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Two beams Democrat Bobs. Body 7 feet 5 inches long. Supplied with one or two seats, pole or shaft, as desired. A splendid family sleigh—excellent for general use. Let us send you a free copy of the Tudhope Sleigh Book, THE TUDHOPE CARRIAGE CO., Ltd. • ORILLIA, Ont.

AUCTION SALE

There will be sold by public auction on
Wednesday, December 4th,

at lot 9, second concession, Gosfield South, Village of Ruthven, the following valuable farm stock and implements: **11 FINE PERCHERON HORSES**—4 registered, viz.: Takou, 7-year-old stallion, imported; Briton, 2-year-old stallion, imported; Daisy, 3-year-old mare, in foal; Briette, imported mare, in foal;—a number of cattle; 50 hogs; a quantity of hay and straw; a large quantity of grain of all kinds; all kinds of farm machinery, nearly all new and in first-class condition; some household effects; buggies and wagons; one new pneumatic bike buggy; all kinds of articles found on an up-to-date farm. Nothing reserved. Apply for information and sale bills to

Sale to start at 10 a.m.
Lunch served.
GARNET M. WIGLE, Proprietor,
RUTHVEN, ONT.
Auctioneers: Prosser, Clark, and Atkins.

Imp. Clydesdale Fillies by Auction

**15 TWO AND THREE YEARS OLD,
AT OTTAWA, ONT.**

Will offer 15 extra good fillies. Large and smooth, with the best of quality and breeding, in good condition, and all bred to good horses in Scotland. Registered in both books. Sale at one o'clock.

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 3, 1907.

TERMS—Seven months without interest, on bankable paper; 5 per cent. off for cash.

WM. MEHAREY, RUSSELL, ONT.

Imp. Clydesdale Stallions

My latest importations are the sons of Baron's Pride, Up-to-Time, Baron Hood, Fickle Fashion and Sir Christopher; are up to a ton in weight; with strong, flat bone, the best of feet and ankles, and big, smooth, flashy tops. A choice lot. My past 47 importations and straight way of dealing are my guarantee.

Wm. Colquhoun, Mitchell P. O. and Station. 'Phone.

Graham - Renfrew Co.'s CLYDESDALES and HACKNEYS.

Our Clydesdales now on hand are all prizewinners. Their breeding is gilt edged. Our Hackneys, both stallions and mares, are an exceedingly high class lot. We also have a few high-steppers and carriage horses. Yonge street cars pass the door every hour. 'Phone North 4483.

GRAHAM-RENFREW CO., LTD., Bedford Park, Ont.

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QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS.

Miscellaneous.

SHREDDED VS. UNSHREDDED CORNSTALKS.

Is shredded cornstalks better for stock than unshredded, and which do stock do better on?

Ans.—See article in this issue headed "Wintering Yearling Cattle."

FIXING A CEMENT FLOOR.

Horse-stable cement floor is very smooth and slippery.

1. Could I put a coat, about 1 1/4 inches thick, with rough-finish cement over it?
2. Put about 1 inch on cow-stable floor two years ago, but it is breaking off now. What way would you advise putting it on to be durable?

C. G. F.
Ans.—1. Yes, first thoroughly cleaning the surface of the original coat, but it is late in the season for such work now. Some have overcome this trouble by laying planks over cement in the stall. We saw a slippery cement stable floor remedied lately by simply chipping little holes at intervals with an old axe.
2. Using Portland cement, one part to five of good sharp gravel, first mixing thoroughly dry and then applying the water, should make a lasting job, if the cement is good and the floor is allowed time to set.

"CORN" OR "MAIZE"?

Will you please state which is the proper name in the English language for the grain known as "corn"? Is it corn or maize?

Ans.—In America the favorite name is "corn." In England, the proper name is "maize." Custom establishes propriety in such matters. Originally, "corn" signified "the seeds of cereal plants used for food, such as maize, barley, rye, wheat or oats." In England, "corn" is a comprehensive term, meaning wheat, barley, rye and oats, collectively, or, more specifically, wheat. In Scotland, it generally means oats. In America, it has, by usage, come to have another specific meaning, being applied only to the Indian corn, and, as such, is defined in our dictionaries, although the earlier meaning is also given.

CROSS-FERTILIZATION OF ONIONS.

I grew onion seed from two kinds of onions (yellow and red). I would like to know if bees would cross them. I planted them side by side. If they would, what would be the result?

Ans.—It is not at all unlikely that different varieties of onions, growing side by side, would be more or less cross-fertilized, either by conveying of pollen by bees or, possibly, by wind; but it is impossible to say what the results will be in the crop grown from such seed. This will depend largely upon the potency or impotency of the pollen making the cross. Such problems as this can be solved only by direct experiment, and I have no data at hand upon any test of this kind.

