

## European Intelligence.

The Arctic expedition, under the command of Capt. Austin, had returned without making any new discoveries. The return of the Advance and Rescue was known in England by an arrival from Greenland.

The news from the Australian gold regions continues to arrive, confirming of previous assertions as to the extent and richness of the supply.

The city of London was chiefly occupied with the election of civil officers for the civil year just commencing. The sheriffs were duly installed on the 30th ult.

The Times mentions that letters from Glasgow state the suspension of Messrs. Slater & Co., merchants and brokers, with liabilities for thirty thousand pounds.

Great excitement had been caused at Liverpool by the violent conduct of the Judge of the County Court towards the editor of the Liverpool Journal. For a fancied insult, contained in a placard, he had arrested and punished the editor without even issuing a warrant.

The excitement at Southampton respecting Kossuth's arrival continues unabated. He may be expected about the 6th or 7th inst. It is arranged that upon the occasion of his being presented with an address by the city of London, he will proceed to Guildhall in open carriage with Lord Dudley Stuart.

The telegraph to France was working across the channel.

The excitement at Madrid relative to Cuban affairs had greatly diminished, and the Spaniards were beginning to take great interest in home politics. The execution of Lopez seems to have satisfied them.

Prince Frederick of the Netherlands has arrived in London on a visit.

According to a letter from Vienna, in the German journals of Frankfurt, the Austrian government, to mark its dissatisfaction at the release of Kossuth, has determined to demand from the Ottoman Porte satisfaction for the persecution of the Christian population of Bosnia, and has resolved to enforce the demand by assembling a body of troops on the frontier of Turkish Croatia and Herzegovina.

Mr. Birch has resigned the situation of preceptor to the Prince of Wales. He is to be succeeded in his office by Mr. Gibbs, barrister-at-law, and Fellow of Trinity College, Cambridge.

It is with deep regret we learn that the Hon. and Rev. William Tovey Law, Chancellor of the Diocese of Bath and Wells, has resigned his living and the chancellorship, and has succeeded to the Church of Rome.

The step which he has taken was sudden and unexpected. [Western Flying Post.]

It is asserted that it is not the intention of the Government to send any further reinforcements to the Cape. The employment of bloodhounds in the prosecution of the Caffre war has been recommended. Such a mode of warfare was adopted with success against the Maroons, in Jamaica, fifty years since.

**Installation of a Catholic Sheriff.**—On Saturday the ceremony of administering the oath to Thomas Couterell, Esq., citizen, and cordwainer, and James Swift, Esq., citizen, and spectacle maker, the sheriffs of London for the year ensuing, took place at the Guildhall, with the customary observances. The remarkable occurrence of the day was the appearance of Father O'Connor, of Islington, a Romish priest, in full canonicals, as chaplain to Sheriff Swift, who is of that persuasion, being the first time that any clergyman of the Roman Catholic faith has officiated in any civic ceremonial since the reign of Henry VIII., a period of 300 years.

Louis Napoleon, it is said, meditates a similar coup d'état by which his uncle purged the Tribunal of his personal enemies and sent them to perish in the marshes of Cayenne. On the present occasion the President has formed the idea of getting rid of some forty or fifty Red Republicans, in order to clear the ground for the accomplishment of his traitorous designs against the Republic. There continues to be very angry feelings in the departments. The National Guards have been disbanded in several districts. The Marquis of Londonderry has made another unsuccessful attempt to induce Louis Napoleon to release Abd el Kader from prison, and it is probable the poor old captive will end his days there.

The inhabitants of a whole town have been massacred in the central Sahara of Africa, by a band of Arabs. Prince Frederick William Charles of Russia died on the night of 25th September, at the Royal Palace of Berlin. He was brother of the late monarch, and uncle to the reigning sovereign. This prince has always taken an active part in political and military affairs, and by his death the present vacillating monarch of Prussia loses an able councillor.

