

amendment shall be made by delivering a re-print or fresh copy of the pleadings as amended. C.R. 306.

133. Where a pleading is amended a memorandum shall be made in the margin stating the date of and authority for the amendment, and the amendment shall be written or underlined in ink of a different colour from that used in the original pleading. C.R. 307.

134.—(1) The Court may, at any stage of the proceedings, order that the name of a plaintiff or defendant improperly joined, be struck out, and that any person who ought to have been joined, or whose presence is necessary in order to enable the Court effectually and completely to adjudicate upon the questions involved in the action, be added; or where an action has through a *bona fide* mistake been commenced in the name of the wrong person as plaintiff, or where it is doubtful whether it has been commenced in the name of the right plaintiff, the Court may order any person to be substituted or added as plaintiff.

(2) No person shall be added or substituted as a plaintiff, or as the next friend of a plaintiff, without his own consent in writing thereto to be filed.

(3) Parties added or substituted as defendants shall, unless otherwise ordered, be served with the amended writ of summons, and the proceedings as against them shall be deemed to have begun only at the time when they are added. C.R. 206 and 313.

135. If a statement of claim has been delivered previously to a defendant being added, it shall be amended in such manner as the making of the new defendant a party may render desirable; and a copy of the amended statement of claim shall also be delivered to the new defendant. C.R. 208.

136. The Court may order that any pleading, petition or affidavit, or any part of a pleading, petition or affidavit, which is scandalous, be taken off the file, or may direct the scandalous matter to be expunged. C.R. 296.

137. Any pleading which may tend to prejudice, embarrass, or delay the fair trial of the action may be struck out or amended. C.R. 298.

138. A further and better statement of the nature of the claim or defence, or further and better particulars of any matter stated in any pleading or special endorsement, may in all cases be ordered. C.R. 299.