

FOUR

GRINNING SKULL OF OLDEST WOMAN IS IN MUSEUM

Unique Scientific Treasure Was Unearthed Last Year in Sussex, England and Is Hardly An Object of Gracefulness Say Those Who See It.

MAY HAVE LIVED HALF MILLION YEARS AGO

Such Care Is Taken of Treasure—That Only Savants and Students Are Allowed to Look On Visage of Female Person

London, Eng., June 10.—The grinning skull of the oldest woman in the world is now beneath a glass case in the large central hall of the Natural History Museum at South Kensington for all the world to see.

It was the discovery of the fragmentary remains of this skull that sent such a thrill of excitement throughout the scientific world in the late autumn of last year. Charles Dawson, F. S. A., unearthed it from a pit at Piltdown Common, Sussex, in which he had been engaged in geological excavation for several years, and a great company of distinguished professors gathered at the meeting of the Geological society at which the discovery was first made public.

It is not an object of beauty, even as skulls may be regarded as varying in gracefulness, but in her defense it may be pleaded that the woman was a semi-simian, combining in herself the traits of a human being with the characteristics of the ape. Scientists regard her as the one specimen extant of "the missing link."

Of Uncertain Age Her age eludes one even now. She may have lived 500,000 years ago, but it is believed she belongs to the Pliocene period, and it is certain that "our rough island story" was in its very earliest chapter when she walked on the Sussex Downs.

Her remains form one of the most romantic discoveries that have ever rewarded the researches of a geologist and although a pilgrimage of scientists to England to inspect them is not predicted this year, no geologist from Europe or America who finds himself in London this summer will miss the opportunity of leaving his card upon her at South Kensington.

The actual remains are not exhibited to the general public. They are being treasured with all the care that should be lavished upon rare possessions at a time when her successors in this country are rather more mischievous than she, poor simian, ever showed herself to be. Savants and students may examine them, however.

What the general public are shown is a cleverly built up model of the skull. The remains discovered comprise no more than a portion of the left side of the skull and a piece of the lower jaw, but with these as a guide Frank Barlow has succeeded in reproducing what is regarded as a faithful and reliable model of the whole. By careful observation and scientific deduction the conjunction of the human and simian traits in the same individual has been traced with great skill.

The task of making the model has occupied Mr. Barlow for many weeks in the vast workshops beneath the museum. By noting the formation of the left half of the skull it was possible to build up the right side with a considerable degree of certainty, and on the same plan the lower jaw could be completed with a sure touch. While, however, the conformation of the whole of the skull could thus be satisfactorily established, the appearance of the facial bones and the upper jaw was largely conjectured. The jawbone is in every respect characteristic of that of the chimpanzee, and Mr. Barlow said that in reconstructing the model he had followed the logical course of furnishing it with the dental equipment of the simian type.

Big Teeth and Small Brain No modern human being possesses teeth of the size and shape of those seen in this reconstructed model, and more than anything else the powerful

teeth and heavy under jaw serve to emphasize the ape-like characteristics of this primitive being. A cast of the brain has been taken from the restored skull, and is also on view in the case. While the brain cavity of a modern human being measures over 80 cubic inches, this primitive skull has a capacity of not more than 45 cubic inches, showing that the brain development of the modern woman is one-third greater than that of her semi-simian ancestor. From the greater development of the brain at the back of the left lobe it is judged that the individual was right-handed—another item in the chain of evidence proving the skull to be of the human species.

There can be little doubt that the Piltdown woman is the earliest yet discovered. They are older than the fragments found at Neanderthal, in Prussia, in 1856, or even than the jaw found at Heidelberg, in Germany, in 1867. Some scientists, however, hold that this primitive type was driven back and exterminated by the advent of the modern race, which existed contemporaneously with it on the earth. There is, however, no real evidence to support this view.

OTHER CHURCHES SEND GREETINGS TO ASSEMBLY Toronto, June 11.—Rev. John MacNeill, of the Walmer road Baptist church in this city, known in Toronto as "the Baptist," formerly of the First Baptist Church of Winnipeg, in a most happy address today, conveyed to the Presbyterian general assembly the fraternal greetings of the Baptist convention.

Dr. MacNeill referred to the growing spirit of sympathy in all religious work, and adapting the words of Lowell, said that in the loss of gain of each church, all the rest have equal part. Other churches which sent their greetings to the assembly today were the Waldensian Church of Italy, and the general synod of the Reformed Church of Scotland.

Admission of Ministers. Rev. R. D. Pierre, of Montreal, who appeared for the Waldensian church, said that his hands would soon have half a million Italians. He stated that a reformation was near at hand in Italy, and that the Waldensians were free.

