FOUNDED 1866

year were found in the horn champion, Windsor er indicated became the Show, and the small ions. It may be of ines and weights of these n is admittedly the best ever been the supreme Except for a certain she is just as near per-We understand she is it is to be taken back luced in flesh, put into set to her proper duty.

2 years 9 months and The Devon champion, 663 lbs. at 2 years 8 ys, or 905 days. er steer# weighed 1,856 ussex champion, a steer 1,704 Ibs., certainly a age. The Red Polled pion, again a steer. 958 days. The A.-A ne reserve champion ed 2,014 Ibs. at were Mesers. G. & C , Rhynie, and no such and magnificent hindver before been seen as The Galloways had a nel Stirliniz's Glenellan, of the best Galloway lon. He stood second up as best s'eer in the nampion Galloway at ,639 lbs. at 910 days; alloway, and he and his st the first animals in The champion of the amed Recruit, which at ibs. The Welsh breed ways. Welsh meats are butchers. Highlanders bion in Lady Ogilvychampion Errol Canficent animal was the the Show. At 1,221 , quite rapid maturity reed also commands a narket. The butchers buy a Highlander, the the advertisement picchampion was a great d ox, owned by Sir P., Shenstone Park, t by an A.-A. sire, out cow, a type of animal the smaller farms in This fine ox at 885 These figures will t for himself the averade by the champion

The ds and crosses. ll breeds and crosses Dexte and an A.-A th from His Majesty's orfolk. In the carcass carcass was that of an ng that of a cross-bred of an Irish polled red e seen that 1915 'has the black polled breed. Stamp, missed the itself fairly asserted ed for early maturity ore slowly 'maturing hlanders and Welsh London butchers, and cwt. or Ib., while in ng the prize winners, ut a known Shorthorn first prize steer in cross steers was a lar cross in the north action of commercial SCOTLAND YET.

#### **DECEMBER 30, 1915**

into speculators hands, at unchanged prices. Lambs fell 25c. per cwt. in the early week, and were steady at the drop. At the close, \$10.60 per cwt. was the top. Light sheep sold steady, at \$6.75 to \$7.50, with common and heavies at \$5 to \$6. Hogs started out at \$8.75 led and watered, but under pressure from outside buyers, went to \$9.25. The trading then became very unsettled, as packers refused to pay the increase, but in the closing days they compromised at \$9, and most of the sales were made at this price.

Butchers' Cattle .- Choice heavy steers at \$7.50 to \$7.75; choice butchers' catthe at \$7.40 to \$7.90; good at \$7 to \$7.30; medium at \$6.50 to \$6.85; common at \$5.50 to \$6.25; choice cows at \$6, to \$6.50; good cows at \$5.50 to \$6; medium cows at \$4.90 to \$5.25; common cows at \$4 to \$4.50; canners and cutters at \$3 to \$4.25; light bulls at \$3.75 to \$4.50; heavy bulls at \$5.75 to \$6.75. Several baby beeves sold at \$8; Eastern, light steers, sold at \$5.50 to \$5.75.

Stockers and Feeders.-Choice feeders, 900 to 950 lbs., at \$6 to \$6.50; good feeders, 800 to 900 lbs., \$5.50 to \$6; stockers, 700 to 800 lbs., at \$5 to \$5.50; common stocker steers and heifers at \$4 to \$4.75; yearlings, 600 to 650 lbs., at \$5.75 to \$6.25.

Milkers and Springers .- About \$5 to \$10 per head lower than formerly. Choice milkers and springers at \$90 to \$100; good cows at \$70 to \$85; common cows at \$45 to \$65.

Veal Calves .- Extra choice veal at \$10 to \$10.25; best veal calves at \$9 to \$9.60; good at \$7.25 to \$8.50; medium at \$5.75 to \$6.75; heavy fat calves at \$5.75 to \$7; common calves at \$4.75 to \$5.25; grassers at \$3.75 to \$4.50.

Sheep and Lambs.-Light sheep, \$6.50 to \$7.50; heavy sheep at \$4, to \$5.50; tambs at \$10 to \$10.60; cull lambs at \$6.75 to \$7.50.

