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CATTLE

HEREFORD CATTLE AND SHETLAND Ponies—Pony vehicles, harness, saddles. J. F. Marples, Poplar Park farm, Hartney, Man. 81tf

A CARLOAD OF YOUNG SHORTHORN grade females. Registered Clydesdales, Shorthorns and Yorkshires. Farm near station. J. Bousfield, MacGregor, Man. 84tf

BROWNE BROS., NEUDORF, SASK.—Breeder of Aberdeen Angus Cattle. Stock for sale.

W. J. TREGILLUS, CALGARY, BREEDER and importer of Holstein Friesian Cattle.

SWINE

WA-WA-DELL FARM OFFERS: BERKSHIRES—Large March litters from prize winners in East and West. April litter, Ontario bred by Toronto Champion boar. Pairs and trios not akin. A yearling show boar, litter-brother to my first-prize sow last Brandon Winter Fair. Shorthorns—six choice young bulls, richly bred for milk and beef. Leicester sheep—champions over all. Everything priced right, money back, return charges paid. If not satisfied. A. J. Mackay, Macdonald, Man.

YORKSHIRES, YOUNG STOCK, HOLSTEINS—Car young mature Shorthorn grade cows, fresh Oct. and Nov., one hundred each. D. B. Howell, Langenburg, Sask. 85-2

STEVE TOMECKO, LIPTON, SASK., Breeder of Berkshire Swine. 18tf

BUTTER BROS., REDVERS, SASK., BREEDERS of Pure-bred Yorkshire Swine. 28-13

REGISTERED YORKSHIRE HOGS—G. A. Hope, Wadena, Sask. 34-7

SHEEP

SHEEP AND MINORCAS—HAVE SEVEN Leicester Rams, also several Minorca Cockerels for sale. Best Breeding. R. D. Laing, Stonewall, Man.

POULTRY

TURKEYS, GESE, DUCKS, CHICKENS, eggs, poultry supplies. Catalogue giving valuable advice mailed free. Maw's instant louse killer, easily applied on roosts, kills lice instantly; half pound, postage paid, 50c. Edward's Roup Cure, in drinking water, prevents and cures disease, half pound, postage paid, 50c. Maw and Sons, Armstrong, B.C.

HORSES

FOR SALE—REGISTERED PERCHERON Stallion "Kenyonon," 4 years old. Sired by the famous "Pink," twice Champion of the International Live Stock Exhibition, Chicago. Dam "Bergonette," winner of many prizes, both in France and America. Price and terms right. John L. Watson, 435 Main St., Winnipeg.

Percheron and Belgian Stallions and Mares

To Exchange for choice unincumbered Farm Lands desirably located. You have too much land and not enough stock to farm successfully.

W. L. DE CLOW, Importer, Cedar Rapids, Ia.

BUTTER AND EGGS

BUTTER WANTED — WE WANT 1,000 dairy farmers who can ship us 40 to 50 lbs. first class butter every 2 or 3 weeks, preferably in lb. prints, although tubs also are in excellent demand. We will pay highest cash prices at all times. Remittance made immediately on receipt of shipment. Will furnish good heavy butter boxes at 50c each, to contain 50 1-lb. prints. These boxes should last several seasons, and are returnable by express at a small charge. Simpson Produce Company, Winnipeg, Man. 23tf

EGGS—THE SIMPSON PRODUCE COMPANY, Winnipeg, will pay cash for shipments of eggs, butter, etc. Special demand and premium prices for non-fertile eggs. Highest market prices at all times. Quick returns. 23tf

FARM STOCK FOR SALE

FOREST HOME FARM—CLYDE STALLIONS, one, two and three years. Mares and fillies. Shorthorn bulls and heifers. Yorkshire pigs. May farrow. Some splendid Oxford Down rams, shearlings and lambs. Stations Carman and Roland. Andrew Graham, Pomeroy P.O., Man. 31tf

MISCELLANEOUS

MILLING OATS WANTED — HIGHEST price paid. Send sample. No delay. Drying plant in connection. The Metcalfe Milling Co., Ltd., Portage la Prairie, Man.

