A WEEKLT TOURNAL

Devoted to Piterature, Education, Politics, Agriculture, General Intelligence and Aseful Information.

W. & J. ANSLOW,

Our Country, with its United Interests.

EDITORS & PROPRIETORS

Vol. VIII.—No. 13.

Newcastle, N. B., Wednesday, January 27, 1875.

WHOLE No. 377

CANADA HOUSE,

CHATHAM, NEW BRUNSWICK WM. JOHNSTON, - - Proprietor. CONSIDERABLE outlay has been made on this ouse to make it a first class Hotel, and travellers will find it a desirable temporary a sidence both as regards location and comfort. It is situated within two minutes walk of steamboat landing. The proprietor return thanks to the public for the encouragemen given him in the past, and will endeavor by sourtesy and attention to merit the same in the future.

Good Stabling on the Premises
May 13th, 1873. 14 1y

WAVERLY HOTEL,

THIS House has lately been refurnished, an every possible arrangement made to ensure the comfort of travellers. LIVERY STABLES, WITH GOO

OUTFIT, ON THE PREMISES. ALEX. STEWART,

(Late of Waverly House, St. John.) Proprietor Newcastle, Dec. 2, 1873.

BAY VIEW HOTEL BATHURST, N. B.

THE Subscriber having purchased the late residence of Mr. End, has fitted it up with all the modern improvements. It is now almost new, commodious, and centrally situated, affording a magnificent view of the harbor and surrounding scenery.

Permanent and transient boarders can be accommodated in first class style and at reasonable rates.

Manufacturers of
STEAM CONFECTIONERY,
FANCY BISCUIT, AND OIL PASTE BLACKING.

PROPRIETORS OF
QUEBEC COFFEE & SPICE STEAM MILLS,

ie rates.
ivery Stable with attentive hostlers is
ed to the hotel.
ANDREW G. HARRIS, October 7, 1878. 8 1y pd.

ROYAL HOTEL,

(Formerly Stubbs') 46 PRINCE WILLIAM STREET,

OPPOSITE CUSTOM HOUSE,

ST. JOHN, N. B.

24 1y

T. F. RAYMOND, Proprietor.

Dec. 22nd, 1873.

M. ADAMS, ATTORNEY & BARRISTE AT LAW.

CONVEYANCER, & ... NEWCASTLE, N. B. FIRE and LIFE INUSRANCE AGENT

OFFICE. Over Mr. Richard Davidson's Store, Cas

tle Street, Newcastle. May 13, 1878.

L. J. TWEEDIE, ATTORNEY & BARRISTER AT LAW,

NOTARY PUBLIC, CONVEYANCER, &c.,

OFFICE-Snowball's Building

CHATHAM. - - - - N. B.

May 12, 1874. 13 CARD.

DR. J. S. BENSON consulted at his Residence, opp

that of F. E. Winslow, Esq., or at his office on the Square, at any hour, as usual. Newcastle, Aug. 9, 1870.

DR. BISHOP HAS REMOVED

TO HIS NEW OFFICE OVER THE

NEW ENGINE HOUSE. Residence opposite the house of Mr.

Richard Davidson. NEWCASTLE.

October 12, 1871.

S. F. SHUTE, Direct Importer of

Fine Watches, Rich Jewelry, Electro-Plated Ware, Clocks, Fancy Goods, &c. Orders Solicited, and goods sent to responsible parties on approval.

WATCH REPAIRING, in all its branches AGENT for the "Florence" Sewing Ma-CHINE, and "Lazarus & Morris & Co's PERFECTED SPECTACLES. Remember the Place. S. F. SHUTE,

Dec, 22nd, 1873. Queen St., Fredericta 24 lv

C. B. FRASER, ATTORNEY ATLAW. Notary Public, Conveyancer, &c.

Chatham, N. B. OFFICE-Over the Bank of Montreal September 1st, 1874.

W. & R. BRODIE, GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS

AND DEALERSIN Flour, Produce and Provisions. No. 16, ARTHUR STREET,

Next the Bank of Montreal, f27 ly QUEBEC.

