friends and to all France.

It is hardly necessary to underline the meaning of this event. Had the Pope wished, he might have hidden the French Catholics to become anti-Semites; he might have congratulated them on the Rennes decision; he might have made any overture reference to current events. Nobody who knows anything about the Papacy can doubt it. The word of God is not fettered. We have just been celebrating the centenary of Pope Pius VI., who boldly commemorated the dead Louis XVI. in consistory and who was succeeded by Pope Pius VII., who intrepidly excommunicated Napoleon. M. Waldeck Rousseau is not more ferocious or formidable than the Empire or the revolution. In Christian fairness, we were not a right to ask the secular press to desist now at least from its mendacious campaign of obscuration against the Catholic Church for complicity with the enemies of Dreyfus? Rome does not fear to avow its friends; it does not disavow them; it does not weaken their hands in the onset for righteousness.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER

ABSOLUTELY PURE

Makes the food more delicious and wholesome

ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., NEW YORK.

persevere in the custom of saying the rosary in order to obtain for the Church the powerful patronage of the Mother of God. In order to encourage the zeal of the faithful he has in his letters most wisely set in relief whatever could commend the dignity of the rosary either by sounding the depths of the nature of this prayer, or by exalting the power conferred upon Mary by which she is able to assist the increase of Christian virtue; and, lastly, by lovingly and learnedly explaining the maternal pity which moves the Virgin Mother to assist us.

The list of holy indulgences which I now send you is, as it were, the crown of this continuous work; and by it the Holy Father shows his fidelity to his word and gives a splendid confirmation of all that he has hitherto done to promote the devotion of the rosary. The list is divided into two parts, one of which sets forth the indulgences granted only to members of the Confraternities of the Holy Rosary, whilst the other contains those which may be gained by all the faithful.

Your Lordship will take means to ensure that these gifts from the apostolic bounty shall be made known to and rightly appreciated by the people committed to your charge. The Holy Father trusts that you will take full advantage of this opportunity, the better to incite the faithful zealously and piously to keep up the unwearied practice of saying the rosary by giving in their names to confraternities, by consecrating the month of October to the Queen of Heaven, by the recitation of her rosary and also by daily saying the rosary each in his own home with the members of his family.

Moved by such pressing prayers, the most glorious Queen of Heaven will give ear to the hapless children of Eve, and will mercifully help them, and will assuredly obtain whatever we ask to meet the needs of the church's present afflictions.

With heartfelt wishes for Your Lordship's continual welfare, I am, Lord, your devoted Brother,
FR. H. M. CARDINAL GORTI,
Prefect of the Congregation of Indulgences and Sacred Relics.
Place + of the Seal.

A. SARACENICO,
Archbishop of Antioch, Secretary.
ROME, Aug. 30, 1899.

Socialism in France.
In reviewing "M. Gustave Le Bon's recently published "Psychology of Socialism," the London Spectator, which is not partial to the Catholic republic which lies across the channel, is forced to admit that French socialism is in many respects superior to the socialist systems which obtain in other lands. "Upon the whole," says our British contemporary, "socialism in France seems less predatory than in America. In throwing the appeal to satisfy all needs upon a central system of bazaars, the French are obeying a hereditary instinct; they submit willingly to the tax-collector, and there is a real diffusion of benefits. Every one gains, for example, by the excellence of their railways and roads. Many evils are remedied which among us drive men and women inevitably to the workhouses. The sword is sovereign, and, as M. Le Bon observes, a crowd has many good impulses. At all events it can be called on to be generous to the public money, especially when the principle of differential taxation is well established, and it will gladly vote pension funds to the railway employees to be paid by the state, if possible, or failing that, of a state subsidy. Thus there is effected a certain amelioration, and the contrast between wealth and poverty is not so glaring as, for instance, in the States. But ultimately there may come a day when the capital will migrate from a country where it is daily heavier taxed to the East, and Europe will be faced with the industrial competition of Orientals, manufacturing what she had hitherto exported to them. No doubt if that happens the wages of the Oriental working man will rise, but no European can thrive on two pence halfpenny a day; the Chinaman can. In that day, says M. Le Bon, it will go ill with the countries which can not feed their own population. That is the one point which makes him hopeful for France; the peasant will save her, who keeps the land in cultivation, and does not multiply too rapidly upon it. Moreover, the peasant is the great barrier against collectiv-

Here Rests Your Hope.
New Remedies come, and new remedies go; but Scott's Emulsion is the great rock foundation on which hope of recovery from weak throats and lungs rests. It is the Standard of the World.