FARMERS AND STEAM PLOWMEN—BUY the best Lignite (Souris) coal direct from Riverside Farmers' Mine, \$2.25 per ton. (Mine run \$2.00), f.o.b. Bienfait. J. F. Bulmer, Taylorton, Sask. 34tf

FENCE POSTS

LARGE SPLIT CEDAR FENCE POSTS—Write for prices. F. J. Bossey, Solsqua, B.C. 34-10

SPLIT CEDAR FENCE POSTS FOR SALE in car lots. C. May, Malakwa, B.C. 33-6

BARRISTERS

ADOLPH & BLAKE—BARRISTERS, SOLI- citors, Notaries, Conveyancers, etc., etc. Money to loan. Brandon, Man. 34tf

ERNEST LAYCOCK, B.A., LL.B., BARRIS- ter and solicitor, Wilkie, Sask. 20tf

DOMESTIC SERVANTS

I HAVE A LARGE NUMBER OF HOUSE- keepers and domestic servants desiring assisted passages to Canada. I fully guarantee each person sent to remain in position until fare is refunded. Nichols, 3 New Street, Birmingham, England.

BIBLE STUDY

BIBLE STUDENTS CAN HARMONIZE THE Scriptures by reading our booklet "About Hell," based on the latest authorities, with other helpful literature. Price Ten Cents. Free, on request, to the poor.—International Bible Students' Assn., 59 Alloway Ave., Winnipeg. 80-1-

'History of Co-operation

Continued from Page 7

ments-of the retail stores which form the membership of the Wholesale. The first productive enterprise established by the Scottish Wholesale was a shirt factory. Of this Mr. Maxwell says:

"It was in January, 1881, that a humble beginning was made with shirt-making, as an auxiliary to the drapery department. Everyone knew that it was a miserably paid trade, and there was some little reluctance to enter it. Outside of the movement one heard of from sixteen to eighteen hours per day being worked for 1s. 1/2d. The committee of the Wholesale Society began by saying the shirt factory shall work the same hours as the drapery warehouse—namely, forty-four per week. Great were the prophecies of failure that would overtake the experiment, when these conditions became known. The disaster did not come; instead, lives were made brighter and more hopeful for the future."

A tailoring factory was one of the next to be established. Then followed the establishment of collecting depots in Ireland, from which supplies of dairy produce were drawn. Next came a hosiery factory.

The Shieldhall Works

All these enterprises succeeded, and meanwhile plans were maturing which resulted in 1887 in the purchase of twelve acres of land near Govan, on which the great Shieldhall Productive Works now stand. These works, an illustration of which accompanies this article, accommodate a score of different factories established between 1890 and 1893. This project, as may be imagined, called for an enormous amount of work and great organizing ability, but Mr. Maxwell and his colleagues, though all men of the working class, were equal to every emergency. Their attention, moreover, was not confined to the Shieldhall enterprise, for at the same time they were engaged in establishing the great flour mills which are a prominent feature of co-operation in Scotland. The first mill, known as the Chancellor Roller Flour Mill, was located at Edinburgh in 1892, another mill at Leith, where oatmeal is also produced, was acquired five years later, and in 1903 one of the finest flour mills in the country, known as the Regent Mills and located at Glasgow, was purchased and enlarged. The wheat from which the Scottish Co-operative flour is produced is chiefly drawn from Canada, and in order to purchase their supplies more economically, the society, in 1906, sent out their own representative, George Fisher, who is still in charge of their office in Winnipeg.

