

CONTENTS.

PREFACE, P. i.

CHAP. I.

Preliminary observations—Appointment to the service of the Hudson's Bay Company—Gravesend—The Hudson's Bay ships—The dinner—Set sail for Stornoway—The ball—Departure for Hudson's Bay—The Sea—Meet with ice—Ice bergs—Go out to tea on the Atlantic—Hudson's Straits—Hudson's Bay—Arrival at York Factory, P. 1

CHAP. II.

The Hudson's Bay Company—Peculiarities of the service—The fur trade, &c.—List of forts and establishments belonging to the Company, 23

CHAP. III.

North American Indians—The different tribes, costumes, &c.—Manners and customs—Modes of life—Cannibalism—Trapping wild animals, 41

CHAP. IV.

Voyage to Red River Settlement—Boat travelling in the interior—Pemican—Duck shooting—Scenery—Oxford House—Lakes—Norway House—Winnipeg, 71

CHAP. V.

Red River—First settlement—Climate—Skirmish between the two Fur Companies—Death of Governor Semple—Red River flood—The Prairies—My horse "Tomson"—Partridge shooting—Death of the Arctic discoverer, Thomas Simpson, Esq.—The Half-Breeds—Anecdotes of the Opposition times, 91

CHAP. VI.

Arrival at Norway House—The Indian village—The Clerks' House—Mr C—'s Adventure with a black bear—The Indian feast—Spring—How to catch a young buffalo alive—Amusements—Departure for York Factory in a light canoe, 126

CHAP. VII.

York Factory—The climate—Extreme cold in winter—Animals—Game, Fish—Bachelors' hall—Winter—Ptarmigan or white partridge Shooting—Sudden changes in the Weather—Christmas and New-Year's doings—Disruption of the ice in Spring—Shooting excursion in the marshes, 137