POOR DOCUMENT

THE BEMI-WEEKLY TELEGRAPH, ST. JOHN, N. B., JUNE 14, 1902.

FREDERICTON.

Fredericton, June 10—(Special)—The annual meeting of the New Brunswick Telephone Company was held here this even-The old board of directors were reelected. The business done was largely routine, with the exception that it was decided to increase the capital stock \$100,-000. A new tariff will take effect July 1, to replace the flat tariff, now in use The Galley Slave was played at the ing features. Opera House this evening, and was one

here. Wm. Richards, the prominent Boies

Fredericton, N. B., June 11-(Special) There is an effort to have the Roses and Alerts play here July 1.

Seven shares of People's Bank stock were sold at auction today to Willard Kitchen at \$290 a share. The par value

HOPEWELL HILL.

Hopewell Hill, June 9-St. John's Epis. Hopewell Hill, June 9—St. John's Epistopal church here narrowly escaped destruction by fire today. The fortunate discovery of the fire, which caught from a burning brush pile, enabled those who gave their assistance to confine the flames to the vestry, which part of the building was considerably damaged.

Two government engineers came by today's train to survey the site of the proposed canal on the Shepody river, near

posed canal on the Shepody river, near

Lower Cape several hundred dollars worth of standing timber was destroyed.

Chas. L. Peck shipped 18 head of fat cattle yesterday to W. K. Gross, of Moneton. The animals were all steers, and very fine specimens. Mr. Peck also sold another fine lot a short time ago.

Chas. N. O'Regan is having a second story added and general improvements.

The control of the shipped at Hampton.

A. Allison, who had been enjoying a few days' fishing at Squirrel Cot, the guest of S. A. McLeod, returned to his home in Halifax by C. P. R. today.

Colonel Dunbar was here this morning inspecting the stores of the 9th Hussars.

Major J. T. Hartt, Lieutenant Thompson and Sergeant McGowan were at the Enjayearther range this morning doing a

Chas. N. O'Regan is having a second story added and general improvements made to his residence at the Hill corner. The stone work is being done by John L. Barkhouse, and the carpenter's work by Abram Woodworth and Donald McCus-

pey. Reports from different sections say that the damage to the dykes by the recent high tides was very general. Repairs to the railway track have been effected.

G. M. and John Russell are shipping their deals this week from their landing

Rev. J. K. King left yesterday to attend the Methodist district meeting at Mone

ton.
W. T. Wright is quite ill. Dr. L. Chapman, of Albert, is in attendance.
Harvey Station, York county, June 11—
S. B. Hunter, one of the leading merchants here, is making preparations for the erection of a new store, made necessary by his increasing business.

Thomas Robinson is about to begin the building of a large barn on his premises, at the east side of the station.

B. M. Roberg, of Mandhester, Robertson

R. M. Belyes, of Manchester, Robertson & Allison, who has been here in the interests of his firm for two days, left yes-

Frank Thomes and family, of Wilmington (Del.); Mr. and Mrs. Chas. S. Ever-

there getting ther cottage in readiness for opening.

Mrs. George F. Smith and daughters, of

St. John, have engaged rooms here for the season; also Mrs. Murray Maclaren, of Sir William Van Horne's family have

been prevented from coming by the fact that the cappenters are still in charge of their summer home on Minister's Island. They will be here in a day or two.

Dr. N. G. D. Parker, who came down from Toronto to superintend the opening of his house for J. Howe Allen, of Boston, has been confined to his room with inflammatory rheumatism.

The Algonquin hotel is being repaired and will be thrown open to the public June 30. Harvey & Wood, who have managed the hotel so successfully for several years, will be in charge this season. They

anticipate a good run of guests.

At Kennedy's hotel, Manager Kennedy At Kennedy's hotel, Manager Kennedy has got everything as bright as a new pin. He has added a double hotel range, a steam table and numerous other fixtures to his kitchen, besides new furniture in several of the rooms, a brick fire-place in

the ladies' parlor and many other im-

Among others who will accommodate tourists the coming season will be Mrs. Hans Johnson, Mrs. Fred. G. Andrews, Miss Main, Mrs. J. R. Bradford, Miss

Mowat and the Misses Morrison.

Preparations are being made for a grand celebration on Coronation day. The programme has not yet been mapped out, but it will embrace a number of interest.

