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| 2) United Nations Military Observer Group in India and Pakistan      | Observation of armistice line                                | 1949-present           |
| 3) Unified Command in Korea                                          | Enforcement action                                           | 1950-53 <sup>(2)</sup> |
| 4) United Nations Emergency Force (UNEF I)                           | Border patrol — Middle East                                  | 1956-67                |
| 5) United Nations Observation Group in Lebanon (UNOGIL)              | Border patrol                                                | 1958                   |
| 6) United Nations Operation in the Congo (ONUC)                      | Internal pacification                                        | 1960-64                |
| 7) United Nations Temporary Executive Authority in West Iran (UNTEA) | Internal pacification                                        | 1962-63                |
| 8) United Nations Yemen Observation Mission (UNYOM)                  | Internal pacification                                        | 1962-63                |
| 9) United Nations Force in Cyprus (UNFICYP)                          | Maintenance of peace                                         | 1964-present           |
| 10) United Nations India-Pakistan Observer Mission (UNIPOM)          | Border patrol                                                | 1965-66                |
| 11) United Nations Emergency Force (UNEF II)                         | Patrol of buffer zone and limited forces zones — Middle East | 1973-present           |
| 12) United Nations Disengagement Observer Force (UNDOF)              | Patrol of buffer zone and limited forces zones — Middle East | 1974-present           |

Some United Nations peacekeeping involvements have been financed by assessment, while others have been paid for by voluntary contributions. Until 1956, with the exception of Korea (which did not engage the financing machinery of the United Nations), the relatively modest costs were included in the regular budget.

With the establishment of UNEF I in 1956 and ONUC in 1960, costs mounted considerably. Some countries, including the Soviet Union and France, did not contribute, contending that peacekeeping was the prerogative of the Security Council and that the General Assembly had overstepped its authority by establishing the two

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(2)The Unified Command in Korea is still in operation. There is a Canadian liaison officer attached to the Unified Command.