We learn from Spain that a gentleman from Cuba is on his way to England, to induce Lord Palmerston to guarantee Cuba to Spain, and at least to protect the colony from future foreign buccaneering attempts. The temptation offered for this guarantee is said to be the suppression of the slave trade, by a complete emancipation, at a future and not very distant period; the payment of a million annually to Spain, exclusively of maintaining an adequate military and naval force in the island; and a fair participation, to native Cubans, of places of trust and honour under the Government.

**Austria and Turkey.**—According to a letter from Vienna, in the Frankfurt Journal, the Austrian Government, to mark its dissatisfaction at the release of Kossuth, has determined to demand from the Ottoman Porte, satisfaction for the persecution of the Christian population of Bosnia, and has resolved to enforce the demand by assembling a body of troops on the frontiers of Turkish Croatia and Herzegovina.

**EGYPT.**—The London Times says, the news from Egypt relative to the dispute between the Pasha and the Porte, which threatened to stop the construction of the Railway, has caused much excitement among all parties interested in the overland communication with India. A public meeting is to be convened in London on the subject.

## LATEST FROM CANADA.—THE NEW ADMINISTRATION.

We last evening received information from Toronto, that a new Executive has been formed in Canada, as follows:—Inspector General, Mr. Hincks; President of the Council, Dr. Rolph; Postmaster General, Malcolm Cameron; Commissioner of Crown Lands, William Morris; Attorney-General for Canada West, W. B. Richards; same for Canada East, Mr. Drummond; Provincial Secretary, Mr. Morin. Three other appointments remain to be made in order to complete the Government, which it is thought will be the best that Canada has ever had.

By the above list it will be clearly seen, that men who have heretofore differed widely in their politics, are combined to form an administration which will possess the strength and stability requisite to carry out the public business of Canada at this anxious crisis, and give full effect to measures calculated to promote Colonial interests generally. [New Brunswick.]

**VERY LATE AND INTERESTING FROM THE CASE OF GOOD HOPE.**—The bark Springbok, Captain Hurd, from Cape Town, at Boston, brings dates to September 3d.

Advices from Grahamstown to August 16th have been received, which state that since the last post the work of destruction is still going on around us. Murders and robberies by the Kafirs, continue at Somerset, and great distress prevails on account of a severe drought, as well as Kafir depredations.

Cattle, sheep and horses are perishing for the want of food. Enemies, principally Kafirs are numerous in the neighbourhood.

A dreadful hurricane had swept over the Missionary stations at Umtatweni, materially damaging the Washington chapel, &c.

Intelligence from Fort Hare announced that the Kafirs and Hottentots are in such force near the General's tent, that he can do nothing with them.

The frontier posts are greatly distressed for supplies.

At Alice, meat was selling from £5 to £6 10s. per 100 lbs. The inhabitants were daily looking for fresh intruders of the savages.

**St. Lawrence and Atlantic Railroad.**—The St. Francis (Canada) Telegraph says:—

The track of the St. Lawrence and Atlantic Railroad is laid to within a very short distance of the village of Richmond, which it is expected to reach this evening or to-morrow morning. We are authorized to say that the celebration will take place at Richmond on the 16th instant, and the road will be open to the public on the 20th, as will be seen by advertisement. We regret that His Excellency the Governor General will be prevented by important business from attending the celebration.

**TRIUMPH OF HON. R. D. WILMOT.**

We give this morning the returns of the election, which results in an overwhelming majority in favor of Mr. Wilmot. We are much gratified at this; and we have no sanguine hopes that, as the Government have a fair working majority, they will be able to bring forward and carry those measures which will be for the benefit of the Province. As Protectionists, and opposed to a one-sided free-trade, we feel well pleased to see that the principle of Protection to our home labor is gaining ground. The following are the results at the several polling places, as correct as we could ascertain:

	Wilmot	McLean
City—Sidney Ward,	50	18
Dukes "	60	39
Queens "	92	36
Kings " west,	51	41
Kings " east,	110	62
Carleton,	116	12
Portland,	54	75
Lancaster,	129	38
Saint Martin,	59	180
Loch Lomond,	106	76
Black River,	76	12
Red Head,	14	3
Total,	917	592

Majority for Wilmot, 325.