J. A. O'Malley, secretary of the granite cutters' union of St. George, was in town this week, en route to Red Beach (Me.), this week, en route to Red Beach (Me.), where he has secured employment. He says that unless the strike is speedily ended at the daily the best men of the town will be away, and it will be a long time before their places can be filled. He says the men have made all the concessions that they feel justified in making, and that the men thus afternoon and is a guest at Senator Thompson's. He will go to St. John tomorrow morning.

Examination for provincial teachers'

The Normal School

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The repairing of the public wharf by the dominion government, the building of Examination for provincial teachers'

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The repairing of the public wharf by the dominion government, the building of Sir Thomas Shaughnessy's elegant sum mer residence, and the repairs that are being was preached.

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The minister of milways arrived from the manufacturers.

The repairing of the public wharf by the dominion government, the building of Sir Thomas Shaughnessy's elegant sum mer residence, and the repairs that are being was preached and Daniel conducted the service.

On Wednesday morning, Holy Communium mer residence, and the repairs that are being was preached and preached a paper on the Meaning of Eternal Punishment, which was followed by a most helpful discussion.

Service was held in St. Paul's church at they feel justified in making, and that they feel justified in manufacturers.

The repairing of the public wharf by the dominion government, the says the men the town will be away the the town will be a long time before the town will be a long time before the men the town will be away the daily the concessions that they feel justified in making, and that the will be a long time before the men the was followed by a most helpful discus

John tomorrow morning.

Examination for provincial teachers' licenses opened in the Normal School building here today. Seventy-nine are taking first-class examinations, and 160 second-class, and there are 22 candidates second-class are classes.

chanics. In anticipation of the summer tourist, the livery stables of De Wolfe & Denley, and W. E. Mallory have added several rubber tired carriages lately.

News has been received here of the death of Rev. Fr. Frisby, rector of the Ritualist Church of the Advent, Boston; also of the death of Mrs. L. M. S. Hor-ton, of East Boston, wife of the former superintendent of the Land Company's

The C. P. R. is constructing a protective

Xavier church on Wednesday morning, Riverside.
Clare Robinson has joined the schooner Irene, at Hopewell Cape.
Mrs. Harriet Hamilton, of this place, is seriously ill with heart trouble. Dr. Carnwaith is in attendance.
W. T. Wright, went yesterday to attend the funeral of Mrs. Thomas Matthews, at Point Wolfe.

Xavier church on Wednesday morning, Rev. Father Savage, with nuptial mass, united in marriage Miss Julia A., daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John D. Whalen, to J. Frederick Mahoney, of Hampton. The bride was given away by her father, and was becomingly attired in a traveling suit of navy blue. Sne was attended by her sister, Miss Florence Whalen. The groom was sumported by his brother.

the was enveloped in smoke all day yesterday from heavy forest fires that came sufficiently near the village to cause considerable alarm among the residents. At Lower Cape several hundred dollars worth of standing timber was destroyed.

Chas. L. Peck shipped 18 head of fat

Major J. T. Hartt, Lieutenant Thompson and Sergeant McGowan were at the Fairweather range this morning doing a little practice, and went this afternoon to Charlottetown, accompanied by Captain O. W. Wetmore, of Clifton, and Captains Reg. Arnold and Guy Kinnear, of Sussex, to take part in the inter-provincial match tomorrow.

in the village.

The funeral of the late A. H. Dole will Stephen.

Many take place Friday afternoon at 2 o'clock at the cemetery at the Upper Corner.

CHATHAM.

Chatham, June 10.—Inspector Mersereau is conducting the examinations here for higher school licenses. There are five candidates.

Thomas McQuinn, one of Chatham's

Chatham, June 11-Doctor Bailey, of

he II. N. B., delivered a most interesting Lady Tilley's housekeeper and maid are later getting her cottage in readiness for trated by a number of lantern slide views. Lieutenant-Governor Snowball presided.
At the close of the lecture a vote of thanks to Doctor Bailey was moved by Doctor Cox, seconded by D. Ferguson and heartily endorsed by the audience. The lecture was under the auspices of the Miramichi Natural History Association, and was held in their room.

The public schools will close for the olidays on the 25th. The grading examnations will begin on the 16th. The first tennis game of the season wa played this afternoon on Premier Tweedie's grounds. Miss Tweedie entertained the club at 5 o'clock tea.

Mrs. Thompson, of Sydney, is visiting her mother, Mrs. Hugh Marquis.

