

MANITOBA AND WESTERN
EDITION

OF THE
FARMER'S ADVOCATE
AND HOME
MAGAZINE

FOUNDED AD. 1866. REGISTERED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE COPYRIGHT ACT OF 1875.

VOL. I.

LONDON, ONT., and WINNIPEG, MAN., SEPTEMBER, 1890.

No. 9.

THE FARMER'S ADVOCATE & HOME MAGAZINE

WM. WELD, PROPRIETOR.

THE LEADING AGRICULTURAL JOURNAL PUBLISHED
IN THE DOMINION.

The FARMER'S ADVOCATE is published on or about the first of each month. Is impartial and independent of all cliques or parties, handsomely illustrated with original engravings, and furnishes the most profitable, practical and reliable information for farmers, dairymen, gardeners and stockmen, of any publication in Canada.

Terms of Subscription—\$1.00 per year in advance; \$1.35 if in arrears; single copies, 10c. each. New subscriptions can commence with any month.

The Advocate is sent to subscribers until an explicit order is received for its discontinuance, and all payments of arrears are made as required by law.

Remittances should be made direct to this office, either by Registered Letter or Money Order, which will be at our risk. When made otherwise we cannot be responsible.

The Date on your Label shows to what time your subscription is paid.

The Law is, that all subscribers to newspapers are held responsible until all arrears are paid, and their paper ordered to be discontinued.

Always give the Name of the Post Office to which your paper is sent. Your name cannot be found on our books unless this is done.

Discontinuances—Remember that the publisher must be notified by letter when a subscriber wishes his paper stopped. All arrears must be paid. Returning your paper will not enable us to discontinue it, as we cannot find your name on our books unless your Post Office address is given.

Advertising Rates—Single insertion, 15 cents per line. Contract rates furnished on application.

Address—
THOMAS WELD,
Manager Manitoba and Western Edition,
Box 214, WINNIPEG, MAN., CANADA

Our Monthly Prize Essays.

CONDITIONS OF COMPETITION.

1.—No award will be made unless one essay at least comes up to the standard for publication.

2.—The essays will be judged by the ideas, arguments, conciseness and conformity with the subject, and not by the grammar, punctuation or spelling, our object being to encourage farmers who have enjoyed few educational advantages.

3.—Should one or more essays, in addition to the one receiving the first prize, present a different view of the question, a second prize will be awarded, but the payment will be in agricultural books. First prize essayists may choose books or money, or part of both. Selections of books from our advertised list must be sent in not later than the 15th of the month in which the essays appear. Second prize essayists may order books for any amount not exceeding \$3.00, but no balance will be remitted in cash. When first prize essayists mention nothing about books, we will remit the money.

A prize of \$5 will be given for the best essay on *The Treatment and Care of Manure During the Feeding Season to Render it Available for Use the Coming Spring or Summer.* Essay to be in this office not later than the 15th day of October.

A prize of \$5.00 will be given for the best essay on *Whether is July or October the better month for holding Agricultural Exhibitions in Manitoba and the Western Territories.* Essay to be in this office not later than the 15th of November.

When writing to any of our advertisers, say you saw their advertisement in the "Farmer's Advocate."

Editorial Notes.

During this month a great many farmers will buy stock rams. Where only a few ewes are kept a large strong lamb will answer their purpose very well, but where the flock numbers twenty-five or upwards, a yearling or two-year-old sheep is to be preferred. Before selecting breeding rams carefully read the article on page 279 entitled *Errors in Sheep Husbandry*, by Mr. John Campbell.

It is our desire that every valuable breed of live stock shall have a fair proportion of space in our columns. It is very desirable that practical breeders honestly set forth the merits of their favorites, frankly giving their experience in a concise way. During the past year we have collected much valuable information concerning various breeds, much of which we have given to our readers, and much yet remains to be printed. In this issue will be found several practical letters written by pony breeders, also a number written by Ayrshire breeders; similar letters will be published in the immediate future. Those on Ayrshires should have appeared some months ago, but were laid by in order to make room for Mr. Rodden's article, which the Ayrshire breeders of Eastern Canada were very anxious should appear, as it gave many important facts concerning Ayrshire cattle.

Cleaning Grain.

Cleaning grain is a simple process but it is a very important one. Not more than one farmer in one hundred does it properly. The majority of the grain sold on the market contains the greater part of the small grains or tailings and more or less dross of all sorts. This mode of selling grain is not profitable to the farmer; it must be bought for a less price when not clean, and is also docked in weight either with or without the knowledge of the seller. Small grain, if ground, makes good stock food and possesses some value when fed at home; in fact, it is much more valuable to the farmer than to the grain buyer. When sold, mixed with good grain, it is generally entirely lost to the grower or miller. A farmer who has the reputation of putting only clean, good grain on the market, can always sell more readily and obtain from two to five cents per bushel more than the man who sells his grain in a poorly cleaned condition, though the general quality may be equal under similar conditions.

Last year a case came under my notice. Two farmers had for sale 1,000 bushels of barley each; one cleaned his grain well and sold by sample, the other used a poor fanning mill and cleaned poorly. Each sold to the same man. Each lot was the same weight per bushel, and the color was also equal when cleaned alike, yet the first man sold more readily and received five cents per

bushel more for his entire crop than the second. Each fanned their grain, but one used a good fanning mill the other a very poor one. Such cases as these are repeated over and over every day, and our farmers lose thousands every year thereby. Seed grain especially should be carefully selected and well cleaned. Crops of all sorts can be increased by so doing.

We have just received a private letter from Mr. Manson Campbell, of Chatham, Ont., who is manufacturing a capital mill, one of which we are using. In his letter he says he is making and selling twenty mills per day, and that his output this season will exceed 4,000 mills and 2,000 baggers. These facts speak volumes concerning the value of Mr. Campbell's mills. The bagger which is attached to each mill, when so ordered, is a splendid device and should be used by every farmer who grows grain for market.

About Our Advertisers.

While no journal can undertake to positively guarantee all its advertising patrons as absolutely without a flaw, we can say that our advertisers are of the very best class, and very many, probably nine-tenths of them, are personally known to us as thoroughly reliable business men. We refuse many hundreds of dollars worth of advertisements every year, simply because we believe their insertion would be detrimental to the best interests of our readers. We request our readers, as a matter of justice to us, to state, when writing our advertisers, that they saw their advertisement in the FARMER'S ADVOCATE. We would also request our readers to report to us any shortcomings of any advertiser with whom they may have had dealings, and if, upon investigation, "crookedness" is found to exist, the advertisement will be discontinued at once. We are determined that no advertisement appearing in our columns shall, so far as it is in our power to prevent it, mislead our readers. On the other hand, we desire to make all the advertisements a guarantee of the reliability of the advertiser.

If any of our readers desire to buy breeding stock or implements of any kind our advice is, look carefully over our advertising columns. In every case purchasers will find it wisest and most satisfactory to buy from enterprising and pushing business men. All such advertise. In this day and generation the man who does not advertise is usually the owner of stock or goods which is far behind the times.

We want industrious, reliable, pushing men in every township in the Dominion, to canvass for us, and introduce our splendid Subscription Picture. Steady employment and good wages given to suitable men. Write for particulars.