The forenoon was occupied by the assembly in considering applications from ministers from other churches to be received into the communion. Principal Baird, of Manitoba, collected, supported an overture asking that assistant ministers in large city churches should be constituent members of the Presbytery. The number of ministers of this class is bound to increase in their position, and the Presbytery is not satisfactory under the present arrangements.

Toronto Boat House Burned Toronto, June 11.—The large boat house owned by the Marine Construction company, Lake Street, was destroyed by fire today. Half a dozen launches which were stored there were also lost. The damage is estimated at \$10,000.

LORD AVEBURY'S MAXIMS. The late Lord Avebury made himself famous for pithy maxims, distilled from the richness of experience. Some of these are: Economy for the mere sake of economy is no doubt mean, but economy for the sake of independence is right and manly. Save something, however little, every year. We often hear of riches not honestly come by, but the fact is that poverty is seldom honestly come by either. No one need have much anxiety about the real necessities of life. Nature needs little and gives much. Do not put too many eggs in one basket. However well you may be advised, however carefully you may have looked into matters, something may occur to upset all calculation. To buy in the cheapest and sell in the dearest market is not only the necessary rule of trade, but is best for all. The miser is the man who loves money for its own sake, who carries economy to excess, who is a mere covetous machine. One lesson we have to learn in life is to keep ourselves free from mean and petty cares—and love of money is one of the meanest.

A NEW MOTORING COAT of an entirely new material, which is being extensively worn this season.



ELEGANT GOWN AND COAT. with skirt of satin, charming and bodice of silk nixon over lace and net. The coat is of satin, lined with silk.

teeth and heavy under jaw serve to emphasize the ape-like characteristics of this primitive being. A cast of the brain has been taken from the restored skull, and is also on view in the case. While the brain cavity of a modern human being measures over 80 cubic inches, this primitive skull has a capacity of not more than 45 cubic inches, showing that the brain development of the modern woman is one-third greater than that of her semi-simian ancestor. From the greater development of the brain at the back of the left lobe it is judged that the individual was right-handed—another item in the chain of evidence proving the skull to be of the human species.

There can be little doubt that the Piltdown woman is the earliest yet discovered. They are older than the fragments found at Neanderthal, in Prussia, in 1856, or even than the jaw found at Heidelberg, in Germany, in 1867. Some scientists, however, hold that this primitive type was driven back and exterminated by the advent of the modern race, which existed contemporaneously with it on the earth. There is, however, no real evidence to support this view.

OTHER CHURCHES SEND GREETINGS TO ASSEMBLY Toronto, June 11.—Rev. John MacNeill, of the Walmer road Baptist church in this city, known in Toronto as "the Baptist," formerly of the First Baptist Church of Winnipeg, in a most happy address today, conveyed to the Presbyterian general assembly the fraternal greetings of the Baptist convention.

Dr. MacNeill referred to the growing spirit of sympathy in all religious work, and adapting the words of Lowell, said that in the loss of gain of each church, all the rest have equal part. Other churches which sent their greetings to the assembly today were the Waldensian Church of Italy, and the general synod of the Reformed Church of Scotland.

Admission of Ministers. Rev. R. D. Pierre, of Montreal, who appeared for the Waldensian church, said that his hands would soon have half a million Italians. He stated that a reformation was near at hand in Italy, and that the Waldensians were free.

The forenoon was occupied by the assembly in considering applications from ministers from other churches to be received into the communion. Principal Baird, of Manitoba, collected, supported an overture asking that assistant ministers in large city churches should be constituent members of the Presbytery. The number of ministers of this class is bound to increase in their position, and the Presbytery is not satisfactory under the present arrangements.

Toronto Boat House Burned Toronto, June 11.—The large boat house owned by the Marine Construction company, Lake Street, was destroyed by fire today. Half a dozen launches which were stored there were also lost. The damage is estimated at \$10,000.

LORD AVEBURY'S MAXIMS. The late Lord Avebury made himself famous for pithy maxims, distilled from the richness of experience. Some of these are: Economy for the mere sake of economy is no doubt mean, but economy for the sake of independence is right and manly. Save something, however little, every year. We often hear of riches not honestly come by, but the fact is that poverty is seldom honestly come by either. No one need have much anxiety about the real necessities of life. Nature needs little and gives much. Do not put too many eggs in one basket. However well you may be advised, however carefully you may have looked into matters, something may occur to upset all calculation. To buy in the cheapest and sell in the dearest market is not only the necessary rule of trade, but is best for all. The miser is the man who loves money for its own sake, who carries economy to excess, who is a mere covetous machine. One lesson we have to learn in life is to keep ourselves free from mean and petty cares—and love of money is one of the meanest.

A NEW MOTORING COAT of an entirely new material, which is being extensively worn this season.

THE HEART DEPARTMENT

By Laura Jean Libbey.

