

# The Union Advocate,

A WEEKLY JOURNAL.

W. & J. ANSLAW,

Our Country, with its United Interests.

EDITORS & PROPRIETORS

VOL. XI.—No. 8.

Newcastle, N. B., Wednesday, December 19, 1877.

WHOLE No. 528.

**WAVERLY HOTEL,**  
NEWCASTLE, N. B.

This House has lately been refurnished, and every possible arrangement made to ensure the comfort of travellers.

**LIVERY STABLES,** with GOOD OUTFIT, on the premises.  
ALEX. STEWART,  
Newcastle, Dec. 2, 1873.

**CANADA HOUSE,**  
CHATHAM, N. B.

WM. JOHNSTON, Proprietor.  
CONSIDERABLE outlay has been made on this house to make it a first class hotel, and travellers will find it a desirable temporary residence both as regards location and comfort. It is situated within two minutes walk of steamboat landing. The proprietor returns thanks to the public for the encouragement given him in the past, and will endeavor by courtesy and attention to merit the same in the future.

Good Stabling on the Premises.  
May 12th, 1873.

**"Wilbur House,"**  
Bathurst, Gloucester County, N. B.

This House, which has been enlarged and thoroughly repaired, is now open to the public. It is situated in a very pleasant town, and is well adapted for the reception of travellers. The hotel is within easy reach of the Intercolonial Railway, and every effort will be made by the proprietor to secure the comfort and pleasure of all who may patronize the establishment, which will be conducted in the very best style.

H. WILBUR, Proprietor.  
Bathurst, June 9, 1876.

**ROYAL HOTEL,**  
KING SQUARE.

I HAVE much pleasure in informing my numerous friends and the public generally, that I have leased the Hotel formerly known as the "Continental," and have renovated the same, making it as comfortable as the best of the Hotels in the Province. Excellent Bill of Fare, First-class Wines, Liquors and Cigars, and superior accommodation. Blackhall's Livery Stable attached.

THOS. F. RAYMOND,  
St. John, June 9, 1877.

**UNITED STATES HOTEL,**  
NEWCASTLE, N. B.

THIS HOTEL is very pleasantly situated, has recently been fitted up in first class style, and is close proximity to the C. Railway Station, and is well adapted for the reception of travellers. Meals prepared at any hour. Oysters served up in every style at short notice.

JOHN FAY, Proprietor.  
Newcastle, Oct. 8, 1877.

**NORTHERN HOUSE,**  
CAMPELLTON.

THE Subscribers having recently bought and fitted up the Hotel in Campbellton, is now prepared to accommodate travellers, and is well adapted for the reception of travellers. The commodious view which this House affords of the splendid scenery of the river and adjacent mountains, renders it one of the most attractive Hotels in the North.

Good Salt Water Bathing can be had in the vicinity at any time.

R. DAWSON, Proprietor.  
July 1st, 1877.

**VICTORIA HOTEL,**  
RIVER DU LOUP.

JOSEPH A. FOUNTAIN, Proprietor.  
THIS HOUSE is situated in the immediate vicinity of the Railway Station, and is well adapted for the reception of travellers, and is well adapted for the reception of travellers. The commodious view which this House affords of the splendid scenery of the river and adjacent mountains, renders it one of the most attractive Hotels in the North.

Good Salt Water Bathing can be had in the vicinity at any time.

W. & R. BRODIE, GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

DEALERS IN Flour, Produce and Provisions.

No. 16, ARTHUR STREET, Next the Bank of Montreal.

271y QUEBEC.

**J. & A. McMillan,**  
Booksellers, Stationers, Blank Book Manufacturers, Printers, &c.

AN ENTIRELY NEW STOCK,

At their new Premises, Canterbury street, and at Messrs. Manchester, Robertson & Allison's, King St., (second story.)

Orders executed under the personal supervision of one of the firm.

July 24, 1877.

**TRUNE FACTORY,**  
ESTABLISHED 1822.

**MR. W. H. KNOWLES**  
HAS much pleasure in announcing to his many friends and customers that he has resumed business at No. 201, over A. J. Lord's, Furniture Emporium, where he will be pleased to attend to all orders entrusted to his care with neatness & dispatch.

Repairs Promptly attended to.

JOHN L. SCOFIELD, DEALER IN Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware, Patent Medicines, &c., &c.

BLACKVILLE, N. B. April 22nd, 1877.

**WILLIAM A. PARK,**  
Barrister & Attorney at Law.

SOLICITOR, NOTARY PUBLIC, &c.