Speeches were made, after the election, at the Court House, when it was known that Wilmot triumphed, by Messrs. John H. Gray, S. K. Foster, and John Hooper.

The several polls will be summed up by the High Sheriff, and the declaration of the result will take place at the Court House, to-day, at 11 o'clock. [St. John Morning Times.]

**Agitating scene in Church.**—Our correspondent at Hanover, N. H., informs us that last Sabbath (Oct. 12) in the morning at the College Church at Dartmouth College, as the clergyman had proceeded a little way in his sermon, the front door was suddenly opened and a person in night clothes entered and walked rapidly up the broad aisle, some distance when he was arrested and carried out. His ghastly countenance and delirious look at once revealed the truth: that Thos. B. Mack of the senior class, from Gilmanton, sick of typhoid fever, had escaped from his sick chamber in the momentary absence of his attendants and was on his way to his accustomed seat in church. The agitation of the audience may easily be conceived. Order, however was restored, and the services were finished in the usual course. The young man died on Monday at 11 o'clock, having been sick but five days. He was the son of An-

drew Mack, Esq., of Gilmanton, N. H., and was a young man of piety and promise.—Boston Traveller.

## THE STANDARD.

ST. ANDREWS, WEDNESDAY, OCT. 22 1851

## Arrival of the Steamship



## America.

The Mail Steamer America, with the Mail of the 4th September, arrived at Halifax on Wednesday afternoon, in eleven days from Liverpool. She had 108 passengers. A summary of news will be found in our columns.

**IMPROVEMENTS AT WOODSTOCK.**—It is with pleasure, that we copy the following article from the Carleton Sentinel of the 14th inst. The inhabitants of that beautiful and fertile section of this Province, are up and doing—every thing they put their hands to, appears to thrive—their business is increasing, and they have been blessed with abundant crops. The fact is, the people are industrious and enterprising; already they take the lead of most other parts of the Province in iron castings made from Woodstock iron—new buildings are in course of erection, a large steamer is on the stocks, a steam saw-mill is building—their mechanics manufacture such articles as are required, supplying the market with domestic instead of imported articles—and that but by no means least, the County paper, the SENTINEL, is much improved in appearance and management, and is one of the best papers in the Province. In a word, Carleton's motto is PROGRESS—consequently its march will be onward. The Sentinel says:—

We can scarcely keep up with the improvements going on and around our village, or find room to give each a notice in the Sentinel. But a few days ago we stated that Mr. Connell was building a Steamboat to run between Woodstock and Fredericton, and one which, from present appearances, will take the lead of any ever built in the Province. New buildings are constantly going up in some parts of the village; last week two were raised, one of which will add much to the appearance, and the other to the business of the place. The first is a large dwelling house erected by Charles Perley, Esq., opposite the Episcopal Church; the other is owned by Mr. James Hayden, and is intended for a Steam Saw Mill; it is situated on the bank of the river, opposite the Baptist Chapel; a better site could not be selected, and we sincerely hope the enterprising proprietor may meet with the success he merits. We have more than once spoken of Mr. Hey's Foundry, which continues to turn out work of a superior order. We have heard several speak of the stoves cast at this Foundry, as being decidedly superior to any others cast in the Province, and equal to any imported. The same may, with justice be said of all the other work done here. One advantage possessed by this Foundry over all others in the Province is, that any quantity of beautiful moulding sand can be obtained within a few rods of the building. Five or six new stores have been opened in the village this season, and we understand more are to come this fall. But a short time ago we had neither a baker or a butcher in Woodstock—now we have two of the former and three of the latter, and to judge from appearances, all are doing a profitable business. Our wagon-makers have stopped the importation of American wagons into Woodstock, as they are manufactured here equal in quality to the best brought from Concord. Indeed we might go on enumerating improvements until our sheet was filled, without mentioning all. These things may appear trivial to persons living in large cities, but they must remember that Woodstock is but yesterday's growth. We are only emerging from the wilderness, but the inhabitants are enterprising, and evince a disposition to make this, in a very short time, the first inland town in the Province.

