

Robert Murray BARRISTER-AT-LAW. hotary Public, Insurance Agent, deatham or B DesBrisay & DesBrisay

BARRISTERS, OFFICES St. Patrick Street, . . . Bathuret, N. B RESPUENCE DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPERTY OF THE P

G. B. FRASER, ATTURNEY & BARRISTER NOTARY PUBLIC AGENT FOR THE NORTH BRITISH

BROADTILE FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY Warren C. Winslow. BARRISTER AND—
ATTO N BY-ATLAW
Solicitor of Jank of Montreal,
CHATHAM N, B

Rotels.

WAVERLEY HOTEL Tare House has lately been refurnished and ever possible arrangement made to maure the comfor of havelets

Late of Waverly House, St. John. Propriet Canada House. Corner Water and St. John Streets. CHATHAM

Every attention paid to THE COMFORT OF QUESTS. Located in the business centre of the town. WM. JOHNSTON,

LARGEST HOTEL IN CHATHAM.

REVERE HOUSE.

Near Railway Station, Campbellton, N. B. formerly the Union Hotel, kept by Mrs. Grogan

Sample Rooms. Daniel Desmond

ADAMS HOUSE ABJOINING BANK OF MONTREAL WELLINGTON ST, CHATHAM, N. B. This Hotel has been entirely Refurnished. throughout and every possible arrangement is teads to ensure the Comfort of Guasts Sample Rooms on the premises: FEAMS will be in attendance on the arrivals of all trains. GOOD STABLING, &c. THOMAS FLANAGAN.

Dunlap, Cooke&Co. Merchant Tailors, AMHERST - - N. S. sentative visits the different towns o

the of our samples is respectfully solicited. Bunlap, Cooke & Co.

"THE FACTORY" JOHN MCDONALD. ort George Cassady) cturer of Doors, Sashes, Mouldings

nfacturer of Doors, Saanes, Mouldings
AND
Builders' furnishings generally,
Lembur planed and matched to order.
AND AND SCROLL-SAWING.
SLEE OF DIMENSION and other Lumber,
CONSTARTLY ON HAND. ME EAST END FACTORY, CHATHAM, N. B



VOL. 16.

CHATHAM, NEW BRUNSWICK, FEBRUARY 20, 1890.

D. G. SMITH, EDITOR & PROPRIETOR. TERMS-\$1.50 a Year, in Advance.

Parter

144 176

GROUND FLOOR.

are convenient and easy of construction, there is a certain amount of complication in their arrangement which makes them diffi-cult of description so as to be understood by

Balh.

(hamher

SECOND STORY.

For the purpose of making this understood, it may be well to say that one may ge up the stairway from the front hall to the

10×14

(hamber

(hamber

74 = 16°

GENERAL BUSINESS



DANIEL PATTON WHOLESALE

WINE AND LIQUOR MERCHANT. Nelson Street, - - St. John, N. B.

GEO. A. CUTTER,

WATER ST. - CHATHAM, N. B. ——DIRECT IMPORTER OF—



PIANOS, ORGANS & SEWING MACHINES.

Thomas, Bell and Dominion Organs. EVANS BROS. BELL DOMINION. NEW-

COMBE & HEINTZMAN PIANOS. Leading Canadlan and American Sewing Machines. Violins, Accordeons, Sheet Music and Music Books.

THE MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

OF NEW YORK. RICHARD A McCURDY. - - - PRESIDENT.

ASSETS. **- - - \$126,082,153.56.**



THE MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE CO. has Paid to Policy-holders since organizing \$272,481,-\$39 820.

The wonderful growth of the Company is due in a large degree to the freedom from restriction. JOHN S. STEARNS, General Manager, Halifax, N, S. WARREN C. WINSLOW,

DECEMBER '89

JANUARY 1890

During the above time we will make a

SWEEPING REDUCTION

in the following Goods, viz., BLANKETS, FLANNELS, SHAWLS, CLOUDS, SCARFS, DRESS GOODS, FUR CAPS, FUR TIPPETS, LADIES' AND CHILDREN'S HOSIERY.

GENUINE BARGAINS IN MEN'S YOUTHS' AND BOYS' OVERCOATS AND REEFERS'

Argyle House, Chatham.

William Murray.

General Business.

O. PETTERSON

Merchant Tailor CHATH AM - - N. B. All Kinds of Cloths, suits or single Garments. of which is respectfully invited. F. O. PETTERSON.