OFFICE—Over the Store of William Park, Esq.

Castle Street, - - - NEWCASTLE.

May 1, 1877.

**Law and Collection Offices**

**ADAMS & LAWLOR,**  
Barristers, Conveyancers, &c.

Solicitors in Bankruptcy, Real Estate, and Fire Insurance Agents.

NEWCASTLE AND BATHURST.

M. ADAMS, R. A. LAWLOR, Newcastle, Bathurst.

L. J. TWEDIE, ATTORNEY & BARRISTER.

AT LAW, CHATHAM, N. B.

OFFICE—Snowball's Building

May 12, 1873.

**M. S. BENSON,**  
Attorney-at-Law, Notary Public, Conveyancer, &c.

Accounts Collected and Loans Negotiated.

OFFICE—OVER J. V. BENSON'S DRUG STORE.

WATER STREET, - - - CHATHAM, N. B.

Chatham, July 12, 1873.

**WILLET & QUICLEY,**  
Solicitors, Barristers, Attorneys,

NOTARIES PUBLIC, CONVEYANCERS, &c.

ST. JOHN, N. B.

JOHN WILLET, RICH'D. P. QUICLEY, LL.B.

March 24, 1876.

**A. H. JOHNSON,**  
BARRISTER AT LAW.

SOLICITOR, NOTARY PUBLIC, &c., &c.

CHATHAM, N. B.

July 10, 1877.

**DENTISTRY.**

**Dr. Freeman,**

will attend to DENTISTRY in his various Branches, as his other engagements will permit.

Having procured every appliance and the most recent improvements, Dr. F. guarantees all operations and gives special attention to the insertion of

**ARTIFICIAL TEETH,**

Either on Rubber or a new and improved Base called Celluloid.

Being a resident in the County his patients will find no difficulty in having every guarantee made good.

Newcastle, April 18, 1876.

**DENTISTRY.**

**DR. M. C. CLARK,**  
SURGEON DENTIST.

Can be found at his Office over Mr. J. Noon's Store, Chatham, where he intends residing.

Particular attention given to fillings and regulation of children's teeth.

HERBERT T. DAWSON, M.D., PHYSICIAN & SURGEON.

NEWCASTLE, N. B.

OFFICE—In Mr. John Dalton's House;

At Mr. Wm. Gremble's, opposite Office.

Newcastle, March 26, 1877.

**NOT BURNED OUT.**

Leather and Shoe Finding.

THE Subscribers, thankful for past favors, begs leave to say to his customers, and all others, that he is still able to supply, at usual prices, any who may favor him with their patronage.

J. J. CHRISTIE, 63 KING STREET, St. John, July 2, 77.

**SMITH & DUNN,**  
ARCHITECTS.

MERRITT'S BRICK BUILDING, Opposite Barnes' Hotel.

**CRANE, WAITE & CO.**

**OILS!**

14 & 16 CENTRAL STREET, - - BOSTON, MASS.

MACHINERY AND WOOL OILS.

WEST VIRGINIA, TALLOW, CYLINDER, ENGINE & LARD OILS.

April 4, 1877.

**TAYLOR & MAYO,**

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN AND SHIPPERS OF FRESH FISH.

7 & 8 COMMERCIAL WHARF, BOSTON.

Particular attention paid to consignments.

J. N. TAYLOR, R. L. MAYO, April 4, 1877.

**HENRY MAYO & CO.,**

WHOLESALE FISH DEALERS,

5 COMMERCIAL STREET, BOSTON.

WHARVES AT EAST DOSTON.

CORRESPONDENCE SOLICITED.

U. R. MAYO, W. W. TREAT, April 4, 1877.

First Letter Foundry in New England.

COMMENCED IN 1817.

**BOSTON TYPE FOUNDRY,**

104 MILK STREET, BOSTON.

**JOHN K. ROGERS, Jsgt.**

SPECIMEN BOOKS to all Customers, and SPECIAL BARGAINS to Colonial Printers.

April 2, 1877.

**CARD.**

THE Subscribers respectfully announces that he has opened a new Shop near the Ferry Landing, CHATHAM, where he is prepared to execute, in the very best style of workmanship, all kinds of

MILL WORK AND GENERAL JOBBING, having obtained improved machinery for that purpose.

Mortising Machines, & Hand Circular Saws, Made to order.

For Joiners' use, made to order.

JOHN THORNTON, Chatham, May 19, 1875.

