Page 81, l. 19. Elgin Marbles. The seventh Earl of Elgin was from 1799 to 1802 British ambassador at Constantinople. He obtained permission from the Turkish government to excavate and to collect marble sculptures in the ruins of Athens, then under Turkish rule. These sculptures are now in the British Museum, London, and are known as the "Elgin Marbles."

Page 83, l. 7. serfs. Serfs were considered as belonging to the estate on which they worked and could with it be transferred to a new owner.