J. & W. REID. No. 40, ST. PAUL STREET, No. 40. QUEBEC.

MANUFACTURERS OF Machine Made Paper Bags, Blank Books, &c., Dealers in all kinds of

Paper Makers' Supplies, Room Papers,

March 12th, 1872. mar13 '721y JAS. HOSSACK & Co.,

IMPORTERS OF STAPLE & FANCY GROCERIES,

22 Notre Dame St., (lower town)

QUEBEC. March 12th, 1872 mar13 '72 ly WHITEHEAD & TURNER,

[Awarded Four First Class Prizes at th Manufacturers of

CORN BROOMS, DUSTERS, July 1, 1873. And all descriptions of

HAIR AND FANCY BRUSHES, LOWER TOWN,

March 12th, 1872. mar13 '72 1y PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY. W. J. WILLIAMS,

PPOTOGRAPHER AND GENERAL ARTIST has taken the Rooms over Russell Bros'. Store, recently occupied by John Spence, and is now prepared to turnish Pictures IN EVERY STYLE OF ART. Having had fifteen years' experience in the susiness, can guarantee satisfactory work.

OUTSIDE VIEWS, of Resider

Newcastle, Sept. 13, 1871. T. M'AVITY & SONS., DEALERS IN

HARDWARE,

5, 7 & 9 Water St., - - T. JOHN, N. B. HEAD OFFICE, ST. CATHERINES, ONTARIO.

July 1, 1873. 2 1y BLAKSLEE & WHITENECT.

Importers & Dealers in every variety of English, French & American

Paper Hangings & Window Shades. PAINTS, OILS, BRUSHES,

VARNISHES, PUTTY, GLASS, &c., &c The Trade Supplied. 22 GERMAIN STREET, ST. JOHN, N. B.

July 1, 1873. C. DAVIDSON & Co.,

MANUFACTURERS OF GENTLEMEN'S SILK NECK TIES,

M'CAUSLAND'S BUILDING. Queen Street, - - - Fredericton

CHAS. DAVIDSON.

F'ton, August 1, 1874. 6m

TRUNKS, VALISES and BAGS. Just received from England-another supply of

ENGLISH OAK TANNED SOLID LEATHER TRUNKS AND VALISE Also in stock a splendid lot of Ladies' & Gents' Canvass and Leather PELL BAGS, with a large supply of

Ladies' Shopping BACS, For Sale at the Lowest Market Rates, at Trunk Factory, 49 Germain St.

J. J. CHRISTIE, 59 King Street - - - - ST. JOHN. Importer and Dealers in all kinds of Lea-ther and Shoe Findings, Wholesale and Retail. Also all kinds of Mens Fitted Fops, to order.

J. J. C. December 5th, '74. 98m NEWCASTLE.

AMES S. NEI L, NEW FALL GOODS Importer, Wholesale & Retail Dealer in

Hardware, Glass, Paint, Oil, Turpen tine and Putty;

Hats Trimmed and Untrimmed, FLOWERS, BAR IRON'S STEEL,

ALL KINDS OF AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS OPPOSITE COUNTY COURT HOUSE, QUEEN STREET, FREDERICTON, N. B

Doc. 22nd, 1878. CEO. C. HUNT Jr., PAPER MAKERS & BENERAL STATIONERS, A POTHECARY AND DRUGGIST,

Queen St., Fredericton, N. B. irect Importer of British & Foreign Drugs edicines, Chemicals. Pharmaceutical Pre parations and Druggists Sundries. Orders Promptly Executed. Dec. 22nd, 1873.

D. MACEE & CO., Manufacturers of HATS, CAPS& FURS,

Wholesale, 51 KING ST., ST. JOHN, N. B.

D. MAGEE. M. F. MANKS. April 21st, 1873. 28 1y

T. R. JONES & Co., Canterbury Street, - ST. JOHN, N. B., Importers of Every Description of British & Foreign Dry Goods,

MANUFACTURERS OF CLOTHING, espuns, Horse Blankets, Larrakins FURNISHING GOODS, The best assorted stock in the lower Provi ces for Country Stores, Lumberers, Mill Owners, Railway Contractors, &c.

Wholesale. - - Terms Liberal. SPRAGUE MOWERS. Having received a few of the well known and popular

Sprague Mowers, a Commission, will sell them at a lower fee than any other in this market. Partie ishing to buy will please call and examina-fore purchasing elsewhere.

WM. MASSON. Newcastle, July 21, 1874. 22 LUMBERERS, ATTENTION!

I AM SOLE AGENT FOR THE WOODBRIDGE SAW MILL, which with the late improvements, stands unrivalled.

This Machine requires no expensive puffing as it has by its own merits become the leading Saw Mill of Canadia. It is so geared that the Saw makes two revo lutions to one stroke of the piston, thur avoiding the shaking caused by direct CHAS. C. CARLYLE.

Jan. 29th, 1874.