GREENWICH.

The state of the s

Greenwich, June 11-The chapter of the

Neales, Schofield, Gillies, Gladstone and the rector of the parish, Rev. H. A. Cody After reading 2 Tim-iii in Greek, a splendid paper was read on the chapter by the rural dean, followed by a genera discussion. Reports of the various com

and R. W. Allan, of Rothesay, were not

inated on the standing committee of Sur

Rev. C. D. Schofield read and laid on the table a tabulated form of the strength of the different religious bodies in Kings county, which had been specially prepared for him during his recent visit to Ottawa.

ion was celebrated in St. Paul's church at 8 o'clock, the rural dean and the rector officiating, after which a devotional half hour was held, conducted by Rev. C. D. Schofield. After the reading of a paper by Rev. A. W. Daniel, on the Eastward Position, the meeting adjourned to meet at Gagetown Sept. 3 and 4.

BRISTOL.

Bristol. June 9-Rev. Mr. Smith, o Wolfville, has accepted a call to the pas-torate of the Florenceville and Bristol Baptist churches, and is expected to ar-

mill. Guy Dyer is putting up a large building on the Shiktehawk stream, and has ordered the necessary maghinery, part of which has already arrived. The mill will be ready for business before the end

J. J. Hayward, proprietor of the wood J. J. Hayward, proprietor of the woodworking factory, has returned from a business trip up the Tobique river.

Mr. and Mrs. Archibald Barker and
Miss Annie Barker, Sheffield, are visiting
at James Bridges', Gordonville.

Mrs. Harry Lamont, aged 68 years, died
at her home, West Glassville, on Friday. She leaves a family of two sons and five

ST. STEPHEN.

St. Stephen, June 9-Sufficient entries were not received for the 2.25 class tro and consequently no races were held at The lovers of the drama who attended

the production of the Ernest-Elton Company at St. Croix Hall Thursday, Friday and Saturday evenings were well pleased and pronounce the acting equal, if not superior, to the Harcourt Company. The Galley Slave was very finely rendered.

The greatest meet of the season will Sussex, N. B., June 12-J. E. B. Me-take place on June 24, when the annua Sussex, N. B., June 12—J. E. B. Mc-Cready, editor of the Charlottetown Guardian, was here today on his way to his old thome at Penobsquis. He is looking in the best of health.

James Pender, of the Pender nail works, of St. John, was in Sussex today.

F. A. Secord, manager of the Sun Oil Company, St. John, spent part of the day in the village.

Many former residents of this and surrounding towns are daily arriving to spend their summer vacation on the border. The weather continues cold, which is a boon to those visitors from the hot

POINT WOLFE.

& Allison, who has been here in the increases of his firm for two days, left yesterday morning.

Mrs. John A. Glendenning, lately of Houlton, is here making a short visit at the residence of D. Glendenning. J. A. Glendenning has gone to Boston, where has secured a lucrative position in a railway office.

Word has been received from Vancouver (B. C.) of the death from diphtheria of Miss Ella Coburn, daughter of Thomas Coburn, of that place, and formerly a resident of Harvey. She was 23 years of age, and had many relatives and friends here, who mourn her early death.

ST. ANDREWS.

St. Andrews, N. B., June 11—The summer tourists have already begun to pour in, notwithstanding the inclement weather. Among recent arrivals have been the family of Donald MacMaster, K. C., of Montreal; also the family of Donald MacMaster, A. C. A., of Montreal; Mrs. A. (T. Bowser and two sons, of Wilmington (Del.); W. D. Hartt and his daughters, but have already begun to pour in, notwithstanding the inclement weather. Hope, A. R. C. A., of Montreal; Mrs. Alexander, of Misses Barlow, of Atlantic City (N. J.); Frank Thomas and family, of Wilmington (Del.); W. D. Hartt and his daughters, but the most of Silvan and many content of the many of the content of th Point Wolfe, June 11-The death

Irvine Alexander, manager of the Bay View House, Mechanic, was in town last

Tuesday.
Miss Edna Matthews has gone to River Hebert (N. S.), on a visit to her sister, Mrs. Weldon Before going away, Miss Matthews, who is the organist of the Bap-Matthews, who as the organisms of the church in this place, was presented by the church for her efficiwith a purse by the church for her efficiwith a Mrs. Robt. Strayhorn is recovering from

her severe illness.