The circumstances under which the Scottish Co-operative Wholesale Society began the manufacture of that great uplifter of mankind, soap, are interesting. The co-operative stores had been handling a popular brand of that article, the maker of which insisted upon an agreement that it should not be sold below a certain price. The co-operators kept this agreement, but their opponents claimed that by distributing profits to their members in the form of dividends on purchases, they were practically underselling. The co-operative societies stoutly defended their right to dispose of their profits as they thought fit, and the result was that the account of the wholesale with this manufacturer was closed and supplies purchased elsewhere. Meantime the board of the wholesale was busily engaged in arranging to make co-operators independent of private manufacturers and in 1897 a modern soap factory, equipped with all the latest machinery, was opened at Grangemouth. The soap factory has been of the greatest possible service to the societies and is doing a business of nearly half a million dollars a year. Space will not permit of more than passing mention of some of the other productive works established and conducted by the Scottish Co-operative Wholesale Society. At Selkirk are the Ettrick Tweed mills, at Aberdeen there are fish curing works, employing 76 persons; at Badroch is a creamery and pig rearing establishment, employing about 70, aerated waters are manufactured at Glasgow, Leith, Sterling, Dunfermline and Kirkaldy, and shirts and collars are made at Leith.

Since 1891 the Scottish and English wholesales have co-operated in the pro-

duction of tea, coffee and cocoa, the societies jointly owning tea estates in Ceylon and a chocolate factory at Luton, England, while buyers representing both societies are maintained at New York, Montreal, Copenhagen, Aarhus, (Denmark), Denia (Spain) and Gottenborg (Sweden).

This article, necessarily, has touched upon only the more important of the enterprises undertaken by the working-men of Scotland through their Co-operative Wholesale Society. In June, 1912, the society had in its employ 7,994 persons, of whom 1,850 were engaged in the distributive departments, 5,833 in productive works and 311 in the building department. At the end of 1911 the society had a capital of £3,838,046 and during the year its sales amounted to £7,851,079.

Farming for Profit

Continued from Page 8

have pure-bred stock at home which they can sell at fairly moderate prices.

And this brings us to the main object of this short article. Every agricultural journal in the West for years back has been pounding away at its readers to "get into pure bred stock."

Certainly get into pure bred stock, but where is the money to come from to purchase the pure bred stock.

The big majority of farmers in the West here, who are taking the most interest and who know the value of pure bred stock, are the men who as yet are unable to afford the price.

But one thing they can do and they will be taking a step in the right direction, and that is—Get a pure-bred sire.

The pure-bred bull is said to be half the herd and possibly he may be more.

Now a man with a herd of fairly good grade dairy cattle can easily grade up his herd in a few years, by the use of a good, pure bred sire.

Try, if possible, to get a sire with a good record for production behind him, of good dairy conformation, and that looks like a stock getter and you are on the right road to make money.

Supposing a farmer is unable to purchase a pure-bred sire for his exclusive use, he should try and get two or three of his neighbors to go shares with him, and where the herds are small, one sire will do for the whole lot combined.

The use of the pure-bred sire on your grade herd will give you greater producing merit in his get, and will greatly increase the value of your stock.

The same thing applies in its own way to beef cattle, and while we are spending a profitable time at the big show we can learn the kind of stock the various breeders keep, we can see the progeny of well known sires, we can find out where we will get something that will suit us, and we can govern ourselves accordingly.

THE CANADIAN PERCHERON TROPHY

The Canadian Percheron Horse Breeders' Association is offering a silver trophy at the Chicago International this year to be given for the best American-bred stallion and four mares exhibited. The Percheron Society of America, in addition to a number of medals and cups is offering \$1,550 in cash prizes and also \$200 toward the futurity classes conducted in connection with that show.

MIXED FARMING AT LLOYD-MINSTER

The farmers around Lloydminster, Alta., the old Barr colony of some ten years ago, while still going in for raising grain, are seriously giving their attention to mixed farming, and for the past two years have steadily added to their holdings bunches of sheep, cattle and hogs, something over \$100,000 having been paid out for stock since January 1 of this year. Another excellent feature and further proof of the remarkable strengthening of stock interests in the locality is the figures compiled by the manager of the government creamery. From July, 1912, to July, 1913, his plant produced from the cream brought in from the surrounding farms 110,254 lbs. of butter, netting the farmers an average price of thirty cents per pound.



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