**HON. R. D. WILMOT.**—This gentleman has been re-elected a member for St. John, by a large majority, 325 over his opponent Mr. McLean, notwithstanding the extraordinary efforts and mean subterfuges of Messrs. Ritchie & Co. The facts of the statements of his enemies were tried in the public balance, and were found wanting—in truth; consequently the yeomanry of St. John, elected him. Mr. Wilmot stuck to his "text," and the electors again placed that confidence in him, which he proved himself worthy of.

**FIRE.**—We regret to learn that the dwelling house of Mr. Ebenezer Dojen, at Oak Bay, together with his barn, grist mill and carding machine, were totally destroyed by fire on Friday night last. We understand Mr. Dojen's loss is very great, including his entire property, amassed after many years of hard labor.

On Sunday morning last, the Saw Mills at Middle Landing, St. Stephen, known as the "Union Mills" were burnt to the waters edge, together with a large quantity of lumber.

The mills were owned by Messrs. F. H. Todd, Abner Hill, E. McAllister, Whitney, and Stickney. The total loss is estimated at \$35,000.—Mr. Todd has \$5,500 insured, and Mr. Hill \$1000, the other gentlemen had no insurance.

**FRUIT TREES.**—We beg leave to direct attention parties requiring fruit trees, to the advertisement of Mr. Sharp, in our columns this-morning. His nurseries are said to contain the best varieties of grafted Apple and Plum trees, ever offered for sale in this Province. As the trees are grown in the vicinity of Woodstock, they are suited to this climate, and would be more likely to thrive and bear, than those imported from Boston or New York.

**The St. John Morning Times,** is the title of a new paper published in that City three times a week, some numbers of which are before us. It is well printed, ably conducted, contains a large amount of reading matter—and makes a respectable addition to the newspaper literature of the Province.

**Price 10s. per annum, 12s. 6d. at the end of the year.** We wish its publisher, Mr. Ross Woodrow, success.

**LATER FROM CALIFORNIA.**

The U. S. Mail Steamer Illinois, from Chicago October 10th, arrived at New York on Saturday last.

Among the passengers in the Illinois are seven persons who have made at the mines 100,000 dollars.

Crime had most sensibly diminished in the State, and no execution had taken place since the sailing of the last steamer.

San Francisco has recovered from the two great conflagrations of May and June, and has been rebuilt in a far better style than before.

Numerous fireproof brick and stone buildings have been commenced. Altogether, the condition of affairs in the State is highly satisfactory.

The gold-diggings continue to yield returns to the laborers of the miners. The auriferous quartz veins are being extensively worked, and generally with great success. The amount shipped by the steamer which leaves to-day, \$1,700,000, exhibits no falling off in the production of gold in our State. In the dry diggings miners are only waiting for the rainy season, to take out large amounts of gold.

The Annual Show and Fair of the York Agricultural Society was held here as anticipated in our last, on Tuesday, and as far as we can understand gave the most general satisfaction. The Root Crops exhibited, far exceeded our expectations, and as for the grain it surpassed, we believe, any specimens hitherto displayed in the Province. There were wheat, barley, bulled barley by Mr. McFarlane of Douglas, buckwheat, and oats of an extraordinary quality; this will be easily understood when we state that samples of the former weighed 68 lbs.—and of the latter 50 lbs. per bushel. Then there were potatoes, carrots, beets, turnips, and Mangel Wortzel of the largest growth, pumpkins, one of which, raised by the Hon. Judge Wilmot, weighed 148 lbs., and several fine Honey Combs, by E. H. Wilmot.

