

IMPORTANT DATES

- 398-360. King Agesilaus of Sparta.
 395. Long Walls again begun.
 394. Battles of Corinth, Cnidus, and Coroneia.
 387. Peace of Antalcidas (the 'King's Peace').
 386. Mantinea destroyed by Sparta.
 382. Spartans seize the Theban Cadmeia.
 379. Spartans expelled from Thebes by Pelopidas.
 378. Second Athenian Confederacy (Empire) founded, exactly
 100 years after the founding of the first.
 371. Battle of Leuctra. Jason of Pherae.
 371-362. Theban supremacy. Epameinondas rebuilds Man-
 tinea and founds Messene. Pelopidas in Thessaly; he
 is killed at Cynoscephalae (364) and Epameinondas at
 Mantinea (362).
 361-360. Agesilaus in Egypt; his death.
 359-336. Philip II of Macedonia.
 346. Peace of Philocrates. Phocians crushed. Philip president
 of Pythian Games.
 339. Timoleon defeats the Carthaginians on the Crimissus.
 338. Battle of Chaeroneia.
 336. Philip assassinated.
 336-323. Alexander the Great.

FOUNDATION OF EARLY GREEK COLONIES

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| Cyprus has Mycenaean kings,
<i>c.</i> 1400.
'Aeolian migration,' <i>c.</i> 1200.
'Ionian migration,' <i>c.</i> 1100.
Cyprus colonized by Hellenes,
<i>c.</i> 1050.
Doris colonized, <i>c.</i> 900.
Cyme in Italy founded, <i>c.</i> 800
(or earlier).
Naxos, in Sicily, <i>c.</i> 735.
Catane, Himera, Syracuse, and
Corcyra, <i>c.</i> 734. | Sybaris, <i>c.</i> 721.
Taras, <i>c.</i> 708.
Croton, <i>c.</i> 702.
Gela, <i>c.</i> 688.
Chalcedon, <i>c.</i> 685.
Byzantium, Sestos, Abydos,
Cyzicus, <i>c.</i> 650.
Cyrene, <i>c.</i> 630.
Selinus, <i>c.</i> 610.
Massalia, <i>c.</i> 600.
Acragas, <i>c.</i> 580. |
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