LEATHER and RUBBER BELTING Mutual Fire Insurance Company OF CLINTON. ESTABLISAED, - - - - 1858.

REFERENCES BY PERMISSION:

REFERENCES BY PERMISSION:

D. Thompson, M. P., Co. of Haldimand.
Henry R. Haney, M. P. P., Co. of Monck.
J. P. Merritt, Gentlemen, St. Catherines.
Thos. R. Merritt, ex-M. P. P., Co. of Lincoln.
W. T. Benson, Manager Quebee Bank.
Hon. P. Mitchell, New Brunswick.
Capt. James Norris, M. P., Co. of Lincoln.
Hon. R. Benson, Schator.
The Clinton Insures only Isolated Property,
and is subject to not more than Twe Thousand Dollars in any Risk.

This Company Effects insurance as follows 1st.—On the PREMIUM NOTE PRINCIPLE, that is, a small payment each year. In this branch for the past 15 years, a trifle more than one-half the notes have been sufficient to defray the expenses and pay the losses. nd.—On the SHORT DATE NOTE PRINCI-PLE, that is, the amount to be paid in full at any time within six months at the op-tion of the Applicant.

CHARLES C. CARLYLE, ESQ., SHEDIAC, has ppointed General Agent for the Maritime Pes, through whom we hope to secure a fair she insurance patronage. ROWLAND HILL, Manager. March 3, 1874. 4 tf

DENTISTRY! DR. D. A. BAXTER LATE OF BOSTON,

Can be found at his office at Mrs. SMITH'S, ST. GEORGE ST., BATHURST, until the end of February, when he will re-move to Chatham. Those wishing his services will please all early.

December 14, 1874. 162m THE NEW STORE formerly occupied by John M'Leod, Esq., deceased, for one of nere term of years. For further partieu JAMES WHITE.

FEATHERS, LACES, RIBBONS, VELVETS,

SHAWLS, FLANNELS AND COTTONS, Dress Goods in every style Real Hair Goods,

VELVETEENS, SILKS,

GENTS' FURNISHINGS ETC., a full Stock of the above now on hand. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL. Orders promptly attended to. J. H. MURRAY, & CO. 3 KING STREET,ST. JOHN, N. October 20, 1874.

J. N. WILSON, GENERAL MERCHANT

HEAVY IMPORTER OF WINES & SPIRITS SOLE AGENT IN NEW BRUNSWICK AND PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, FOR

The Vine Growers Company of Cognac France, JULES DURET, & CO., THE WINDSOR DISTILLERY, WALKERVILLE

The Windsor Flour Mills, do. Vinegrowers Brandy, Henke's Geneva, ar Messrs. Hiram Walker & Sons Alcohol ar Old Rye Whiskey, imported for the trad into any sea port in New Brunswick, o Prince Edward Island direct from the abov

named houses 16 NELSON ST., - - - SAINT JOHN, N. V. B. BONDED WAREHOUSE, No. 4.

MITCHELL & CO.,

COMMISSION MERCHANTS -AND-

SHIPPING AGENTS,

MONTREAL.

August 29, 1874. sep 9

MIRAMICHI FOUNDRY, WATER STREET, - - - CHATHAM, N. B General Iron and Brass Founders, MANUFACTURERS OF

STEAM ENGINES & BOILERS, And Mill Machinery of every description Ship, Stove and Plough Castings, &c.

Prompt attention given to all orders, and first class work guaranteed.

COUNTRY YARN,

WE HAVE ON HAND: 1300 lbs. Grey Country Yarn; 700 lbs. White do., do.; 1000 doz. Prime do. Socks; 500 doz Prime Country Mitts. FOR SALE CHEAP. EVERITT & BUTLER,

55 & 57 King st., St. John HECLA FOUNDRY, NEWCASTLE, N. B.

JAMES MURRAY,

Nov. 10, 1874.

NOTICE!

ALEX. LOGGIE. JAMES ANDERSON.

Burnt Church, 22nd Oct., 1874. 28

"Minnie Herman, the Rumseller's Daughter, WOMAN IN THE TEMPERANCE REFORM," took place, those from the

CONTAINING 538 PAGES, and fully was separated from Orders left with W. C. Anslow, Newcastle; or W. Anslow, Chatham; will be promptly attended to. P. H. ANSLOW. Newcastle, Nov. 3, '74. 4

Zistorical.

om the Maritime Monthly. The First Courts and Early Judges of New Brunswick.

LEAD BEFORE THE NEW BRUNSW'K Nov. 25th, 1874.

