

of St. Thomas in Southern India the term *zando* is still used (Howard, *Christians of St. Thomas and their Liturgies*, p. 133). See also Payne Smith's *Thesaurus Syriacus*, s. v. [R. S.]

ZENO (1), Jan. 19, Feb. 23, martyr, commemorated at Nicea with Cosconius and Melanippus (*Mart. Syr.*).

(2) Apr. 18, 20 [VICTOR (6)].

(3) Jun. 23, martyr with Zenas under Maximian, commemorated at Philadelphia in Arabia (Basil. *Menol.*; *Menol. Graec.* Sirlet.; *Mart. Rom.*; Boll. *Acta SS.* Jun. iv. 474).

(4) July 9, martyr, commemorated at Rome with ten thousand two hundred and three others (*Mart.*, Usuard., Adon., *Vet. Rom.*, Notker., *Rom.*; Boll. *Acta SS.* Jul. ii. 687).

(5) July 15, martyr, commemorated at Alexandria with Philippus, Narseus, and ten infants (*Mart. Usuard.*, Notker., *Rom.*).

(6) Dec. 20, martyr, commemorated with Ammonius at Alexandria (*Mart. Usuard.*, *Vet. Rom.*).

(7) Dec. 28, martyr under Maximian with Iudea, Gorgonius, and Petrus (Basil. *Menol.*).

[C. H.]

ZENOBIA. [ZENOBIOUS (3).]

ZENOBIOUS (1), presbyter, martyr under Diocletian, commemorated at Tyre, Feb. 20, with Tyrannio (*Mart. Usuard.*, Adon., *Rom.*); he may be the presbyter Zenobius, martyr, "in the last persecution," commemorated at Sidon, Oct. 29 (*Mart. Usuard.*, Adon., *Vet. Rom.*, Wand., *Rom.*).

(2) June 12, martyr, commemorated in Isauria (*Syr. Mart.*).

(3) Martyr with his sister Zenobia, commemorated on Oct. 30 (*Cal. Byzant.*; *Menol. Graec.* Sirlet.; Daniel, *Cod. Liturg.* iv. 273; *Mart. Rom.*); Oct. 31 (Basil. *Menol.*). A monastery culled after Zenobius existed at Constantinople in the 6th century (Mansi, viii. 989 A; Du Cange, *Cpolis. Christ.* lib. iv. p. 141).

[C. H.]

ZEPHANIAH, prophet, commemorated on June 28 (*Cal. Ethiop.*).

[C. H.]

ZEUGMA, COUNCIL OF (ZEUGMATENSE CONCILIUM), at 432, at the instance of Theodoret, bishop of Cyrus the historian, to whom the peace re-established between John of Antioch and St. Cyril of Alexandria was not acceptable; but no details of what was done there have been preserved (Mansi, v. 1161), though the authors of *L'Art de vérifier les Dates* affect to supply them (i. 148).

[E. S. Fr.]

ZOA, July 5, wife of Nicostratus, martyr, commemorated at Rome (*Mart. Usuard.*, Wand., *Vet. Rom.*, Adon., *Rom.*; Boll. *Acta SS.* Jul. ii. 221).

[C. H.]

ZODIAC, SIGNS OF. A drawing is given by Boldetti (p. 500) of a bracelet discovered in a Christian burial-place engraved with the conventional symbols of the signs of the zodiac. This is reproduced by Martigny (art. *Zodiaque*),

who speaks of the extreme rarity of examples of this nature. [E. V.]

ZOE, May 2, martyr with her sons and Hesperus in Italy under Hadrian (Basil. *Menol. Menol. Graec.* Sirlet.; *Mart. Rom.*). A magnificent church was dedicated to her at Constantinople by Justinian (Procop. *de Aedif.* lib. i. cap. 3).

[C. H.]

ZOELLUS (1), (ZUELUS, ZOILUS), May 23, martyr, commemorated at Lystra (*Syr. Mart.*).

(2) May 24, martyr, commemorated with Servilius and others in Histria (*Mart. Usuard.*, *Vet. Rom.*, Adon., Notker., *Rom.*); Zebellus (*Hieron.*). Ado names him JOELLUS.

(3) Jun. 27, martyr, commemorated at Cordova (*Mart. Usuard.*, Adon., Notker., Wand., *Rom.*).

[C. H.]

ZOSIMA, July 15, martyr with her sister Bonosa and Eutropius, commemorated at Portus Romaus (*Mart. Usuard.*, Adon., *Vet. Rom.*, Notker., *Rom.*).

[C. H.]

ZOSIMUS (1), Jan. 4, Cilician monk, martyr with Athanasius Comenetaresius (*Cal. Byzant.*; Basil. *Menol.*); Jan. 3 (*Mart. Rom.*); Jan. 3 or 4 (*Menol. Graec.* Sirlet.; Boll. *Acta SS.* Jan. i. 128).

(2) Jan. 21, bishop of Syracuse (*Cal. Byzant.*; Basil. *Menol.*); Mar. 30 (*Menol. Graec.*; Boll. *Acta SS.*, Mart. iii. 837).

(3) June 1, martyr, commemorated with Octavius at Antioch (*Syr. Mart.*); with Tecla at Antioch (Notker.; Boll. *Acta SS.* Jun. i. 42).

(4) June 19, of Apollonias, martyr under Trajan (Basil. *Menol.*; *Menol. Graec.*; *Mart. Rom.*; Boll. *Acta SS.* Jun. iii. 819).

(5) Sept. 28, martyr under Diocletian, commemorated with Alphaeus, Alexander, Marcus (Basil. *Menol.*; *Menol. Graec.*; *Mart. Rom.*).

(6) Dec. 14, martyr, commemorated with Drusus and Theodorus at Antioch (*Mart. Usuard.*, *Vet. Rom.*, Adon., *Rom.*).

(7) Dec. 18, martyr, commemorated with Rufus at Philippi (*Mart. Usuard.*, Adon., *Vet. Rom.*, *Rom.*); Dec. 17 (Wand.).

[C. H.]

ZOTICUS (1), Feb. 10, martyr, commemorated at Rome with Irenaeus, Hyacinthus, Amantius (*Mart. Bed.*, Usuard., Adon., *Vet. Rom.*, *Rom.*, Notker.).

(2) Apr. 18, 20 [VICTOR (6)].

(3) Aug. 21, martyr (*Syr. Mart.*).

(4) Aug. 22, martyr, commemorated with Agathonica (Basil. *Menol.*; *Menol. Graec.* Sirlet.; *Mart. Rom.*).

(5) Oct. 21, martyr, commemorated with Dasius and Gaius at Nicomedia (*Mart. Syr.*; Basil. *Menol.*; *Menol. Graec.*; *Mart. Rom.*).

(6) Dec. 23, one of ten Cretan martyrs under Decius (Basil. *Menol.*).

(7) Priest, founder of an orphanage at Constantinople in the 4th century; commemorated on Dec. 30 (*Cal. Byzant.*; Daniel, *Cod. Liturg.* iv. 278); Dec. 31 (*Menol. Graec.*; *Mart. Rom.*).

[C. H.]