

And His Britannic Majesty and the Government of the United States hereby agree to refer the report or reports of the said Commissioners to some friendly Sovereign or State, to be then named for that purpose, and who shall be requested to decide on the differences which may be stated in the said Report or Reports, or upon the Report of one Commissioner, together with the grounds upon which the other Commissioner shall have refused, declined, or omitted to act, as the case may be.

And if the Commissioner so refusing, declining, or omitting to act, shall also wilfully omit to state the grounds upon which he has so done, in such manner that the said statement may be referred to such Friendly Sovereign or State, together with the Report of such other Commissioner, then such Sovereign or State shall decide, *ex parte*, upon the said Report alone. And His Britannic Majesty and the Government of the United States engage to consider the decision of such Friendly Sovereign or State to be final and conclusive on all the matters so referred.

V. Whereas neither that point of the Highlands lying due North from the source of the River St. Croix, and designated in the former Treaty of Peace* between the two Powers, as the Northwest Angle of Nova Scotia, nor the North-Westernmost head of the Connecticut River, has yet been ascertained: and whereas that part of the Boundary Line between the Dominions of the two Powers, which extends from the source of the River St. Croix, directly North to the above-mentioned Northwest Angle of Nova Scotia, thence along the said Highlands which divide those Rivers that empty themselves into the River St. Lawrence from those which fall into the Atlantic Ocean, to the North-Westernmost head of Connecticut River, thence down along the middle of that River to the 45th degree of North Latitude, thence by a line due West on said Latitude, until it strikes the River Iroquois or Cataraguay, has not yet been surveyed; it is agreed, that for these several purposes two Commissioners shall be appointed, sworn and authorized to act exactly in the manner directed with respect to those mentioned in the next preceding Article unless otherwise specified in the present Article.

The said Commissioners shall meet at St. Andrews, in the Province of New Brunswick, and shall have power to adjourn to such other Place or Places, as they shall think fit. The said

* See extract, page 9.