DO LIVELY MEN MAKE GOOD HUSBANDS? (Copyright, 1913; By Laura Jean Libbey.)

"For soft the hours repeat one story; Stings the sea-one strain divine; My clouds arise, all flushed with glory— I love—and the world is mine."

A man's humor, or the lack of it, has much to do with his success in life—aye, and causes his love affairs to prosper or fall ignominiously. The fun-loving fellow with a merry quip on his lips is sure to be a favorite with women, especially with girls. They find him irresistibly entertaining.

The young man who is at a loss for words in women's company is voted uninteresting by many a girl who most underestimate real values. The lively young man who can keep a roomful of guests laughing over his bon mots is eagerly sought after at dinners, dances, and, in short, all amusements where mirth predominates.

He who introduces the turkey trot and the tango. He enjoys creating a sensation, being the leader and the idol of the girls. The very quiet, bashful young man is usually forced into a back seat. He seems to stand in his own light. If he has a hobby, he is sure to be a hero of the lively fellow, and are disposed to fall in love with him, their mothers share their enthusiasm over him and have a desire to welcome him as a son-in-law into the family. They have often been known to nip a daughter's admiration in the bud ere it blossomed into love.

The lively fun-loving young man may become his own worst enemy. Like No. 10, he is attracted to the flowers which grow most riotously sweet. More temptation are strewn in his path than in that of the serious, sedate young man.

The lively young man is usually a beauty worshipper. He is easily flattered by women and is not above flirting with the most reckless, fun-loving, serious young man, realises that his department, is that he has to rely upon it. It may not make a bit with some mothers, but it is sure to be appreciated by the fathers of daughters. The mothers may invite the lively fellows to their social affairs, but the father brings him home to dine with him. He is pleased if he and his daughter take a fancy to each other. He is a man of all others whom he would choose for his daughter's husband. He is a man of the world and fully knows light chaff from solid wheat.

One must not infer that all lively men are to be avoided as husbands. Indeed, the most reliable, fun-loving lover has developed into the most serious and practical man of his generation. They have had their enjoyment and are quite ready to settle down. It is the man's heart that is the matter, and by which he must be judged.

One cannot take it for granted that the lively young man has a heart of gold. In secret he may really be very much of a fellow. He has not lost the art of concealment. Taking all in all, a man may be just the opposite of what his temperament would lead us to believe. A good husband may be made entirely out of a very merry or serious man. The woman he marries generally decides his future. Most men are willing to change their entire life for a woman who loves him. They can only be judged by their hearts.

Wishes to Monopolize His Time "Dear Miss Libbey: For the last month I have been sitting with a young girl who is four years older than I. I am 20. Every time we are together a girl of quite a different type appears. She is always talking to him. Recently this girl (Helen) and I had a disagreement and she has treated me very coolly. Now she has asked us to some up-and-stand the evening. In-

stead of asking me she asked him, telling him to ask me. I do not feel like going unless she asks me personally. Sunday he did not ask me for my company as usual. The other girl, as usual stuck horses in his way. What would you do about it? There is another thing—he is always talking about girls. He has gone with other boys, I never mention it. Would you advise me to talk about them, too, as I think he talks about the girls to make me jealous? I am of a lively disposition, play the piano fairly well. The young man sings and Helen plays the violin. I know your advice is worth a great deal. Will you please answer as quickly as possible?" "GRACE."

I am afraid you are inclined to be jealous, Grace, and jealousy is a miserable trait to encourage. You had better try to overcome it in its early stages or it will be the cause of a great deal of unhappiness to you. I think the fellow is interested in Helen, too, and if you are not engaged to him she has as much right to his company as you have. Plenty of men in the world, I am sure you are attractive enough to have other men appreciate your company, too, aren't you?"

Should She Tell Him? "Dear Miss Libbey: I am deeply in love with a young man about my age. He has told me that he loved me. During Christmas he was at a theater with another girl and paid her all attention in dance past when we were at school together he seemed to think a great deal of me. I have never told him that I love him. Do you think he really cares for me, and should I tell him that I love him, as he knows that other boys pay all attentions to me?"

No, for mercy sake don't tell him that you love him, at least until he has declared his love. That will be more than in that of the serious, sedate young man. The wise girl is she who keeps the man in a state of uncertainty about her affections for him until she has proven that she means more to him than any other girl does. When He Winks His Right Eye "Dear Miss Libbey: I come to you for some advice. Some boys tell me when a fellow winks his right eye at a girl that means 'I love you' and others say it means something bad. What does a man mean when he says 'I would love to be with you' but it is not for a girl to form friendships on the street?"

