

4. ὑπὸ τοῦ Φιλομήλου—Give the names of the generals of the Phocians in the war referred to.
5. τὸν τῆς Ῥώμης ὑπο Γαλατῶν κίνδυνον.
(α') To what is the reference?
6. Γαλατῶν—Whence was the name given to a part of Asia Minor?

IV.—1. Who was the first writer amongst the Greeks of history in prose?

2. Give the periods of the following as closely as you can:—Hecataeus, Ctesias, Ephorus, Dion, Dionysius Halicarnassensis, Polybius, Appian and Plutarch.
3. What internal evidence that Herodotus must have been employed in his history for about fifty years after the recitation at the Olympic games?
4. What reason for believing that Herodotus did not commence the year from the winter solstice?
5. What event forms the connexion between the histories of Herodotus and Thucydides?
6. What confusion is produced in the chronology of Diodorus Siculus by his adoption of the consular fasti?

V.—1. What distinction between the significations of *ἀντὶ* with the genitive, and with the dative, case?

2. λόγου μέγῳ—Illustrate this construction by parallels.
3. πλεῖσσομαι—πλευσοῦμαι—What difference between Herodotus and Thucydides, as to these forms of the future?
4. ὥστε εἶναι σμικρὰ ταῦτα μεγάλοις συμβάλλειν—What difference in this phrase as used by Thucydides?
5. Explain the meaning of the following: (α') πρύμναν ἐκρουόντο, (β') δικαιοτέροι ἢ κατὰ τὴν ὑπάρχουσαν δύναμιν, (γ') περιολκοί, (δ') ἄγος, (ε') θύματα ἐπιχώρια, (ς') Καῖδας.
6. Give the ordinary forms of the following:—
(α') τὸποβαῖνον, (β') κυθών, (γ') λάμψαι, (δ') πλεῖνες, (ε') κατελίστατο, (ς') ἀναπεπτέταται.

VI. Translate into Greek, in the dialect of Herodotus:

“The tomb of Cyrus was situated in a well-watered park, and was surrounded by numerous trees. The lower part of it, which was solid, was of a quadrangular shape, and above it was a chamber built of stone, with an entrance so very narrow that a man could with difficulty get into it. Aristobulus says the inscription on the tomb was—‘O man—I am Cyrus, who acquired sovereignty for the Persians, and was king of Asia. Do not then grudge me the monument.’”