Beverley and James Proctor have returned from Waterford, Kings county, where they were attending their brother in-law's funeral. Mr. and Mrs. James Connoly, of Apo haqui, Kings county, are the guests of Thomas Matthews.

AMHESRT.

Amherst, June 11-(Special)-Insurance adjusters today appraised the loss by Sun-day morning's fire in the Amherst Foun-dry & Heating Company works at \$735. The company will be in full operation

THE NEW WOMAN.



Miss Alice Cohn, writes from 474 Eleventh Street, Brooklyn, N. Y., as

"Having had poor many months and no stored makes me fee w having it revery grateful to reat deal during Peruna. I suffered a my monthly periods, l d severe pains, and was generally decressed, but can truthfully ay that a fer bottles of Peruna has removed all prin and made a new women of me. IISS ALICE COHN.

The coming of what is "new woman" in our co greeted by everyone as if great blessing. But there new woman whom everybody is g see. Every day some invalid wor exclaiming, "I have been made woman by Dr. Hartman's hor ment." It is only necessary name, address, symptoms, sickness and treatment alrea to Dr. Hartman, Columbus, C tions for one month's treatment will be promptly forwarded, The medicines can be obtained at the mearest drug

If you do not derive prompt and satisfactory results from the use of Peruna, write at once to Dr. Hartman, giving a full statement of your case and he will be pleased to give you his valuable advice gratis.

Address Dr. Hartman, President of The Hartman Sanitarium, Columbus,

ley M. Lowe, agent of the Canadian Ex-

ley M. Lowe, agent of the Canadian Express Company here.
Rev. W. E. Bates, assisted by Rev. D.
A. Steele, D. D., performed the ceremony before a large number of relatives. The young couple left by the maritime express to visit Mr. Lowe's father, C. A. Lowe, of the I. C. R., Sydney.
Deputy Mayon C. A. Lusby, accountant of the Amherst Foundry and Heating Company, who was married at Fort Belcher, Colchester county, yesterday to Miss Charlotte Potnam, passed through Amherst last evening with his bride on their way to Montreal, where they will take steamer for London to attend the coronation.

TRURO.

Truro, N. S., June 11—(Special)—The store of Fred. Hamilton, at Lower Stewiacke, was burglarized last night. A window was broken and entrance made. A quantity of clothing and general goods were carried off. There is no clue. George Hamilton, in the supreme court charged with shooting with intent to do bodily harm, through lack of strength in the charge and on petition of a number of

the most influential citizens, was re-leased after paying a fine of \$20.

Mitchell Rushton, condemned of horse stealing Saturday, went to the supreme court with his two brothers, Joe and Francis, today, and was pronounced guilty of shop breaking. The mother and three grown-up sons are now in jail await-

PRESBYTERIANS HEAR PLEASANT ANNOUNCEMENT.

(Continued from page 1.) At the home mission session in the evening Rev. Dr. McLaren, of Vancouver, and Rev. D. G. McQueen, of Edmonton (N. W. T.) were the principal speakers. The former said it would pay the contention in the east on shooting a min-The former said it would pay the congregations in the east, on choosing a minister, to send him west for a year's apprenticeship. In his mission work and policy the late Rev. Dr. Robertson had done more for the cause of Canadian nationality than any cabinet minister.

Rev. Mr. McQueen said the ministers is the set facult asy to their young men. Rev. Mr. McQueen said the ministers in the east should say to their young men and women, "Never think of crossing the line." They should, he said, keep young Canadians from going to the United States by their influence, by voice, by force if necessary. Mr. McQueen told of the stream of settlers going into Alberta and its cosmopolitan nature. He urged that no ministers be sent to do mission work in the west who was not loyal to work in the west who was not loyal to Christ, loyal to the Presbyterian church and loyal to Canadian nationality. The assembly received the aplications of

Thomas Matthews.

Mrs. Connoly has gone to Mechanic on a short visit.

Irvine Alexander, manager of the Bay View House, Mechanic, was in town last

All the names were referred to the company of the com tee on reception of ministers COUGHS THAT PARTY and inflame the threat, I Bronchial and Asthmatic Con This preparation is for Public Speakers at

the throat." Shipping Notes.

Hopewell Hill, June 11.—The brigantine Alcaea, Captain Godfrey, is at the Cape, minus an anchor, and leaking badly, having got on the bar at the east end of Grindstone Island yesterday morning; and received a bad straining. She is plaster laden from Hillsboro for New York.