Don't attach any importance to the silly practice. It is only a very brainless fellow who will indulge in it. I do not know what a fellow means when he says he would love to be with you unless he is trying to give you to understand that he is deeply interested in you. It is not for a girl to form friendships on the street. I am sure you wouldn't be guilty of doing anything so common and vulgar. Asked Her to Kiss Him "Dear Miss Libbey: I am a very pretty girl—of 18 and am in love with a handsome man of 20. He asks me to kiss him the other night and I really don't know what to do. Several times, as he says 'there's nothing wrong in it. He felt very bad when I refused him and he asked me to kiss him and will not make up unless I let him kiss me. Should I allow him to kiss me and make up?"

No, no, Mildred, don't kiss him! His relationship with you is not to be based on your kissing him. It is a matter of principle to which he has no right. Let him know that you are not a fool. The impudence and assurance of him! Let him understand you are not a fool.



RALPH NORMAN ANGELL. Author of "The Great Illusion" who preaches the gospel of New Pacifism.

He said, in a recent interview: "It is not merely the vastness of war; it is much more than that, it is the ineffectiveness of victory, which should deter sensible and civilized nations from going to war. War between Japan and the United States would be ineffectual as well as wasteful."

You cannot afford brain-boggling headaches. NA-DRU-CO Headache Wafers stop them in quick time and clear your head. They do not contain either phenacetin, acetanilid, morphine, opium or any other dangerous drug. 25c. a box at your Druggist's.

NATIONAL DRUG AND CHEMICAL CO. OF CANADA, LIMITED.

STORE CLOSED

TODAY AND FRIDAY
Except for Watch Inspection
Watch Thursday and Friday's Paper for Further Announcements
P. J. HARWOOD, The Jeweler
124A EIGHTH AVENUE WEST
Next Lyric Theatre C. P. R. Watch Inspector Watch Our Windows

ALBERTAN JOB DEPARTMENT

Call Up PHONE M2380 For All Kinds Of
JOB PRINTING
Prices Right and Prompt Delivery Guaranteed

WESTMINSTER BLK. 1st Street East

HOSPITAL DOCTORS ARE REINSTATED

Vancouver, June 11.—Doctors at Blumberger, C. W. Whiteaker and H. B. Ford were reinstated today by the College of Physicians. They had been struck off the roll for giving their services to a hospital managed by a non-certified practitioner. Their appeal to the supreme court was unsuccessful and the college eventually reconsidered its decision.

European Hairdressing Manicuring and Chiropidist Parlors,

Room 2, 423 Sixth Ave. East We beg to draw the attention of the ladies of Calgary to our treatments, which will prove satisfactory. If you so desire we are prepared to treat you in your own home. We would also draw your attention to the fact that the future, read the past, locate lost and stolen goods, also explain low affairs and things that are sacred to you. Come and be convinced. Charges reasonable. Phone Miss.



ABERDEEN FISH MARKET FOR FRESH FISH PHONE M3871. We make this our business, and our prices are—Haddock, 12 1/2c; Salmon, 20c & 22 1/2c; Cod, 12 1/2c & 15c; White Fish, 15c; Soles, 15c; Herring, 12 1/2c; Shad, 15c.

Special Rates to Boarding Houses.

Senate Did Not Reject Naval Bill at the Bidding Whose Policy Is Altogether Anti B.

Mr. Bennett's arrival in the morning from the strenuous session was engaged all day by the many who were waiting for him. Mr. Bennett was in the house until the afternoon, when he again left the building.

Speaking of matters of the armistice, Mr. Bennett said that the minister of the interior had been in the house since the late afternoon, and that the late afternoon session had been a very busy one.

Mr. Bennett said that the late afternoon session had been a very busy one, and that the minister of the interior had been in the house since the late afternoon, and that the late afternoon session had been a very busy one.

Mr. Bennett said that the late afternoon session had been a very busy one, and that the minister of the interior had been in the house since the late afternoon, and that the late afternoon session had been a very busy one.

Mr. Bennett said that the late afternoon session had been a very busy one, and that the minister of the interior had been in the house since the late afternoon, and that the late afternoon session had been a very busy one.

Mr. Bennett said that the late afternoon session had been a very busy one, and that the minister of the interior had been in the house since the late afternoon, and that the late afternoon session had been a very busy one.

Mr. Bennett said that the late afternoon session had been a very busy one, and that the minister of the interior had been in the house since the late afternoon, and that the late afternoon session had been a very busy one.

Mr. Bennett said that the late afternoon session had been a very busy one, and that the minister of the interior had been in the house since the late afternoon, and that the late afternoon session had been a very busy one.

Mr. Bennett said that the late afternoon session had been a very busy one, and that the minister of the interior had been in the house since the late afternoon, and that the late afternoon session had been a very busy one.

Mr. Bennett said that the late afternoon session had been a very busy one, and that the minister of the interior had been in the house since the late afternoon, and that the late afternoon session had been a very busy one.