TO LET

Office over Bank of Nova Scotia Benson Block

Just arrived and on Sale at FLANAGAN'S

Upper and East End Stores. Ory Goods, Ready Made, Clothing, Genta Furnishings,

Hats, Caps Boots, Shoes &c. &c. Also a choice lot of

GROCERIES & PROVISIONS, ROGER FLANAGAN. SUGAR,

TOBACCO, and TEA. IM STORE AND TO ARRIVE

1,000 ackages Above Goods.

C. M. Bostwick & Co.

DURDOCK

A SURE CURE FOR BILIOUSNESS, CONSTIPATION INDIGESTION, DIZZINESS, SICK HEADACHE, AND DISEASES OF THE STOMACH, LIVER AND BOWELS. THEY ARE MILD, THOROUGH AND PROMPT IN ACTION, AND FORM A VALUABLE AID TO BURDOCK BLOOD BITTERS IN THE TREATMENT AND CURE OF CHRONIC AND OBSTINATE DISEASES.

Tea, Sugar, Beef, Pork, Bacon, Hams, Flour and Meal, and all other things generally found in a Grocery. -ALSO-

Milk Pans, Butter Crocks, Bean Crocks, Jars, Cup & Saucers, and Glassware in variety. Ail of which I will sell Cheap Highest prices given for Butter & Eggs. WM. FENTON.

ATTENTION! Great Reduction

in prices of Dry Goods & Groceries LOWER THAN EVER! at F. W. RUSSELL'S,

BLACK BROOK FOR THE LADIES.

New Velveteens & Plushes

The Brunswick Velveteen Coloured Sil Plushes

Our stock is now fully assorted with all the latest shades. The Goods are well worth seeing Call and examine for yourselves. F. CASSIDY,

FOR SALE.

For terms and particulars, apply to

L. J. TWEEDIE.

Rarrister

MIRAMICHI WARBLE, FREESTONE AND GRANITE WORK. John H. Lawlor & Co.



Monuments, Headstones, Tablets, Mantels & Table-tops, Garden Vases, Etc., etc. CHATHAM N. B.

Cheap Cash Store. Dry Goods, Boot & Shoes, Provisions of all kinds, Flour & Meal,

A. SWEEZET'S Chatham, N, B., Sept. 11th, 1889.

Miramichi Advance.

of 85. He was the first earl, was a privy ouncillor and leaves no heir. A sport is in circulation that the First National Bank at Salem, Ill., was robbed on Friday morning of \$40,000.

Trust an Old Friend. Old friends are best, and if ever sufferers had a friend, Hagyard's Yellow Oil can justly claim the distinction. Pain never stays long where it is used, while for croup it is a specific. Parents should keep it in the house as a safeguard against accidents, frost bites, chilblains, sprains, bruises, burns. etc. bruises, burns, etc.

have wintered well so far.

Remarkable Cure of an Ulcer. SIRS,—Two years ago I had an ulcer on my ankle. Knowing Burdook Blood Bitters to be a good blood purifier, I got a bottle and a box of Burdock Healing Ointment, and after using three bottles and three boxes I was completely cured, and recommend B. B. B. everywhere.

Mrs. W. V. Boyd, Brantford, Ont.

Mr. Biggar, M. P., speaking on the Parnell commission's report declared it was Is our Climate Changing.

The past two seasons have been so peculiar that thousands are attacked by coughs, colds, hoarseness, influenza, asthma, brouchitis, etc. To these we recommend Hagyard's Pectoral Balsam as the safest, surest and best remedy yet produced for all throat and lung troubles. of Bulgaria, has been made a commandant in the Austrian army, and is to be created

Dizziaess Caused by Dyspepsia. for dizziness, which came over me in spells, so that I had to quit work for a while. The B. B. B. entirely cured me.

JAMES WRIGHT, Chesterfield, Ont.

Mrs. M. Newton, of Everson, Pa., has given birth to four girls. They are of live. Mr. and Mrs. Newton are both of Across the Continent.

canada the meries of reliow oil, the great family medicine are well known. It is esteemed as one of the best cures for rheumatism, lumbago, neuralgis, sore throat, croup, quinsy, sprains, bruises, burns and all pain. Used externally or internally

The C.P. R. land department at Winnipeg is receiving numerous enquires from armers in northern Michigan and other parts of the United States regarding land. The enquiries come principally from Canadians who have settled in the States.