**CARD.**

**J. LITTLE,**  
AUCTIONEER.

Agent for Ottawa Agricultural Fire Insurance, Sun Mutual Life and Accident, and Connecticut Mutual Life Insurance Companies.

COLLECTIONS MADE.

OFFICE—Walt's Building, Commercial Wharf—side entrance.

ANDOVER—Post Office, box 329.

NEWCASTLE, MIRAMICHI, N. B.

May 7, 1877.

**A. D. SHIRREFF,**

AUCTIONEER AND COMMISSION MERCHANT,

Life, Fire & Marine Insurance

AND GENERAL AGENT,

Chatham, N. B.

August 29, 1876.

**S. F. SHUTE,**  
Direct Importer of

Fine Watches, Rich Jewelry, Electro-Plated Ware, Clocks, Fancy Goods, &c.

Orders Solicited, and goods sent to responsible parties on approval.

**WATCH REPAIRING,** in all its branches promptly attended to.

AGENT for the "Florence" Sewing Machine, and "Laurie & Morris" & Co's PERFECTED SPECIALS.

Remember the Place.

S. F. SHUTE, Queen St., Fredericton. 21y

**FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE AGENCY.**

MARKET BUILDINGS, GERMAL STREET, ST. JOHN.

ROBERT MARSHALL, General Agent, Broker, Notary Public, &c.

IMPERIAL FIRE INSURANCE CO. ETNA FIRE INSURANCE CO. HARTFORD FIRE INSURANCE CO. MERCHANTS MARINE INS. CO. BRITISH AMERICA ASSURANCE CO.

THIS Agency offers protection against loss and damage by fire, on terms as favorable as the character of the risks will justify.

Marine insurance effected on vessels, cargoes and freights to and from any part of the commercial world; time and voyage policies issued at once, on terms and conditions as customary. Rates moderate, and less prompt payment, at maturity, in cash.

The undersigned respectfully to inform all his customers and friends, whether in this city or elsewhere, that it is now a necessity that all premiums for Fire Insurance, due him at the time of the recent fire, be paid at once, either at his Agency, German Street, Market Buildings, or at the office of his Agents respectively throughout the Province. Policy holders will recognize the importance of complying with this suggestion, by reference to their Policies.

In consequence of the loss of General Index and Expiry Book, he will not at present be able to send notice as to Insurance maturing, so that holders of Policies will each for himself refer to his Policy, and if renewal be effected the premium should be paid at the time. In this only can an understanding be avoided.

Applications may be made to the following Representatives:

NEWCASTLE—A. A. Davidson, M. Adams, CHATHAM—T. F. Gillespie, W. Wilkinson, BATHURST—Anthony Rainey, DALHOUSIE—George Haddow, RICHMOND—H. Livingston, J. D. Phinney

ROBERT MARSHALL, July 19, 1877.

**Jas. R. Howie's**

CUSTOM TAILORING

AND CLOTHING ESTABLISHMENT.

MARBLE HALL, Queen Street, Fredericton, N. B.

SPRING STOCK OF NEW CLOTHS

of the Latest Styles just to hand, to which inspection is respectfully invited.

Fancy Worsteds, Cassimeres, Trousers, Suits, Tweeds, all makes, &c.

A GOOD FIT GUARANTEED in every case.

Orders from the County especially attended to.

**READY-MADE CLOTHING**

AND Cents Furnishing Goods, of all Descriptions on hand.

Inspection respectfully invited.

JAMES R. HOWIE, Fredericton, May 2, 1877.

**G. A. BLAIR,**

Merchant Tailor,

CHATHAM, N. B.

Always on hand a large and select assortment of

BROADCLOTHS, Cassimeres, Cosmetics, Beavers, Meltons, &c.

SCOTCH, ENGLISH, & CANADIAN TWEEDS.

Velvets and other Fancy Vestings.

Gentlemen's APPAREL.

Made up promptly, and in the best and most fashionable manner.

Orders from a distance will receive Especial Attention.

**LATEST FASHIONS**

ALWAYS ON HAND.

Remember the Stand.

Stone Building, adjoining Dr. Pallen's.

Water Street, Chatham.

June 26th, 1873.

**CUSTOM TAILORING.**

THE Subscribers has opened a FIRST CLASS TAILORING ESTABLISHMENT in the Shop formerly occupied by Mr. P. H. Anslow, and owned by the Hon. William Mulholland, near Letson's Scales, Water Street, Chatham.

Gentlemen wanting Clothes made to order for

SPRING AND SUMMER will do well to examine his splendid assortment.