In stock, especially, the exhibition of the present year was decidedly superior to the last; nor is it saying too much to state that some of the young cattle would not have disgraced the most imposing exhibition on this side the Atlantic.

It gives us sincere pleasure to be able to announce these pleasing results of another year's industry, and progress. The Officers of the Society have to our certain knowledge spared neither time nor pains in making themselves acquainted with the real state of Agriculture in the County, and in communicating such information practical and theoretical to the farmers, as their means would allow. Capt. MacLaughlin, the president, has visited in succession every parish in the County, and has on all occasions displayed the most lively interest in the progress of the Society, impressing upon the now awakened farmers the necessity of Union among themselves—of the improvement of their stock by procuring breeds from abroad—and this imperative need for the introduction of Farming Machinery in a county where manual labor is so expensive. Mr. Beck with as Secretary of the Society also attended the several shows, and contributed much to the improvement of the present season. In the evening, the Society partook of an excellent dinner at the North American Hotel.—Reporter.

**BOAT RACE.**—Yesterday at 1 o'clock, the rowing match previously arranged between the Carleton and Indian Town Rowers, for £100 a-side came off, when the Indian Town boat *Xyphias*, which being fitted with outriggers and a new hand, to replace one of the former rowers, beat the Carleton boat easily. Another race between the Mystery, and Blue-note, rowed by boys under 19 years of age, for £10 a-side was also rowed, which was taken by the Mystery. In the instance of the boy's race, the losing boat entered a protest in consequence of some interruption—the race was rowed again to day, and terminated in favor of the Blue-note. The *Xyphias* and Mystery were built by Mr. Sterling of this City.—Chronicle.

The gale which occurred in the Gulf of St. Lawrence and continued to blow the 3d, 4th, and 5th instant, has caused the loss of fifty fishermen from Truro, mostly young men, the main supporters of that community.

**ACCIDENT.**—On Wednesday evening last a horse and wagon, the property of Dr. Peters, loaded with provisions, was standing on the ferry float, unattended by the driver, when from some cause unknown, the animal started, and without stopping plunged completely over the end of the float, and sunk. The wagon has we learn, been since got up, but the horse and cargo have proved a dead loss.—Chron.

The death of James Buchanan, Esq., formerly the British Consul in New York, is recorded in the Montreal papers. He died at Elmwood, near that city, in the 51st year of his age.

The American steamship Atlantic, Capt. West, which sailed from Liverpool on 1st October, arrived at New-York on the morning of the 15th.—She was detained 49 hours by derangement of her machinery, and head winds the whole passage.

Subscribers indebted for the Standard, will be called upon during the present month, when it is expected they will pay our collector.

## Wanted.

At this Office, TWO BOYS from 12 to 16 years of age, to learn the Printing business.

## FARMING STOCK & C. BY AUCTION.

On SATURDAY next at 11 o'clock A. M., the Subscriber will sell by Auction, at the residence of Mr. N. Lawrence, Bay side, about a mile from Mr. John McDoull's farm, all his Farming Stock, Crops, furniture, &c.

Terms at Sale. W. MacLEAN, Auctioneer.

St. Andrews, 22nd Oct. 1851.

## FRUIT TREES.

THE Nurseries and Gardens of the Subscriber, consisting of nearly Forty Thousand Trees, are now offered for the inspection of the Public and for sale. Persons planting these Trees may be assured of success, as every possible precaution has been used in the selection of varieties, all that have not proved hardy, have been at once discarded, and those which have not yet fruited here have been propagated with the advice of the most distinguished cultivators of New England and Canada.

The Subscriber flatters himself that his assortment is unrivalled for the climate, as it contains nearly all the varieties of Apples and Plums which have proved valuable in cold and extreme climates, with many new and splendid sorts lately brought from Russia, England, Germany, Canada, and the Northern States.