A Wonderful flesh Producer. This is the title given to Scott's Emulsion of Cod Liver Oil by many thousands who have taken it. It not only gives flesh and strength by virtue of its own nutritious preperties, but creates an appetite for tood. Use it, and try your weight. Scott's Emulsion is perfectly palatable. Sold by all Druggists, at 50c. and \$1.00.

It has been the fashion in the United States to look upon British ship masters as about the only commanders guilty o harshness to those under them. Within MODERN WASHSTAND. a few days the despatches have told of ction taken against the master of the United States revenue cutter Bear; and now the commander of the United States steamer Enterprise is alleged to have een indulging in cruelty.

MUSIC! PROF. SMYTHE'S CLASSES

NEWCASTLE:-Mondays and Thurs CHATHAM :- Tuesdays, and Fri DOUGLASTOWN:-Wednesdays and

HAY. I thave closed contracts for 300 TGNS bality Upland Hay (same as I sold 350 ton s st winter) which I will sell cheap at Warehou by the Car along the lines of either the I. or Northern and Western Railways,

WILLIAM MURRAY. Art and Artists' Materials. MISS KERR

has received a Kiln for FIRING CHINA Painting on China at her Studio over Brown Bros, store, Chatham

Unpainted China FOR SALE; ALSO ARTISTS' MATERIALS.

PIANO - TUNING BY W. C. KAINE, Piaro and Organ-Tuner-Graduate Boston Conservatory of Music. Orders left with or addressed to J. Y. Mersereau Photo Rooms, or to myself will be prompti ttended to.

CONCERNING PLUMBING.

CONCERNING PLUMBING.

CHATEAM. N. B. - FEBRUARY 20, 1890.

By a great many people plumbing work is regarded as a necessary evil. As to its being necessary for comfortable and economical living there can be no doubt. As to its being an evil, that depends. There is no reason why all plumbing work should not be safe from a sanitary standpoint. There is no reason why all plumbing work should not be safe from a sanitary standpoint. There is no reason why there should be evexatious plumbing bills to disturb now's peace of mind and deplete his pocketbook. Plumbing work may be laid out and executed in a way to be entirely safe and economical of maintenance. There are a few principles which one needs to consider in order to bring about the results above outlined. All plumbing work is essentially a system of water supply drainage from the house, and the attachments to the drains are the fixtures, such as kitchen sinks, water closets, wash stands, bath tubs and languary tubs. All of these fixtures have con-The Karl of Sydney is dead, at the age

drains are the fixtures, such as kitchen sinks, water closets, wash stands, bath tubs and laundry tubs. All of these fixtures have connection with public or private water supply or both. The drainage from the fixtures and their connection therewith is the part of the plumbing work requiring the most skilled at tention. The main OWET tention. The main drain outside of the house has direct vault or sewer. It

Good coal is said to have been discovered 85 miles north-east of Ignace station, which is 150 males west of Port Arthur.

Supt. Whyte, of the C. P. R., says the cattle on the ranges in the North-west have a wintered well so far.

The inside connection with this drain be such as will prevent the passage of the contaminated air of the sewer or vault into the house. This is done in two ways. First, the fixtures have a trapped or water sealed connection with the sewer or vault into the house. This is done in two ways. First, the fixtures have a trapped or water sealed connection with this sewer or vault into the house. This is done in two ways. First, the fixtures have a trapped or water sealed connection with this drain be such as will prevent the passage of the contaminated air of the sewer or vault into the house. This is done in two ways. First, the fixtures have a trapped or water sealed connection with this passage of the contaminated air of the sewer or vault into the house. This is done in two ways. First, the fixtures have a trapped or water sealed connection with the passage of the contaminated air of the sewer or vault into the house. This is done in two ways. First, the fixtures have a trapped or water sealed connection with the passage of the contaminated air of the passage o is what is known as drain ventilation. All

the drawings.

This room would present an attractive feature, The windows in this part of the room could be placed about four feet from the floor, in which event book shelves could be arranged below them. The window in front prosects within seventeen inches of the floor. is what is known as drain ventilation. All drains with all fixtures should be ventilated in this way.

The "S" trap referred to gets its name from its form, which is illustrated by the sketch. The drain water comes down through the trap from above into the lower part of the bend and then upwards and again downwards and into the drain. Thus there is a certain amount of water always in this trap. This water is called the seal. The depth of the bend in the trap. It will be seen that the air would have to pass through the water to get into the house.