The ship Monrovia has arrived at the ballast ground. After discharging her ballast, she will load deals at Grindstone Island for J. Nelson Smith.

The most dangerous vegetable irritant poson is that of the itchwood tree of the Fiji islands. One drop of the sap falling on the hand is as painful as a touch of a hot iron.

One million miles is the "length" of ar

EXTRADITION PROCEEDINGS AT WOODSTOCK.

(Continued from page 1.) The judge-Not an intent to murder within the extradition treaty.

Mr. Currey-Kelly took the revolve com Burns and if there was any intent he could easily have killed him. If Burns died, it surely could not be successfully ontended that it would be murder. ristake in that this is not a trial of the cause but a preliminary hearing. His the peace who should consider whether there was sufficient evidence to send the party up for trial. My learned friend's argument would be all very well before argument would be all very well before a judge or jury. Even if the evidence were much weaker, his honor had not even dis

The judge—Would I be obliged to commit him for trial on a charge of assault with intent to kill? Mr. Connell-The intent to kill shown by Kelly's words. Kelly did have the present ability to carry out his threat. The matter of self-defence cannot be set The matter of sen delence tannot be up at a hearing on this occasion.

The judge said a point has not been dwelt upon by counsel. It was that no evidence was shown that Kelly was doing an y lawful act. There is no proof this mar Kelly was coming from Canada. ir. Connell asked if his honor thoughts was important, if so he would ask

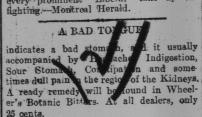
a time to consult with an attorney om Maine here present.

The court then adjourned for a space Mr. Hartley said they proposed to call witness to prove the laws of Maine. Mr. Currey opposed the proposition. The judge did not see his way to opposi the prosecution on this point.
Willard S. Lewin, attorney at-law of
foulton, was the next witness and after his evidence Frank W. Burns was re

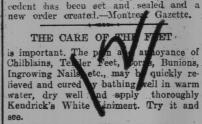
The hearing was then adjourned till 10 'clock tomorrow morning.

Mr. Chamberlain's Proposition.

As the time approaches for the conference at London to open, and for Mr Chamberlain to make the proposals Si Wilfrid Laurier thinks there is every reason to suppose he intends to make it becomes more and more noticeable that in England nobody but Mr. Chambarthin has make the control of t berlain has spoken approvingly of the project of preferential trade. This may be natural, and may mean no more than that people do not want to talk about the scheme will they have it before them. to this move of Mr. Chamberlain's a quite unlike the reception of every other play he has ever made, for it is unheard of that he should be left all by himsel in defending proposals mercilessly assailed by every leader of the opposition. Mr Morley's speech on Saturday night round ed out the list. He, who had long age ed out the list. He, who had long ag predicted that a campaign of this uatur would have to be fought, has now seen every prominent Liberal take up the fighting.—Montreal Herald.



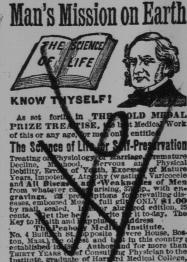
New Precedent Established. For the first time in history colonia troops have been thanked by the Brit-ish parliament for their services in war The act is the natural result of the con-The act is the natural result of the conditions developed in South Africa. Colonial troops have fought in British wars before this—in America, in New Zealand, in Asia, in Africa, north as well as south; but except in regard to a small number who shared in the Soudan operations of 20 years ago, they were taking part in campaigns on behalf of their own interests. In South Africa there were many comps whose work was on the old line, and they are included in the com-mendation; but with them were enough troops from other colonies to make a di which makes the war significant. A precedent has been set and sealed and new order created.—Montree Gazette.



Hints at Smuggling. A Sydney paper says that last Monday so it is reported, as the customs service steamer Gladiator was cruising along the steamer Gladiator was cruising along the eastern coast a suspicious looking craft was espied far in the distance. Chase was given but the craft made for Glace Bay. harbor, where she was safely riding on the arrival of her pursuer.

Then search was made but, it is said, nothing was found. Barly Tuesday morning, however, a report became current.

ing, however, a report became currenthat several casks were floating around the shores of the Lingan beach and, upon examination, they were found to contain



POSITIVE CURE Know

IMPROVING CATTLE.