BY J. W. LAWRENCE, PRESIDENT. In organizing the Historical Society the Governor a like number from Fort Of the early Bar of New Brunswick night, our object is to supply one Howe. He was then escorted to the he was one of the ablest. In the first great seal of the Province, A of New Brunswick's wants. At the house of Mr. George Leonard, corner reliminary meeting, held a few of Union and Dock streets (York was retained, and in the trial of Gen. office of Master of Rolls w reeks ago, you delegated to me au- Point), which had been prepared for hority to fix the time for organiza- his reception. On Monday his comgether before, but my desire was to sworn in as Captain-General and have an historic day for the event. Commander-in-Chief. On the same day, George Duncan Ludlow, James versary of the formation of the Gov- Putman, Abijah Willard, Gabriel G. rnment of this Province— is the one Ludlow, Isaac Allan, William Hazen, should have preferred. Its falling and Jonathan Odell were sworn in on a Sunday necessitated the adoption members of His Majesty's Council of another day. I have therefore, at which time its first meeting was of the Red Letter days in the New holm took his seat, and on December Brunswick calendar, for on it, ninety years ago, our Supreme Court of was increased July 18th by the ap-

Judicature was established. the works of the old masters or an ernor of Canada, Nova Scotia and

have been a gentleman of much in- was Colonel of the 29th Regimen. duence in his day, for in 1761 he re-presented Kings in the second Parlia-

John, and on the other rivers flowing Legislature were all half-pay officers. ernor, or his absence into it, are great quantities of pine Governor Carleton owned the land trees, at present fit for masts, and on which the Government House cil (not being Continued) great quantities of others growing stands, and there he built his man- assume the gover into that state, that, being so far insion. In 1816 it was purchased by the land, protected by growth of other Province, from his agent Col. Harris 1808 led the British timber and by hills, and remote from W. Hales. for £3,500. The adjoin- depart from it, and those violent gales which infest the ing field belonged to the College; for aut of the Garris H. J. MARSHALL. sea-coast, will be the most effectual it Governor Carleton paid a rental of Consequently, MANAGER, reserve for such purposes. I am, £6 1s. 8d. This was bought at the that year, Gone refore, of opinion, that a reserve same time for £150. of all the lands on the River St. John branches of it; and in this tract is contained a black spruce, fit for yards by Governor Carleton.

and topmasts, and other timber fit for Chief Justice Morris was succeeded First class work produced with the best appliances, A SPECIALITY.

TWO COMPETENT MACHINISTS

TWO COMPETENT MACHINISTS

TWO COMPETENT MACHINISTS

THE BILL SESSION OF MENT OF M

the Court of Admiralty. In the representation of Sunbury in main, which is to-day the Bonsall pr the Nova Scotia Parliament, Mr. Mor-ris was succeeded by William David-bers: son, Esq., a native of Scotland, and St. John County.-William P THE Co-partnership heretofore existing between Alex. Loggie and John Anderson, doing business at Burnt-Church under the style and firm of Anderson & Co., is this day dissolved. All persons indebted to the concern will call and settle their accounts south-west branch. Mr. Davidson the first settler on the Miramichi Ward Chipman, Jonatha south-west branch. Mr. Davidson Charles Dixon, Samue ALEX. LOGGIE. was a representative from North- Kinnear The business heretofore conducted under the firm of Anderson & Co. will in future be arried on under the firm of LOGGIE and NDERSON.

The business heretofore conducted under umberland in the first Parliament of New Brunswick. During the revolutionary war he sustained great losses. tionary war he sustained great losses at the hands of the Indians and from Yeom American privateers.

The township of Sackville, at the w A Thrilling Temperance Story. head of the Bay, had also two representatives-Samuel Rogers and Robt. Foster. For some years mem had no pay; when the sops a most thrilling Temperance Tale, written from real life, by Thurlow Weed Brown. Sanbury, on the 14t

month of October, 1784, he arrived at was a resident of St. John." At , a fifth Judge of the Supreme Cour Halifax, with his family, in the ship public meeting at Parr Town, in June St. Lawrence, after a passage of fiftysix days, from London. On Sanday afternoon, November 21st, he arrived Nova Scotia to raise objections to the ground that the Master of Rolls at Parr Town from Digby in the sloop Ranger, Captain Cornelius Hatfield. after a passage of six hours. As the vessel passed up the harbor, a salute of seventeen guns was fired from the City of St. John. He was born in London, and there studied law.— I should have called you to- mission was read, after which he was

udicature was established.