Price of Grafted Apple Trees, assorted, one shilling each.—Any person or number of persons ordering 1000 or upwards in one lot may, if desired, have a credit of two or three years for half the amount, and receive the trees free of freight at any place within the Province.

FRANCIS P. SHARP.

Woodstock, Oct. 22, 1851.—31.

**MR. BOYD** has returned from England to New Brunswick, and may be engaged, or present, at the office of William D. W. Hubbard, Esquire.

**J. WILLIAM BOYD**, Barrister at Law, Notary Public, Conveyancer and General Agent.

Business of Foreigners understood and carefully attended to.

St. John, Oct. 14, 1851.

## NOTICE.

**A DIVIDEND** of THREE PER CENT, on the Capital Stock of the Charlotte County Bank, has been declared payable on or after the 4th proximo.

C. C. Bank, 11th Oct. 1851. J. RODGER, Cashier.

## DAGUERREOTYPES.

FOR ONE WEEK LONGER.

**MR. P. BABIN,**

WOULD respectfully announce to the Ladies and Gentlemen of this Town and vicinity, that he has taken rooms, (for a few days only) next door to Mr. D. Clarke's shop. Mr. Babin would invite the attention of all in want of Miniatures, to call immediately, as he will remain but a very short time.

Mr. B. will be happy to have all call and examine his specimens, whether they wish for pictures or not. No charge will be made unless satisfaction be given.—Pictures taken in cloudy as well as in fair weather, except children, who should be brought in during fair weather about the middle of the day. Instruction given with all the latest improvements; and apparatus furnished on reasonable terms.

N. B. Mr. B. will also teach sketching on a new system, specimens to be seen at his rooms.

St. Andrews, Oct. 13, 1851.

## WHISKY.

Per "Sophia," from Greenock.

1 Puncheon best MALT WHISKY.

Oct. 11, 1851. J. W. STREET.

## Earthenware.

Just received per the Olive, from Liverpool via 11 Crates well assorted Earthenware.

Oct. 11, 1851. J. W. STREET.

## HOUSE AND LAND FOR SALE.

THE Subscriber offers for sale, his Property on St. Andrews Island, consisting of 16 Acres of excellent LAND, under cultivation, which cuts from 3 to 4 tons of Hay, annually. On the premises are the Frame of a new Dwelling, also, an old House. For terms, &c. apply to October 15, 1851. JAMES MELONEY.

October 15, 1851.

## Import

Have just a part of the

## SQUARE

BLANKETS

BONNET R

A large sup

With numerous

Queen Pomre,

St. Andrews,

## CAI

FISHIN

First f

THE FIRST

at the Governme

On TUESDAY

at 1

when the followi

on the fish exhibi

herein afterment

1st premium £2

3

for the 1st 2nd

present season.

5 quintals to b

1st prem £2 5s

for the 1st 2nd

the present seas

5 quintals to b

1st prem £1 5s

for the 1st 2nd

the present seas

5 quintals to b

1st prem £1 5s

for the 1st 2nd

the present seas

5 quintals to b

1st prem £2 1

for the 1st 2nd

the present seas

5 quintals to b

1st prem £2 1

for the 1st 2nd

the present seas

5 quintals to b

1st prem £2 1

for the 1st 2nd

the present seas

5 quintals to b

1st prem £2 1

for the 1st 2nd

the present seas

5 quintals to b

1st prem £2 1

for the 1st 2nd

the present seas

5 quintals to b

1st prem £2 1

for the 1st 2nd

the present seas

5 quintals to b

1st prem £2 1

for the 1st 2nd

the present seas

5 quintals to b

1st prem £2 1

for the 1st 2nd

the present seas

5 quintals to b

1st prem £2 1

for the 1st 2nd

the present seas

5 quintals to b

1st prem £2 1

for the 1st 2nd

the present seas

5 quintals to b

1st