

- The main laboratories and institutes publishing on biological and toxin matters were identified as:

- the Biological Research Centre, Baghdad;
- the Nuclear Research Institute, Tuwaitha;
- the College of Medicine, University of Baghdad;
- the University of Basrah;
- the University of Mosul;
- the University of Sulaymaniyah;
- the Department of Pharmacology, University of Baghdad
- the University of Salahaddin;
- the Genetic Engineering and Biotechnology Research Centre, Baghdad; and
- the State Company for Drug Industries, Samarra.

- The government laboratories appear to be clearly superior to the university laboratories.