The paper before me I offer as the July 1786, of Joshua Upham. Ifirst contribution to our Historical Literature. To ourselves it may possess little that is new; but to those of a generation hence it may be otherwise, for historic papers, often like Lord Development.

Thomas Carleton held the office of Robinson. The Doctor was one of the grantees of Parr Town, and drew the lot now owned by John B. Gaywise, for historic papers, often like Lord Development. wise, for historic papers, often like Lord Dorchester, was appointed Govient coins, grow in value with age. New Brunswick, with Col. Carleton Although entitled to a fee on all The Province of New Brunswick at as Lieu. Governor of this Province, grants issued to the Loyalists, he ne time was the County of Sunbury, an office he held to his death in Feb-Nova Scotia. It had two members- uary, 1817, a period of thirty-three Charles Morris, jr., Deputy Surveyor years, nineteen of which he spent in Seneral, and James Simonds, of New Brunswick and fourteen in Eng-Portland Point. Mr. Morris must land. In the war of the revolution he

nent of Nova Scotia, and to the third of the forces in the Lower Colonies. was again returned for the same place, and also for the Township of Truro. ton selected St. Anne's Point (now In 1770 he was elected for Sunbury. Fredericton) for the seat of Govern-This was the fourth Parliament of ment: the chief reason for its removal Nova Scotia, and it continued for from St. John was, safety in the Winslow; the remaining ourteen years. Mr. Morris was event of war, the settlement of the member to the death of his father, country, and, no doubt, because numthe Hon. Charles Morris, in 1871, Sur bers of the grantees of land in York veyor General and Chief Justice of were half-pay officers. Thirteen Provincial Regiments were disbanded in ericton by the Legislatary In 1774, in his report, the Hon. 1783, and many of the officers and Charles Morris wrote: "Above the men drew land in that section. The the rule was, as in Nova present settlements on the River St. first representatives of York in the in the event of the deat

A portion of the old Government Chief, with above the settlements, for the whole House was destroyed by fire in 1825. event of absence SOCKS AND MITTS. course of the river-at least twent;- The part saved was purchased by command sho five miles on each side-will be the Chief Justice Saunders and removed to the mem most advantageous reserve to the to Sunbury street and rebuilt: it was far from I Crown of any lands in the Province, afterwards sold to Sheriff M'Lean. again five especially as the river is navigable for boats and rafting of masts the opened with a Ball on New Year's before the whole course of it; as also for the Eve, 1828: its first occupant was Sir Colonial O rafting of masts in the several Howard Douglas. It is said, it died,

THE FIRST COMMONERS OF NEW BRUNSWICK.

death in 1802 was also Registrar cf 'Mallard House,' north side of Ki street, on the second lot below Ge

1784, Mr. Hardy was charged wit rose, as the new Judge claimed being employed by the Governor of next to the Chief Justice, on partition of the Province. Thi harge he denied on oath. At the election of the second Parliament of of the same year, a mandam New Brunswick, he was returned for civil cause tried in the Province he eral Benedict Arnold, against Mon. consequent on the report son Hoyt, for defamation of character. he was counsel for defendant. The laws, but against the of

Chipman. The jury awarded Arnold office. 2s. 6d. damages. Mr. Hardy was the second Commo Clerk of St. John, an office he held to his death in 1799; at this time he esided in King street, where Logan Germain street, then w & Lindsay's store stands. Mr. Hardy's copal Church. After hosen this, the 25th November, one held. Five days after, Gilfred Stud- family removed to the United States, and in 1820 were living in Lansingburg, New York. Mrs. Hardy was the daughter of Dr. Peter Hugger ford, Surgeon in the Loyal American Regiment, raised by Col. Beverly in the City Pall,

As a Governor, Thomas Carleton for prison -was greatly respected by the people. never exacted one. Many years ago, on the floor of the House, a mem

During the interval leaving New Brunswick, 1803, and Febuary, 1817, eral George Stracy Smyth in as the second Lieut. G there were no less than elev dents and Commander-in-Chie wo first were the Hon. G. Ludlow and the Hon. nilitary gentlemen. Two four; tablets to their m placed in the Parish Chur

At the formation of the

above an Assistant Justice. he was right; for, on the 24th the sign manual was issued, ing him a Puisne Judge, next to the Chief Justice, u appointing him as afore missioners appointed to plaintiff's lawyers were Bliss and three Judges and the oc-THE FIRST MEETING OF

The first Courts wei 'Trinity' on Christma Methodists, for sever