

E. 1. Who has my ink? 2. Haven't you it? 3. I haven't it. 4. John hasn't it. 5. Here it is; I have it now. 6. Where are your books? 7. Haven't you them here? 8. We haven't them here to-day. 9. There they are on the table. 10. The teacher's chalk is here; here it is. 11. There is his cane; there it is. 12. My pens are in my box; here they are.

LESSON X

19. Present Indicative of *donner*, 'give'

1. AFFIRMATIVE

I give, am giving, do give, etc.

je donne	[ʒə dɔ̃n]
tu donnes	[ty dɔ̃n]
il donne	[il dɔ̃n]
nous donnons	[nu dɔ̃nɔ̃]
vous donnez	[vu dɔ̃nɛ]
ils donnent	[il dɔ̃n]

2. NEGATIVE

I do not give, am not giving, etc.

je ne donne pas	[ʒə nə dɔ̃n pa]
tu ne donnes pas	[ty nə dɔ̃n pa]
il ne donne pas	[il nə dɔ̃n pa]
nous ne donnons pas	[nu nə dɔ̃nɔ̃ pa]
vous ne donnez pas	[vu nə dɔ̃nɛ pa]
ils ne donnent pas	[il nə dɔ̃n pa]

3. INTERROGATIVE

Am I giving? do I give? etc.

donné-je?	[dɔ̃nɛ ʒ]
donnes-tu?	[dɔ̃n ty]
donne-t-il?	[dɔ̃n t il]
donnons-nous?	[dɔ̃nɔ̃ nu]
donnez-vous?	[dɔ̃nɛ vu]
donnent-ils?	[dɔ̃n t il]

4. NEGATIVE INTERROGATIVE

Am I not giving? do I not give? etc.

ne donné-je pas?	[nə dɔ̃nɛ ʒ pa]
ne donnes-tu pas?	[nə dɔ̃n ty pa]
ne donne-t-il pas?	[nə dɔ̃n t il pa]
ne donnons-nous pas?	[nə dɔ̃nɔ̃ nu pa]
ne donnez-vous pas?	[nə dɔ̃nɛ vu pa]
ne donnent-ils pas?	[nə dɔ̃n t il pa]

1. Conjugate as above all regular verbs in *-er*.

2. Observe particularly that most English tenses have various forms, e.g. *I give, I am giving, I do give*, while French tenses have only one form (in this case, *je donne*); so also for interrogative and negative forms, e.g. *does he give? is he giving?* (= *donne-t-il*), *they are not giving, they do not give* (= *ils ne donnent pas*).