

# C O N T E N T S .

	Page
I. INTRODUCTION .....	1
II. CLASSES OF ROCKS .....	4
Original or igneous rocks .....	6
Derived or sedimentary rocks .....	7
Altered and metamorphic rocks .....	8
III. TEXTURE OF ORIGINAL ROCKS .....	9
Analogy between these and furnace slags.....	9
Varieties of texture.....	11
Passages between these.....	13
Probable causes of these varieties.....	14
IV. THEIR CHEMICAL COMPOSITION .....	14
Essential and accidental components .....	15
Neutral rocks.....	16
Siliceous rocks.....	18
Basic rocks.....	19
Siliceous and basious rocks .....	20
Table (I) of the composition of rock families .....	20
V. MINERALOGICAL CONSTITUTION .....	22
Rock minerals artificially produced .....	22
Essential constituents.....	24
Felspathic and basic constituents.....	25
Table (II) shewing the constitution of rock families .....	26
Table (III) shewing the constitution of the species.....	28
Passages among the species .....	29
VI. ACCESSORIAL CONSTITUENTS .....	30
Their distribution among original rocks.....	32
VII. DEVELOPEMENT OF ROCK CONSTITUENTS .....	35
Fractured crystals.....	35
Enclosure of minerals .....	36
Microscopical investigations.....	38
Order of the formation of constituents .....	40