Hogs.-Selects, fed and watered, \$9; 50c. is being deducted for heavy fat hogs and thin light hogs; \$2.50 off for sows, and \$4 off for stags, from prices paid for selects.

### BREADSTUFFS.

Wheat .- Ontario, No. 2 winter, per car lot, \$1.05 to \$1.07; slightly sprouted, \$1 to \$1.04, according to sample; sprouted, smutty and tough, 90c. to 96c., according to sample. Manitoba, No. 1 northern, \$1.281, all rail. No. 2 northern, \$1.25<sup>‡</sup>, all rail; No. 3 northern, \$1.23, all rail.

Oats .- Ontario, No. 3 white, 37c. 38c., according to freights outside; commercial oats, 35c. to 37c.; No. 2 Canada Western, 491c., all: rail; No. 3 Canada Western, 471c., all rail; extra No. 1 feed, 471c., all rail; No. 1 feed, 461c., all

signments, and most of the offerings fell ary on the wholesales, selling at 50c. per dozen; cold-storage eggs, 30c. to 33c. per dozen; cold-storage, seconds, 24c. to 25c. per dozen. Cheese.-New, large, 181c.; twins, 181c.

per 1b. Honey.-Extracted, 10c. and 11c. per

lb.; combs. per dozen sections. \$2.40 to \$3. Beans .- Primes, \$4: hand - picked, \$4.25

per bushel. 'Potatoes .- Ontario, per bag, car lot

\$1.25 and \$1.30; New Brunswick, per bag, car lot, \$1.40 and \$1.45.

## HIDES AND SKINS.

City hides, flat 18c.; country hides cured, 17c.; country hides, part cured, 16c.; country hides, green, 15c.; calf skins, per lb., 18c.; kip skins, per lb., 16c.; sheep skins, \$1.50 to \$2; lamb skins and pelts, \$1.20 to \$1.35; horse hair, per lb., 35c.; horse hides, No. 1, \$3.50 to \$4.50. Deer skins, green, 7c.; deer skins, dry, 20c.; deer skins, wet salted, 5c.; deer skins, dry salted, 15c.

## FRUITS AND VEGETABLES.

Apples-25c. to 35c. per 11-quart basket; Snows, 50c. per 11 - quart basket, and \$8 to \$6 per barrel; Spys, \$4 to \$6 per barrel; Greenings and Baldwins, \$3 to \$4.50 per barrel; Russets, \$3 to \$4.50 per barrel; imported, \$2.25 to \$3 per box; British Columbia, \$2.25 to \$2.50 per box; Ontario, \$1.50, \$2 and \$2.25 per box.

Pears.-California, \$4.75 per case; Canadian, Anjous, half - boxes, \$1.25 to \$1.50; full, \$2.75 to \$3.

Tomatoes .- Hot - house, No. 1's, 271c.; No. 2's, 25c.

Artichokes .- 25c. to 30c. per 11-quart basket.

Beets.-60c. to 80c. per bag.

Beans.-Green, \$4 and \$5 per hamper; wax, \$4 per hamper. Brussels Sprouts.-10c. to 12c. per

quart; \$1.25 to \$1.50 per four - basket crate; imported, 20c. to 25c. per box. Cabbage.-\$1 to \$1.25 per barrel.

Cauliflower.-Imported, \$3.25 to \$3.50 per case.

Carrots .--- 75c. and 80c. per bag. Celery .- 17 c. to 80c. per dozen; California, \$5.50 to \$5.75, and \$6.25 to \$6.50 per case.

Cucumbers .-- Hot-house, \$2.50 per dozen. Lettuce.-Bostonhead, \$5.50 per hamper; leaf lettuce, 20c. to 30c. per dozen. Mushrooms.-Imported, \$2.25, \$2.50 and

\$2.75 per 6-quart basket. Onions.-25c. to 35c. per 11-quart basket; No. 1's, \$1.25 to \$1.35 per sack; to \$1.15 per other grades. 90c. Spanish, \$4.75 per large case. Parsnips .- 75c. to 85c. per bag. Potatoes .- New Brunswick Delawares, \$1.55 to \$1.60 per bag; Ontarios, \$1.40 per bag; British Columbias, \$1.50 per

bag.

animals, weighing from 1,500 to 1,700 | the running up to \$10 and \$11 per cwt. lbs., \$200, \$225 to \$275 each; light draft. 1.400 to 1,500 lbs., \$175 to \$225: small horses, \$100 to \$150 each; culls, \$50 to \$75 each. and fine saddle and carriage animals, \$200 to \$250.

