equipment, exhibition goods, etc. A carnet is valid for one year from the date of issue, and cannot be extended. All items covered by a carnet must be returned to Canada by the expiry date. A security deposit of 40 per cent of the total value of goods and a fee is required for each carnet issued. For more information contact:

Canadian Chamber of Commerce

Carnet Division 120 Adelaide Street Suite 2109 Toronto, Ontario M5H 1T1

Tel: (416) 868-6415

You may also contact carnet divisions of the Canadian Chamber of Commerce at:

1080 Beaver Hall Hill Suite 1730 Montreal, Quebec H2Z 1T2 Tel: (514) 866-4334

55 Metcalfe Street Suite 1160 Ottawa, Ontario K1P 6N4 Tel: (613) 238-4000

World Trade Centre, Suite 400 999 Canada Place Vancouver, British Columbia V6C 3C1

Tel: (604) 641-1256

Trademarks and Patents

It is recommended that you consult specialist Japanese legal firms in Canada or Japan to ensure that your company's product will be protected. Trademarks are generally valid for ten years and renewable for like periods. Patents are generally valid for 15 years with a possible five year extension.

Shipping and Steamship Services

For air cargo, both CAIL and JAL have several flights each week between Vancouver and Tokyo. In addition, Air Canada and Concord Freight System Ltd. offer air/sea services from Japan worldwide.

Freight-forwarding agents will have suggestions on shipping to Japan. While shipping from the West Coast