

of raw material. The percentage of unmanufactured pulpwood exported has remained constant in the last two years. Production, manufacture and export, all showed decreases from 1911 to 1912 in this province.

Canada exported in 1912 enough pulpwood to supply 51 mills of the average size operating in the country at present. For this quantity of raw material the owners received \$6,695,833 at an average price of \$6.82 a cord.

Had this 980,868 cords of pulpwood been manufactured in the Dominion, it would have produced approximately 773,140 tons of pulp. The average price per ton of exported wood-pulp in 1912 was \$17.10. This would give \$13,220,684 as the value of the pulp that could have been manufactured in Canada. The actual price received was \$6,695,833. The loss to the country (which would include profit to the manufacturer and the cost of converting the material into pulp) was thus \$6,524,866. This cost of manufacture, in the form of wages, material, etc., is all a source of wealth to the country at large.

### WOOD-PULP.

Table 6 gives the details of the export of manufactured wood-pulp from Canada in 1911 and 1912. The figures have been furnished by the Customs Department.

TABLE 6.

EXPORT OF WOOD-PULP, 1911 AND 1912: Quantity, Total Value, Average Value per Ton, Per Cent Distribution and Countries to which Exported.

Kind of Pulp and Countries to which Exported.	1911.				1912.			
	Quantity.	Value.	Average Value per Ton.	Per Cent.	Quantity.	Value.	Average Value per Ton.	Per Cent.
	Tons.	\$	\$ cts.		Tons.	\$	\$ cts.	
Wood-pulp exported, aggregate.....	259,514	4,402,862	18 89	100 0	348,100	5,952,361	17 10	100 0
Total Mechanical Pulp....	221,167	3,436,670	15 54	85 2	295,449	3,991,365	13 51	84 9
Total Chemical Pulp.....	38,347	1,466,192	38 23	14 8	52,651	1,960,995	37 24	15 1
Total to United States....	257,519	4,872,790	18 92	99 2	218,936	4,525,569	20 67	62 9
Mechanical.....	219,240	3,408,885	15 55		167,448	2,607,589	15 57	
Chemical.....	38,279	1,463,905	38 24		51,488	1,917,980	37 25	
Total to Great Britain....	1,915	28,472	14 87	0 7	127,981	1,384,893	10 82	36 8
Mechanical.....	1,817	26,185	14 48		127,945	1,383,026	10 81	
Chemical.....	98	2,287	33 63		36	1,867	51 86	
Total to Japan.....					1,046	36,665	35 05	0 3
Mechanical.....					56	750	13 39	
Chemical.....					990	35,915	35 28	
Total to China.....					116	4,294	37 02	1
Chemical.....					116	4,294	37 02	
Total to New Zealand....					21	940	44 76	1
Chemical.....					21	940	44 76	
Total to Newfoundland....	80	1,600	20 00	1				
Mechanical.....	80	1,600	20 00					

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of one per cent.