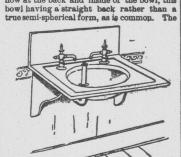
There are many conditions under which the trap would fail to act. The water may be siphoned out, may evaporate, or it may become contaminated from long connection with the alr in the drain. The ventilation of the krap reduce this risk to a minimum. There are convenient and easy of construction.

would have to pass through the water to get into the house.

There are many conditions under which the trap would fail to act. The water may be siphoned out, may evaporate, or it may become contaminated from long connection with the air in the drain. The ventilation of the drain and the ventilation of the trap reduce this risk to a minimum. There are hundreds of different kinds of traps, but they are all constructed on the same principle. They are all largely dependent upon the water seal for protection to the inside of the house. Abundant flushing is highly important as a precautionary measure. Flushing means a discharge of large quantities of water through the traps and drains. The frequent use of plumbing apparatus contributes to its safety from a sanitary standpoint. from a sar



large quantity of water. This is the posed to view. Sketch No. 3 shows a modern washstand. It is carried on brackets made of marble or iron, the top and back are marble, and the bowl of porcelain ware. It has a standing over-flow at the back and inside of the bowl, this

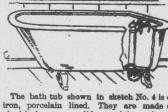


above.

The cellar stairway is clearly indicated as going down parallel to the kitchen stairs and under the front stairs. The cellar in this house should be under the kitchen, stairways and the reception hall—that is, it would occupy all of one side of the house.

The parlor is 14x17½ feet in size. It is connected with a hall by wide sliding doors, so that about one-half of this side of the room may be open. The grate opposite the sliding doors in the parlor would present a very beautiful view from the hall and stairway.

Our dining room has an independent connection with the front hall, so that we do not have to go through the parlor or the sitting ordinary waste, which is in the back of the bowl, becomes foul from rancid soap which accumulates therein from time to time. The standing overflow mentioned here can be lifted out at any time and washed. It also acts as a waste when one desires to drain the acts as a waste when one desires to drain the water from the bowl. By merely turning the little knob at the top an opening is formed. An objection to the plug and chain waste is that the chain gets foul and is never perfectly clean. After it has been used once it is foul for use next time. It will be observed that in this instance the entire under part of the washstand is left open.



The bath tub shown in sketch No. 4 is of iron, porcelain lined. They are made of planished copper, solid porcelain and cast iron unpainted. The copper tub is the cheapest; the porcelain the best. The iron, porcelain lined, is a very agreeable compromise. It has the standing overflow, same as that described for washstands, and this tub is not account to the contract of the compression of the contract of the cont cased at sides or ends any more than is the washstand and water closet described.

The kitchen sinks have been described before. The laundry fittings will be considered at some other time.

LOUIS H. GIBSON.

Cologne sets consist of three large cut glass bottles with prismatic stoppers. These are set in brass with enamel incrustations, and so arranged that they can be carried about by a handle,

Shutter.

The door which leads from the porch into the pantry is a small one, placed above the ice chest, and is for the use of the iceman.

The arrangement of rooms up stairs will be readily understood. Leading out of the hall is a store closet for bedding, etc. It is located so as to be accessible from all rooms. From the front end of the hall a door leads into the stair passage to the attic.

The longest reach of railway without a curve is that of the New Argentine Pacific railway, from Buenos Ayres to the foot of the Andes; for 211 miles it is without a single

ALFRED E, MORELAND Piano-tuning promptly attended to,
Residence at Mrs. Gray's, St. John Street.

White Beans. In Store-30 Barrels White Beans For Sale by C. M. BOSTWICK, & Co.

"Try Ayer's Pills"
For Rheumatism, Neuralgia, and Gout
Stephen Lansing, of Yonkers, N. Y.
says: "Recommended as a cure for

ease would heed only three words of mine, I could banish Gout from the land. These words would be—'Try Ayer's Pills.'"

"By the use of Ayer's Pills alone, I cured myself permanently of rheumanism which had troubled me several months. These Pills are at once harmless and effectual, and, I believe, would prove a specific in all cases of inciplent

Rheumatism. No medicine could have served me in better stead."—C. C. Rock, Corner, Avoyelles Parish, La.

