

1767-68; George, ninth Earl, Grand Master of same 1804; Lord Ramsay, afterwards tenth Earl and first Marquis, Grand Master 1836-37; and Lord Panmure, afterwards eleventh Earl, Grand Master Scotland, 1870-78, and also Deputy Grand Master England, while the twelfth and present Earl is also a Brother. The Hon. W. R. Maule, of Panmure Ness, first Lord Panmure, was also Grand Master of Scotland, 1808-9.

All three Earls of Zetland have been connected with the Craft, the first Earl as Pro. Grand Master in the Grand Mastership of the Duke of Sussex, and the second Earl as Grand Master of England 1849-69, while the third and present Earl is Prov. Grand Master of North and East Lancashire. Another member of the family, Admiral Sir J. W. D. Dundas, G. C. B., was Grand Junior Warden in 1830.

The last two Earls of Shrewsbury and Talbot were Freemasons, the eighteenth Earl of Shrewsbury having been Grand Senior Warden in 1842; the nineteenth, who died 1877, Prov. Grand Mater of Staffordshire, while the present Earl is also a Brother.

Of the Lennox family, (Duke of Richmond, Lennox and Gordon), Charles, Duke of Richmond, was Grand Master of England in 1724; the late Duke, who died in 1860, was Prov. Grand Masteer of Sussex. I believe the present Duke is a Craftsman, while his eldest son and heir, the Earl of March, M. P., was Grand Senior Warden in 1831. Lord George Lennox, died 1873, was Grand Senior Warden in 1831.

Of other instances may be mentioned George, Duke of Manchester, Grand Master of England, 1777-82, whose descendant, the present Duke, is Prov. G. M. Norths and Hunts, the next in the order of succession, Viscount Mandeville, being also a Mason. An ancestor of the present Earl Ferrers, Prov. G. M. Leicestershire and Rutland, was Grand Master of

England in 1762-3. The first Earl of Donoughmore was Grand Master of Ireland in 1789, while the present Earl is a Past Grand Senior Warden of England. The second Duke of Leinster was twice Grand Master of Ireland, for the first time in 1771-72, when Marquis of Kildare, and the second time in 1778. The third Duke was Grand Master of Ireland 1813 to 1874, and the fourth and present Duke was initiated into Freemasonry in the Apollo University Lodge, No. 357, Oxford, in 1839.—*London Freemason.*

### ENGLISH MASONRY IN EGYPT.

One of the early effects of the British Expedition to Egypt has been to revive the interest felt in Masonic bodies working under the Grand Lodge of England. As a matter of fact English Masonry has been long predominant in Egypt, as its laws, rituals, and principles have been adopted by the Grand Lodge of Egypt, over which M. W. Bro. Borg, the British Vice-Consul at Cairo, now presides.

Ten years ago one of the most prosperous lodges in Cairo was the Bulwer, No. 1068. It was consecrated by the late Lord Dalling, when in Cairo, was the first English Lodge ever visited by H. R. H. the Prince of Wales, when a F. C. Freemason, and was most efficiently ruled during two successive years by W. Bro. T. F. Reade, now G.M.M.M. for North Africa. By an unfortunate coincidence, nearly all its active members left Cairo six years ago, and the meetings of the lodge ceased.

About six weeks since the five surviving members of the lodge met under the Presidency of Bro. Rogers Bey, the last elected and installed W. M., and decided to revive the lodge.

This resolution was cordially supported by Most Worshipful Bro. R. Borg, and Bros. Wilson Bey and Waller Bey. At the next meeting