8. Elongated like Signoretia, but broader in the thoracic region; legs very short; antennæ short and stout, all the segments except 3 and 6 broader than long; sac cottony
Male pupæ enclosed in a mass of spongy wax, which surrounds the wings
Male pupæ separate
1. Covering of \$\beta\$ horny in texture, formed partly of the pellicle of the second stage; antennæ in adult short, confusedly 7-jointed; legs absent; viviparous
Not so
2. Covering of Q consisting of wax, often thick; no marginal fringe or radiating processes; a more or less developed caudal horn, visible on removing the wax
Covering of \mathcal{P} consisting of wax, not thick, with seven long radiating processes arising from the margin, giving the insect a star-like appearance
Covering of Q waxy, not thick, with a marginal fringe of tooth-like processes, resembling more or less the teeth of a saw; antennæ and legs present
Covering of Q glassy, or at least brittle, thin
3. Legs and antennæ present in adult4.
Legs and antennæ absent in adult
4. Scale divided into plates, and striated with rows of
air-cells
Scale not striated with air-cells5*.
5. Scale divided into two portions, each with small grooves radiating from
its apex; antennæ 8-jointed Parafairmairia, nov. nom.
(Fairmairia, Signoret, 1874: not of Desv., 1863.)
Scale not divided into two such portions
broken up into small oval plates; genital aperture surrounded by
cottony matter; antennæ 8-jointed; & scale with dorsal area so
narrow as to be practically a single
ridgeLagosinia, n. g. (Type Lagosinia Strachani†.)
*Mr. Hempel, in describing Edwallia, does not say whether it has the air-cells

^{*}Mr. Hempel, in describing Edwallia, does not say whether it has the air-cells or not.

†Lecanium Strachani, Ckll., Entm., 1898, p. 259.