e. On Ferdinand's Joanna Beltraneja, n's exaction of an hat he would not 36, note. His bias transactions with timenes's objection

hs, fatal battle of,

heretic, his punish-

rch.
311. Their evii

f, in regard to disurch and Pope. at, liberated, 218. r of, 227. Rendez-

e French king, 67.
d French invasion
inction of; perfidy
ottations respecting,
gon, 337. Invaded

important conse-

edes with Isabeila

144, note. Act of, 15, note.

of, 445.

r of, 94. Military lenas and Villena.

acter of, 307. The University of, 583,

t to the relief of eds the marquis of of the French army reat to Gaeta, 498. he army under, 502.

ikes post at, 490. rigin of, 259. shment of the, 122.

Mendoza, marquis he reign of John II., bte. Cited, 57, note. 1, 5. celebrated at, 223.

is. 239. v of Ferdinand and

Bresse, afterwards

ish sovereigns, 214., 21 , note. The 5. His costume at 1 and Isabella before life, 240, note.

character, 69, note; of Rebecca and Isaac, 147, note.

Sculptors in Spain, 507, note.

Segovia, interview there, between Henry IV. and Isabella, 100. Isabella proclaimed queen there, 106. Tunult at, suppressed by Isabella, 124.

Seminara, the march against, 353. Battle of,

Sempere, critical notice of, 25, note.

Sevile, the corporation of, offer premiums for poetry, 55. Reception of i-ab-lla there, 125. Inquisition at, 152. Prevalence of the plague at, 153. Reception of Columbus at, 290. Colonial trade confined to, 432. Heretics burned there, 659, note. See Mendoza.

Sforza, Lodovico, intrigues of, 335. His proposal to the king of France, 335. Jealous of the French, 342, 345. Unpopularity of, 440. His fate, 440.

Sheep, in Castile, 13.

Sidonia, Medina, the duke of, head of the Guzmans, 96. A supporter of Isabella, 126. Marches to relieve Alhama, 188; to Malaga, 232. Death of, 265, note. Application made to, by Columbus, 273. His income, 632, note.

Sierra Vermeja, revolt of the, 406. Expedition into the, 407. Spaniards routed there, 409. Submission of, 410. Fate of the inhabitants of, 410. Ballads thereon, 411. Melancholy reminiscences respecting, 412.

Silva, Alonso de, sent by Ferdinand to the French court, 330. Charles's disatisfaction with him, 340. Opens a correspondence with Sforza, 342.

Silva, Juan de, count of Cifuentes, his connection with the expedition to Axarquia, 199.

Silveira, Fernando de, representative of the prince of Portugal, at the afflancing with the infanta Isabella, 254.

Sismondi, remarks on the writings of, 362, note.

Sixtus IV., the sovereigns of Castile differ with, 139. Sends a legate to the court of Castile, 139. Grants a bull, authorizing the Inquisition in Castile, 151. His conduct, 154. His present of a cross to the sovereigns for a standard, 218.

Slaves, condition of the Visigothic, 4. Regular exchange of, recommended by Columbus, 422. Isabella's proceedings in regard to, 422, 433. Sent back, 423. Introduction of, into the New World, 433. In the colonies, 650.

Slidell, his .emsrks on the armour of Ferdinand and Isabella, 217, note. His description of Toledo, 653, note.

Solis, invited to court, 648. His discoveries, 649.

Sos, in Aragon, the birthplace of Ferdinand the Catholic, 60.

Soto, Ferdinand de, his discoveries and death, 649, note.

Sotomayor, Alonso de, his duel with Bayard, 458.

Sousa, first gains the summit of the walls of Oran, 574.

South Sea, effect of its discovery on Spain, 649.

Southey, Robert, his History of the Spanish Arabs, 181.

Spain, 1. Consolidation of the various states of, 1. Number of states in, reduced to four, 1. Influence of the Visigoths on, 2; of the Saracen invasion on, 3; of the ecclethe Saracen invasion on 5, 5, 188 slastics there, 5. State of the Jews in, at the accession of Isabella, 149. Early successes of Mahometanism and the Araba Treatment of in, 161. Conquest of, 163. Treatment of Christians in, 163. Mineral wealth of, 166. Treatment of Civilities between the people of, and the Spanish Arabs, 171. Merits of the scholars of, 397. Universities of, 307. Introduction of printing into, 309; encouraged by the queen, 309; its rapid diffusion, 309. Importance of the treaty of Barcelona to, 338. Alarmed at the expedition of Charles VIII. into Italy, 338. Peace of, with France, 365. Influence of the Italian wars on, 366. Moral consequences of her discoveries in the west, 437. Her geographical extent, 437. Neutrality of, secured in relation to France and Italy, 440. Alarmed by the French conquests in Italy, 440. Rupture of, with France, 453. Invasion of, by Louis XII., 479. Effects of the reign of Ferdinand and Isabella on, 630. Policy of the crown at their accession, 630. Depression of the nobles in, 630. Treatment of the church in, 632. Morals there, 633. State of the commons in, 634. Royal ordinances for, 635. Advancement of pre-rogative in, 637. Legal compilations there, 638. Organization of councils in, 640. Logal profession in, advanced, 641. Cha-Legal profession in, advanced, 641. racter of the laws during the reign of Ferdinand and Isabella, 641. Erroneous principles of legislation in, 642. Principal exports from, 643. Manufactures, 643. Agriculture, 644. Economical policy in, 645. Internal improvements in, 646. Increase of the empire of, 647. Its government of Naples, 647. Its revenues from the Indies, 648. Spirit of adventure in, 649. Progress of discovery, 649. Effect produced there by the discovery of the South Sea, 649. Slavery in its colonies, 650. Administration of laws in the colonies. Opulence of the towns of, 653. Public embellishments in, 654. Augmentation of rits revenue, 655; of its population, 655.
Patriotic principle in, 656. Chivalrous spirit, 656. Spirit of bigotry in, 658.
Beneficent impulse there, 659. The period of its national glory, 660. See Castile.

of its national glory, 660. See Castile.

Spaniards, their gradual encroachment on
the Saracens, 5. Dissensions among them,
5. Extend their conquests to the Douro
and Tagus, 5. Their religious fervour
and fanaticism, 5. Their traditional minstrelsy, 6. Their respect for the Mahometaus, 7. Early discoveries by the, 26s.