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## GITERART \& HISTORTCAE JOURNAL.

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"QuFibFC RITERARY AND HISTORICAL SOCIETY."
We derive no leas pleasure than encouragement from the reflection, that we have commenced our habours at a time when such vigorous eflorts are made to improve the moral and political condition of those parts of the British Empire, with whose literary prospects we are about to connert ourselves. If these, our labours, shall ever be so fortunate as to contribute in any way to the promotion of those patriotic views, we need not say what salisfaction we shall derive from the contemplation of those reasons which induced us to come. forward and lend our feeble aid to purposes so highly honorable to a nation's worth and glory, and the honor which such an event will confer, not upon us, but upon that public whose liberality of sentiment so casily paves the way for judicious and meritorious enterprize. The institation of such an association as the Literary and Historical Soriety of Quebec, is in itself, so nob!a an effort to organize the literature of the Comitry, and otherwise sa similar in its objects to our own pursuits. that we feel no apology is due for introducing it as our preliminary article, in order at once to declare our opinion of its ends and purposes, and, in so doing, make such other observations as may appear necessary while ushering such a worl as the present into the world.

Abont the commencement of the French revolution, the Duke de fa Rochefoucault Liancourt travelled on this Continent, and we believe it is in his account of those travels that the following strort, but curious and important passage is to be found :-." Throughout all Canada, there is no public library, except in Queber, and this is small and cousists mostly of French books. No literary Society exists in Canada, and not three men are known in the whole country, to be engaged in scientilic pursuits. Excepting the Quebec Almanack, not a single book is griated in Canada!" The case is very different.

