

# ESTIMATED MAN POWER DISTRIBUTED

14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER (IN THOUSANDS)

POPULATION CLASS	OCTOBER 1, 1939			OCTOBER 1, 1941			OCTOBER 1, 1943			OCTOBER 1, 1944			OCTOBER 1, 1945		
	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL
POPULATION, 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.....	4,303	4,029	8,332	4,404	4,152	8,556	4,513	4,284	8,797	4,555	4,349	8,904	4,597	4,409	9,006
IN ARMED FORCES OR FULLY OCCUPIED.....	3,174	689	3,863	3,790	788	4,578	3,938	1,091	5,029	3,981	1,114	5,095	3,779	1,042	4,821
FORCES (1).....	70	...	70	363	1	364	722	31	753	740	37	777	548	27	575
GAINFULLY OCCUPIED (2) AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRY	3,104	689	3,793	3,427	787	4,214	3,216	1,060	4,276	3,241	1,077	4,318	3,231	1,015	4,246
TOTAL.....	1,879	689	2,568	2,337	787	3,124	2,231	1,060	3,291	2,216	1,077	3,293	2,181	1,015	3,196
WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN WAR INDUSTRY (3).....	115	6	121	515	78	593	905	261	1,166	765	229	994	191	64	255
WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN CIVILIAN INDUSTRY.....	1,394	563	1,957	1,472	595	2,067	1,021	689	1,710	1,129	737	1,866	1,637	834	2,471
EMPLOYERS, OWN ACCOUNTS AND NO PAYS (4).....	370	120	490	350	114	464	305	110	415	322	111	433	353	117	470
CULTURE--MALES ONLY	1,225	...	1,225	1,090	...	1,090	985	...	985	1,025	...	1,025	1,050	...	1,050
WOMEN, 14-64 YEARS OF AGE (5).....	...	805	805	...	785	785	...	765	765	...	780	780	...	810	810
EMPLOYERS, OWN ACCOUNTS AND NO PAYS (6).....	321	312	633	280	286	566	212	230	442	223	237	460	239	241	480
WOMEN, 14-64 YEARS OF AGE (5).....	808	2,223	3,031	155	100	255	31	35	66	32	29	61	96	33	129
EMPLOYERS, OWN ACCOUNTS AND NO PAYS (6).....	...	...	...	179	2,193	2,372	332	2,163	2,495	319	2,189	2,508	483	2,283	2,766
WOMEN, 14-64 YEARS OF AGE (5).....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

The above estimates provided by the Department of Labour are based on the most recent information obtainable from the Dominion Bureau of Statistics and other official sources, little statistical information is available for domestic servants, agricultural males, women and employers own accounts and no pays. In these cases the estimates are subject to possibility of considerable error, especially for dates furthest from the date of the actual census (June 2, 1941)

Includes prisoners of war and persons missing but still on strength. Excludes persons employed on lease and engaged in civilian occupations.

Does not include women gainfully occupied on farms or in farm homes, who are included with men. Does not include wage and salary workers who are temporarily unemployed because of "lay-off".

3. Includes employment on direct and indirect war production and construction, and the war content of employment in ancillary industries.

4. "Own accounts" are persons who carry on their business without assistance of employees. "No pays" are mainly family workers receiving no fixed money payment.

5. Since it was impossible to estimate the number of women engaged in farm work, all women residing on farms are here included except students, women 65 years of age and over and those gainfully occupied outside the farm.

6. In 1943 and 1944 the number of unemployed was accounted for almost entirely by persons temporarily out of work while moving from one job to another.

7. In attempting to compare the estimates of employment at April 1 with those for October the seasonal difference between these periods should be considered.