THE FARMER'S ADVOCATE.

Dressed Hogs .- Trade in dressed hogs continued active. and the tone of the market was quite firm. The weather was in every way favorable, being below freezing and yet not exceptionally cold. Country-dressed hogs were selling here at around 121c. for the light weights, and around 11c. for the heavies, while abattoir-dressed, fresh-killed stock brought much the same as for the previous week, being 131c. to 131c. per lb. in a jobbing way.

Poultry .--- The market for turkeys was moderately firm last week, and, by comparison with other meats, poultry was not unusually dear. Choice, fresh-killed turkeys were quoted at 23c. to 24c. per lb., while good stock was 21c. to 22c. Chickens and ducks were in fair demand. at from 15c. to 19c., covering all qualities, while geese and fowl 'ranged from 12c. to 16c., according to quality.

Potatoes .- This market showed | very little change last week. The quality of the stock was fair, but supplies were none too plentiful. The weather was moderate, and did not greatly endanger the stock in shipment. Green Mountains were selling in car lots at \$1.25 per 90 lbs., while Quebec stock was about \$1.20 In smaller lots, prices were about 10c. above the figures mentioned.

Honey and Maple Syrup .-- Christmas trade in maple syrup was fair, but prices were holding steady, at around 95c. for 8-lb. tins; \$1.10 for 10-lb. tins, and \$1.45 for 13-lb. tins. Maple sugar was 12 c. Honey was firm in price, whiteclover comb honey being 141c. to 15c., and brown 111c. to 121c. White extracted was 111c. to 12c., and brown extracted 10c.

Eggs.-Receipts of eggs were very light, and strictly fresh stock was exceedingly difficult to obtain. It was quoted at 48c. to 52c. per dozen. Selected stock was still quoted at 33c., and No. 1 candled at 80c., while No. 2 candled was 27c. to 28c. So - called fresh eggs so'd at 40c.

Butter.-The market continued to strengthen. Demand was quite active for the Christmas period, and purchasers had to pay slightly higher prices, being 844c. to 354c. for finest; 884c. to 844c. for fine, and about 1c. less for seconds. Dairy was stronger, at 29c. to 80c.

Cheese .--- Prices continued steady,

Butchering cattle showed about the same advance, and there were the fewest number of the choice grades. By reason of the light supply of the better kinds, medium grades carried a correspondingly stronger range of prices. About the best handy weight butchering steers offered sold up to \$8.50, and averaged less than ten hundred and fifty pounds. Good heifers in small lets sold up to \$7.25, a few fancy cows made \$6.65, with some Christmas cows bringing up to \$7.50, and medium to good butchering cows ranged from \$5 to \$6. Canner supply was short, and was given a general 15c. to 25c. advance, bringing from \$8.25 to \$3.50, with bulk \$3.35 and \$3.40. Bulls showed the general advance of the day. best heavy ones selling up to \$7 and \$7.10, and very few of the light, common ones, went below \$4.50. Stockers and feeders were scarce, and several orders for these could not be filled. Good feeding steers, weighing between 800 and 900 lbs., sold around \$7, and buyers were willing to give up to \$7.25 for the right kinds. Yearlings, weighing less than 700 lbs., went to the feed lots as high as \$6.80. Milker and springer trade ruled generally stronger, except on the backward springers, which proved very slow sale. Receipts the past week were 8,225 head, as against 5,450 last week, and 3,450 for the corresponding week last year. Quotations :

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Shipping Steers .-- Choice to prime natives, \$8.75 to \$9; fair to good, \$8.25 to \$8.50; best Canadians, \$8 to \$8.25; fair to good, \$7.25 to \$7.75; common and plain, \$6.50 to \$7.