What May Be Accomplished In a Few Years,

One of the gratifying features of the pure bred cattle sales this season is the increasing large number of those engaged in producing commercial cattle who appear as buyers of pure bred bulls, says The Live Stock Indicator. We do not mean by this that they show up as purchasers of \$7,500 sires. This kind of cattle fall into the hands of breeders who already have excellent pure bred herds and who seek to carry the work of improvement still further forward in them. The breeders of common cattle are purchasing pure bred bulls of what may be called the useful kind from the beefmakers standpoint. The bulls are good individuals and without fault in their pedigrees, and in spite of the increased demand of the season for improved breeding animals the owners of commercial herds are buying their bulls very reasonably. More of them should

If they do not keep cows enough to warrant buying a good bull, two or more neighbors who in the aggregate do keep enough should join in the purchase. If all over a given section a good pure bred bull were owned in each 30 cows, the cattle of that section would in a very few years attain a reputation that would make them desired and at prices well toward the top. It would be a profitable thing not only for the individual producers of the cattle, but it would be a public benefit by reason of the standing it would give to the product of the sec tion in the general markets. If the calf that was "just a calf" were worth \$15 at a given age, a well bred calf at the same age would be worth half as for recovery. The orchid importer much more. Figure out the increased has always to be prepared for heavy talue that this would put on a year's calf crop got by a single animal and add to the amount the price that would have to be paid for a common bull, on the theory that he will pay for himself the first year for the next season for nothing. When the heifers become too numerous in the herd, he is still a serviceable bull and can be sold to those who know what they are about most cases readily determined, but it nothing. When the heifers become

bull to take his place. It is important that changes of this kind should be made from time to and novelty even more than upon its time; otherwise there will be inbreeding, the stock will deteriorate, and the owner will fall into the error of sup-posing that improved stock does not pay when in reality the fault is his own. One or more farmers who will pursue this course can in a half score of years bring up their herds to a point where for all commercial beef produc-ing purposes they will be practically pure bred, and every steer that they will have sold in the interval will have brought from a third to a half more than common stock would sell for.

Bad Prices For Grass Cattle. Those watching the cattle markets

closely at the principal points recently will notice the slump in prices for common and inferior grades, says The National Stockman. This can be account ed for by the fact that an unusual number of thin grass cattle have been put upon the markets, a kind that is never desirable and that is intrinsically worth very little to the butcher. It would be as unbusinesslike to put green fruit or grain on sale as some cattle that are now coming forward and losses by shippers and producers of this class of stock are not to be won-

in many sections of the country and also gave rise to the idea that the corn Prince Edward Island would become also gave rise to the idea that the corn crop would be short. Not wishing to be caught short of pasture farmers have rushed their cattle to market regardless of consequences and the result has been a bitter disappointment in prices. It is to be hoped that the recent rains will have the effect of encouraging graziers to keep their stock until it is ready for the market.

In every great campaign the loss of St. Lawrence route the larger sum horses is enormous. Napoleon's dis-astrous retreat from Moscow is said to have cost him 45,000 out of 60,000 horses. During the Franco-German war, which lasted from July, 1870, to May, 1871, 941,000 men being engaged, something like 50,000 horses were lost. In a campaign like the South African the loss must be proportionately heav-ier, since large numbers of the horses succumb to the conditions of life to which they are unused. In the Egyp-tian campaign of 1882 we found that the climate was far more fatal than the enemy's fire. Half the English

Mexico is rapidly improving as a cattle raising country. The haclendados, many of whom are very wealthy, have been importing fine bulls from the United States for several years, and slowly, but surely, the long horned, long legged, swift footed Spanish nondescript cattle are becoming plumper, larger and more desirable every way. It has been thought that the natural forage and mild climate of Mexico were not favorable to the development of good dairy or beef cattle; but this idea has now disappeared and Mexican cattle, like the Texas natives, are being developed into valuable types at a rate that astonishes the happy go lucky people of the land of poco tiempo.—Texas Town and Ranch.

In France the oxen that work in the fields e regularly sung to as an encouragemen, exertion and no peasant has the slightes, bubt that the animals listen to him with

The first Egyptian medical congress will be held in December, 1993.