August 29, 1876.

**S. F. SHUTE,**  
Direct Importer of

Fine Watches, Rich Jewelry, Electro-Plated Ware, Clocks, Fancy Goods, &c.

Orders Solicited, and goods sent to responsible parties on approval.

**WATCH REPAIRING,** in all its branches promptly attended to.

AGENT for the "Florence" Sewing Machine, and "Laurie & Morris" & Co's PERFECTED SPECIALS.

Remember the Place.

**Poetry.**

**The Old Pastor's Dismissal.**

"We need a younger man to stir the people, and lead them to the fold," The deacons said. "We ask your resignation, because your growing old."

The pastor bowed his deacons out in silence and tenderly the gloom of twilight hid him and his bitter anguish, within the lonely room.

Above the violet hills the sunlight's glory hung like a crown of gold, And from the noble church the organ's anthem, adown the stilles rolled.

Assembled were the people for God's worship, and among his study chair, The pastor sat unheeding, while the south winds kissed his snow-white hair.

A smile lay on his lips. He was the secret of sorrow's glad release, Upon his forehead shone the benediction of everlasting peace.

"The ways of Providence are most mysterious," the deacons gravely said, As wondering-eyed and averted, the people crowded about their pastor dead.

"We loved him!" wrote the people on the coffin in words of shining gold; And 'bove the broken heart they set a statue of marble, white and cold.

The end! Ah! no! the undiscovered country somewhere in brightness lies; Though only space and stars may be discerned, by man's short-sighted eyes.

—The Baptist.

**Miscellaneous.**

Halifax Herald, Dec. 8.

**The Lesson of the Fishery Commission.**

There is one lesson that has been taught effectually to the general public by the Fishery Commission. That is, the great value of our Fisheries, and the importance of all "questions" concerning them. There was a time, it is within the memories of us all, when Hon. Peter Mitchell's policy of protecting our fisheries against the encroachments of Americans, of preserving intact all our territorial jurisdiction, of insisting on every national right—was most broadly ridiculed and bitterly opposed. The unwisdom of the policy was loudly proclaimed. It was in the spirit of mischief that Hon. Peter Mitchell was protecting them. He was protecting them, they said, to leave them to him, and from his accomplished assistance, Mr. Whitaker, a fuller knowledge of the facts; and they thought of their coats to oppose a policy that was essential to the public well being, and to the protection of our chief source of national wealth. The people who did this have learned a lesson they will not forget. They have been forced to bear witness to the value of the policy they opposed, and to the strength of the claims upon which Mr. Mitchell insisted.

In like manner, the present Ministry have learned a lesson from the Fishery Commission which they will not soon forget. The Halifax Commission was the theme of ridicule to all their organs, and in all their speeches. Messrs. Blake, and Mills, and Mackenzie sought opportunities to sneer at the Commission, and to predict for it an unfortunate result. Well, here is the end of the Commission, with its award of Five and a half Millions of Dollars; and these gains to the men are somewhat charged at the result. Here is an emphatic assertion of the value of our fisheries alone—and they reflect that to Mr. Mitchell, as Minister, is due the maintenance of these fisheries as a valuable source of wealth. Here are Five and a half Millions of Dollars, which, we are assured, will be paid—and then reflect that they had declared that nothing would be obtained. Here we have left our right to regulate our trade dealings with the Americans, and our claim to territorial jurisdiction perfectly intact—and they reflect that to the late Government the results are due. The lesson is one that must be more or less disagreeable; but it has been well learned, we have no doubt. And the people and the Government having thus been taught these important lessons, will, no doubt, look, for the future, on the men who had deep and strong foundations for these national successes, with far more favorable and friendly eyes than have in the past been, for some quarters at least, directed to them. Among the many public benefits which the people owe to the late Government, is the benefits we derive, and will in the future still more largely derive, from the general recognition, by one rival as well as by our own people, of the great value of our fishing grounds.

**The Fastest Locomotive Built in the World.**

A Singular Competition—Won by A Canadian—Lately in Jackson, Michigan, at the engine works of the Michigan Central Railway, a competition took place between two gangs of workmen, as to which could get a locomotive together and send her out

of the shop in running order. Herefore the usual time for doing this work, with a gang of five or six men, in the "Baldwin Locomotive Works," to two weeks. When, therefore, the fact was published that the same feat had been accomplished at Jackson by Robert Stewart, with 14 men, in 25 hours, and by Walter Edington, with his gang, in 104