C. F. Hopkins, Nevada City, writes:
"I have used Ayer's Pills for sixteen years, and I think they are the best Pills in the world. We keep a box of them in the house all the time. They have cured me of sick headache and neuralis. in the house all the time. They have cured me of sick headache and neuralgia. Since taking Ayer's Pills, I have been free from these complaints."

"I have derived great benefit from Ayer's Pills. Five years ago I was taken so ill with rheumatism that I was unable to do any work. I took three boxes of Ayer's Pills and was entirely cured. Since that time I am never without a box of these pills."—Peter Christensen, Sherwood, Wis.

Ayer's Cathartic Pills. PREPARED BY Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass. Sold by all Dealers in Medicine:

Teacher Wanted A male or female teacher holding a third class license, French and English for school District No. 1, Shipperan

THOMAS CABOT, Secretary

MINNIE M. MORRISON On the first floor, as we enter, there is a reception or sitting hall, which is so common fat the more modern arrangements of dwellings. This reception hall may be separated from the passage by curtains or portieres or stating doors, in which event the opening from the room into the passage would have to be a little narrower than that shown in s prepared to receive pupils in OIL, WATER COLOR, LUSTRE and DECORATIVE PAINT DRAWING FROM NATURE MODEL AND CAST. PERSPECTIVE & SHADE COM-

Studio-Benson Block, Chatham, N. B.



those not accustomed to examining floor plans. There is the stairway from the front hall to the floor above, and one from the kitchen to the landing of the front stairway. The landing of the front stairway and that from the kitchen stairway is in commontat is, it is the same. EARLE'S HOTEL Cor. Canal & Centre Streets,

> NEW YORK The dest Riotal in the lower part of the City for Tourists, Professional and Business Men, Commercial Travellers, Agents, Etc., Substantial in appointments, centrally legated and most economical in

NEAR BROADWAY,

PRICES This Hotel has been Newly and Hand-somely Furnished and Decorated, Contains a Grand Exchange,

ranch Office, SEYMOUR, BAKER & CO., mem bers N. Y. Stock and Produce Exchanges, and Chicago Board of Trade. Stocks, Bonds, Grain, Provisions and Petroleum, abought and sold forGash on margins DERECT WIRE TO UHICAGO.

landing, some eight steps, and from thence down into the kitchen, or he can turn right face and go to the landing on the second floor. This part of the stairs is used coming up from the kitchen as well as from the front hall. However, the kitchen stairway is something by a days. Sanitary and Fire Arrangements Perfect, The Location the Most Healthy in the City Ferdinand P. Earle, Owner & Propriet

is separated from the landing by a door.
There is another door at the foot of this
kitchen stairway.

In coming down stairs, one may turn to the EARLE'S NEW PALATIAL HOTEL: right, open a door and go down into the kitchen; or, he may turn to the left and go The Normandie. kitchen; or, he may turn to the left and go down the front stairway into the hall. By this plan everything is concentrated, and without the serious drawbacks which extra cost or a smaller number of rooms would imply to those who have only a little over \$2,000 to spend for a house without appurtenances. The head room for the stairway coming up from the kitchen is secured under the bath tub in the bathroom immediately above. BROADWAY & SSTH STREET. European Plan; Restaurant Unsurpassed Esterbrook, Inspector of Buildings, says, "Every room is a place of security for its occur panc, as the house is ASSOLUTELY FIRE-PROFF." Steam heat, speaking tubes, electric bells, fire and burgar alarms attached to all rooms.

Cheese! Cheese!

FERDINAND P. EARLE,

Resident Proprietor,

IN STORE AND TO ARRIVE: **2 500 BOXES** Factory Cheese,

nection with the front hall, so that we do not have to go through the parlor or the sitting room to reach it.

The doors leading from the passage into the dining room and kitchen should be hung on double swinging hinges.

The windows in this kitchen should be placed about three feet from the floor, so that tables may be placed under them. There is a place for a gas stove between the two windows, or even under them if desirable. The porch at the rear of the kitchen may be inclosed with lattice work, or, what is better, coarse louvered slats, like those of a shutter. FLOUR!

> FLOUR! 'Goldies Sun,' equal to 'Crown of Gold,' 'Granulated' and 'Hexel'

All choice patent flours. OAT-MEAL, CORNEAL. -ALSO-

the best value in the market, WHOLESALE and RETAIL at emarkably low prices. R HOCKEN

100 Chests of well selected TEAS

AND FOR SALE.

PIANOS.

A. W: S, SMYTHE,