Butchering Steers .- Choice heavy, \$8 to \$8.50; fair to good, \$7 to \$7.75; best handy, \$7.75 to \$8.25; yearlings, prime, \$8 to \$8.75; yearlings, common to good, \$7 to \$7.75.

Cows and Heifers .-- Prime weighty helfers, \$6.75 to \$7.25; best handy butcher heifers, \$6.75 to \$7.25; best heavy fat cows, \$6 to \$6.50; good butchering cows, \$5.25 to \$5.75.

Stockers and Feeders .-- Best feeders. \$6.50 to \$7; common to good, \$5.25 to \$6.25; best stockers, \$6 to \$6.50; common to good, \$4.50 to \$5.75; good yearlings, \$6 to \$6.75; common, \$4 to \$4.75. Milkers and Springers .-- Good to best, in small lots, \$90 to \$100; in carloads, \$65 to \$75.

Hogs.-All marketing points showed very heavy receipts again last week, and prices struck the lowest level of the year. Monday the top at Buffalo was \$6.85, although the great bulk of the sales on better weight grades were made at\$6.75, and pigs went at \$6.25 and \$6.85. Tuesday's market was steady on the better weight grades, with pigs selling a strong quarter lower; Wednesday, packers got the bulk of their kinds at \$6.60 flat, and pigs dropped to \$5.85, and Thursday, which was the low day, best grades moved at \$6.45 and \$6.50, with pigs \$5.75 to \$5.85. Friday's market reacted, prices showing a fifteen - cent advance over Thursday, best grades going at \$6.60 and \$6.65, and pigs landed mostly at \$6. Roughs ranged from \$5.75 to \$6, and stags \$5.25 down. Receipts last week reached approximately 58,400 head, being against 63,850 head for the week before, and 60,850 head for the same week a year ago. Sheep and Lambs .- Receipts were very light last week, and record-breaking prices for the month of December were paid for lambs. On the opening day of the week tops sold generally at \$10.25, and culls. went from \$9.25 down. The quality the next three days was not very good, and while but few sold above \$10, choice ones were quoted as high as Monday. Friday, only ten cars were in, and best lambs moved at \$10.15 and \$10.25. Top for yearlings was \$8.50; best wether sheep vere quotable up to \$7, and the range on top ewes was from \$6 to \$6.50. Receipts last week totaled approximately 13,600 head, as compared with 16,817 head for the previous week, and 25,800 head for the same period a year ago. Calves .- Approximately 1,700 head were marketed the past week, being against 1,892 head for the week previous, and 1,575 head for the same week a year ago. Top veals the first half of last week sold generally at \$11; Thursday, best lots brought \$11 and \$11.25, and Friday, under a red-hot Eastern demand, choice lots were placed up to \$12 and \$12.50. Cull grades went from \$9.50 down, and the range on fed calves was

# Markets

s and heifers, and taken with the difference in bove, between 1,200-lb. mals, is a pointer to as to the change in ntario. Early - finished preme in their position. ,200-lb. butchers' cattle t. above the heavy, fat beeves were 25c. to \$1 and feeders was quiet, ad changing hands, at Milkers and springers ber comparatively, and ghest price paid for a t the business in this ng very extensive here. coming in from many ch as Nova Scotia and es had practically noeek, due to small con-

Rye.-No. 1 commercial, 86c. to 87c.; rejected, 70c. to 80c., according to sam-

Buckwheat.-Nominal, car lots, 76c. to 77c., according to freights outside. Barley .- Ontario, good malting, 57c. to 60c.; feed barley, 50c. to 53c., according to freights outside.

American Corn.-No. 3, new, 774c., track, Toronto.

Canadian Corn.-No. 2 yellow, old, 77c., nominal, track, Toronto.

Peas.-No. 2, nominal, per car lot, \$1.90, according to freights outside; sample peas, according to sample, \$1.50 to \$1.75.

Flour.-Ontario, winter, 90 - per - cent. Patents, \$4.60 to \$4.80, according to sample, seal oard or Toronto freights, in bags, prompt shipment. Manitoba flour-Prices at Toronto were: First patents, \$6.60; second patents, \$6.10 in jute; strong bakers', \$5.90 in jute; in cotton, 10c. more.