FACTS ABOUT ORCHIDS.

nsational Features and Much Danges In the Lives of Their Hunters-Why

They Are High-Priced. The life of an orchid hunter com-bines in itself all the most sensational features of exploration in untrodden districts, often infested by ferocious beasts and by even more sav-age natives, and in many cases high-ly malarious and disease laden. The rarer orchids are generally found in the most inaccessible spots, and in the densest and most marshy jun-gles. Even the natives avoid the districts into which the intrepid orchid

hunter penetrates in search of his floral quarry. A few years ago eight orchid hunters met at Tamatave, and then separated in search of specimens. Within a year only one of them survived and he had spent months in the most pestilential swamps, from which he emerged with his health permanently impaired. One of the others had been captured by native priests, who drenched him with oil and burned him to death on their altar.

The expense of collecting the orchids and getting them at last into
the salesroom is very great. For example, a fine orchid is found in a very out of the way part of Colombia. After being gathered the plants are wired to sticks and nailed inside oox s. These boxes are conveyed on a journey of several days to Bogota. whence another six days journey takes them to Henda, where they are placed on rafts and conveyed down the Magdalena River to Sava-

nilla-a fortnight's journey - where the steamer is awaited. When at last, after a heavy lay, the consignment reaches Eng-land, quite half the specimens will be dead, and in many cases the whole of them will be too far gone

Twenty-seven thousand valuable plants were sent home on one occasion from Colombia by Mr. Roezi, and of these only two survived the voyage. They were sold for 40 guineas each—not a high price when one for a good price, if he be a good one, because his get can be shown and his value as an improver of common cattle demonstrated, and the money he he brings will buy another unrelated hull to take his release. same species with white flowers will realize £100 at auction. The value

> Many years ago an orchid, of quite where it came from, and for a long while it continued unique. Orchid hunters sought everywhere for it, but not till seventy years later was it

Another orchid arrived in 1854 without any known place of origin, and, notwithstanding persistent search, its native habitation has not

Some years ago two orchids were found in the Zoological Gardens on a heap of rubbish. They came in the packing with some South American monkeys, but their place of origin has not yet been discovered.—Harms-worth Magazine.

A BIG PROJECT.

Talk of a Breakwater Between Labrader and Newfoundland

One of the most extraordinary engineering projects yet proposed the scientific world is that for closing the Belle Isle strait, between Newfoundland and Labrador, by building a breakwater across it at of this class of stock are not to be wondered at.

The cause for the liberal marketing
of these grades is apparent. Dry
weather has made a short grass crop

the narrowest part, where the channel is but ten miles wide and 180
feet deep. The benefits to be derived from such a scheme are that
the shores of Quebec, Anticosti, veritable gardens, in which semi-tropical fruits and vegetables would flourish and that the portion of La-brador west of the causeway would have a climate as salubrious as that of France, being in about the same

It is estimated that the work proposed would cost \$30,000,000. This is a formidable sum, but in view of the demands just now that Canada seems less appalling to the projec-tors of the plan. Nor is the under-taking so formidable as might ap-pear from a superficial view. It presents no engineering difficulties such as have beset many projects already carried to a successful issue.

What would have to be done under the plan would be to start a dump and carry it across the strait, with a convex curve toward the Atlantic so as to better resist the chafing and pressure from the floes and bergs. The causeway would have to be built with rock, the climate was far more fatal than the enemy's fire. Half the English horses employed were disabled, and of these 600 died of disease or exhaustion, while only 60 were killed in action. In a cavalry action horses, as the larger targets, suffer more heavily than the men. At Balaklava the light brigade, 670 strong, lost 360 horses.

Mexican Cattle.

would have to be built with rock, as earth would be washed out, but Labrador and northern Newfoundland abound in rock. Hills, mountain ranges and bowlders innumerable are to be found in abundance and it would be simply a case of blowing down the hills and carting the debris to the dam and dumping it in. The structure would have to be wide and high-wide to prevent the waves forcing through the interstices and high to through the interstices and high to prevent them sweeping over the parapet and washing across the roadway. But this would be a matter of expense—the money the better the dam.

The Chinese pen from time imme morial has been a brush made of soft hair and used to paint the curiously formed letters of the Chinese alphabet.

The Alps. The Alps cover a space of 90,000 square miles. In them rivers have their source, flowing into the North Sea, Black Sea and Mediter-

rangan. Queen's Dresses Please Her.

London, June 12.-Queen Alexandra is delighted with the beauty of the dresses made in India for the coronation fetes, under the superivision of Lady Curzon.
The queen has sent to Lady Curzon an autograph letter expressing her pleasure.