O. A. C. H. L. HUTT.

Veterinary.

WOUNDED HOCK.

About two months ago my mare got cut just below the hock. Blood poisoning resulted, and I employed my veterinarian, and, in about a month, she appeared to be all right. We let her out, and in two days the joint began to swell and became hard. It has broken and discharged matter in three places, and is three times the normal size. She cannot put her foot to the ground.

Ans.—This is a case that requires prompt and skillful treatment, and it is doubtful if she will recover. The openings through which pus is escaping should be injected three times daily with a three-per-cent. solution of carbolic acid in water, and the joint bathed several times daily with hot water or hot poultices applied. It would probably be well to place her in slings. If any fresh abscesses form, they should be lanced and treated as above. If she recovers, repeated blistering will tend to reduce the enlargement. I would advise you to send for your veterinarian to attend her.

Lump Jaw

The first remedy to
cure Lump Jaw was

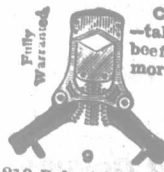
Fleming's Lump Jaw Cure

and it remains today the standard treatment, with years of success back of it, known to be a cure and guaranteed to cure. Don't experiment with substitutes or imitations. Use it, no matter how old or bad the case or what else you may have tried—your money back if Fleming's Lump Jaw Cure ever fails. Our fair plan of selling, together with exhaustive information on Lump Jaw and its treatment, is given in

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Most complete veterinary book ever printed to be given away. Durable bound, indexed and illustrated. Write us for a free copy.

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Brown Swiss Cattle

FRENCH-CANADIAN HORSES.

We are offering for sale cattle of both sexes and almost any age; the greatest dual-purpose breed alive. Horses of all ages. Stallions, mares and fillies. The best stud in Quebec. Write us for prices. We represent exactly as the animal is.
C. E. STANDISH, Ayer's Cliff P. O.,
Tremblay's Farm, Quebec.

W. R. BOWMAN, MT. FOREST.

Durham bulls, roans and reds, sired by imported Newton Prince, \$75. Shropshire ram and ewe lambs, \$10 to \$15 each, sired by our stock rams—Proctor (Imp.), a Chicago winner, and Dickins (Imp.). A few choice breeding ewes at \$12 to \$15 each. Yorkshire sows due to farrow in February, sired by an imported boar, weighing over 200 pounds, at \$20 each. One boar ready for service at \$15. A Jersey bull, two years old, a winner at London; quick sale \$20.

ABERDEEN - ANGUS

For sale, 50 head to pick from, males or females by imported sire. Drumbo station.

WALTER HALL, Washington, Ontario.

Hawthorn Herd of Deep - milking SHORTHORNS

6 YOUNG BULLS.

by Aberdeen Hero, Imp., =2840=, Also females all ages.

Wm. Grainger & Son,
LONDON, ONT. P. O.

SCOTCH SHORTHORN BULLS.—Woodfield Prince, sire the \$2,100 Golden, imported, =60088= (56064), dam Trout Creek Missie 20th =66067=; red, little white; calved July 6th, 1906; a show bull. Also four extra bull calves, 8 to 10 months, by the Lavender bull, Trout Creek Wonder =55167= (247851), out of Scotch cow; imported by W. D. Platt; eligible for American Herdbook. Write for pedigrees. **Gibbs' Woodfield Stock Farm,** St. Catharines, Ontario.

CEDARDALE SHORTHORNS

Owing to scarcity of feed, am offering at specially low figures for quick sale: 17 heifers, one to three years old; 4 young bulls from six months to one year old; 16 cows, in calf or with calf at foot. Both beef and deep-milking strains.

T. S. Sproule, M.P.,
Markdale, Ont.

SUNNYSIDE STOCK FARM

Bulls in service: Queenston Archer =48598=, Trout Creek Stamp =67660=. A number of first-class young bulls, red and roan, and a few cows and heifers, for sale. Prices right.

JAMES GIBB,
Brookdale, Ont.

SHORTHORN FEMALES.

I have sold all my young bulls advertised in Advocate, but have some good females, representing the families of Village Maids, Claret, Crickshank Village Blossoms and Ramsdens.

HUGH THOMSON, St. Mary's, Ont.

ATHELSTANE SHORTHORNS!

Pure Scotch Rosewood, Rosalind and Countess strains. Ten one and two year old heifers of the above strains, the get of the Village-bred son of Imp. Knuckle Duster, Vicar 32855, and the Bruce Mayflower bull, Star Prince; also young bulls from 6 to 12 months old. Prices reasonable.

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