## HAY AND MILLFEED.

Hay .- Baled, car lots, track, Toronto, No. 1, \$17.50 to \$18; No. 2, \$13 to \$15, track, Toronto, per ton. Straw.-Baled, car lots, \$6.50 to \$7.50, track, Toronto.

Bran.-\$24 in bags, delivered, Montreal freight; shorts, \$25 delivered, Montreal freight; middlings, \$26 delivered, Montreal freight; good feed flour, per bag, \$1.60, Montreal freights.

## COUNTRY PRODUCE.

Butter .- Prices remained stationary durng the past week. Creamery fresh made, ound squares, 33c. to 34c.; creamery, cut, 32c. to 33c.; creamery solids, 32c.; eparator dairy, 30c. to 32c.

Eggs .- New-laid eggs remained station-

# Montreal.

Live Stock .--- Offerings of choice cattle on the local market continued good right up to within a few days from Christmas, although the bulk of the butchers had filled their requirements from the receipts earlier in the week, or at the close of the previous week. Trade slackened slightly during the final day, but some choice steers were still traded in at 8c. to Sic. per lb., while good animals brought 71c. to 71c., and lower grades ranged all the way down to 51c. Choice butchers' cows sold around 61c., and bulls at 5c. to 6<sup>‡</sup>c. per lb. Sheep and lambs continued in good demand as usual, and the tone of the market was quite firm, in spite of the recent advances. Lambs brought as high as 10c. per lb., the range being 9%c. to 10c., while sheep sold at 64c. to 7c. per lb. There was a moderately good trade in calves, and prices for milk-fed stock held around 9c. to 91c., while grass-fed were 6c. to 8c. per lb. There was a fairly active trade in hogs also, and the market was firm, selected lots selling at 91c. to 93c. per lb., weighed off cars.

Horses .- In past years it has not been unusual for quite a little trade to develop in the horse market previous to Christmas. Before the automobile, Christmas presents not infrequently took the shape of horses. This state of affairs has now past, and during Christmas week no purchases of this character were made so far as is known: in fact, the entire horse market continues very dull, and offerings are quite light. Prices

171c. to 18c. for finest colored, and ic. less for white. Eastern was 17<sup>‡</sup>c. to 174c.

Grain .- Wheat reached new high - record prices on the 1915 crop. Ontario and Quebec No. 2 white oats were 45c.; No. 3 were 44c., and No. 4, 43c. per bushel ex-store.

Flour.-The market continued steady, and demand was good. Manitoba spring wheat first patents were \$6.70; seconds were \$6.20, and strong bakers' were \$6 per barrel, in bags, wood being 30c. per barrel extra. Ontario winter wheat flour, choice patents were \$6.20 per barrel, straight rollers being \$5.50 to \$5.60 per barrel in wood, and \$2.65 per bag. Baled Hay .-- The market was steady. No. 1 hay was \$20 per ton, carloads, ex-track; No. 2 was \$19.50 for extra good, and \$19 for No. 2. No. 3 hay was \$17.50 per ton.

Hides .- The feature of the market was the further advance in lamb skins. These were sold at \$2 each, which is a high-record price. Ordinarily, lamb skins sell at 90c. to 95c. or \$1 at this time of the year. The secret of the advance is the scarcity of wool and the high price which will be paid for it. Lamb skins furnish about 6 lbs. of wool. Beef hides were 20c. to 21c. and 22c. per lb. respectively, for Nos. 3, 2 and 1. Calf skins were 18c. to 20c. per lb. for Nos. 2 and 1. Horse hides were \$1.25 and \$2.50 each for Nos. 2 and 1. Rough tallow, 11c. to 21c.; rendered, 6c. to 7c.

## Buffalo.

Cattle .- A lighter supply the past week had the effect of strengthening the general trade materially, shipping steers showing an advance of from 15c. to 25c., and in some cases sales were regarded as 40c. to 50c. higher than the previous week. Best shipping steers ranged from reported are as follows: Heavy draft \$8.70 to \$9, a few fancy Christmas cat- from \$4 to \$5.