Official Organ of The Fishermen's Protective Union of Newfoundland.

THINKS REGARDING

Rome, June 2.—The

German reply to the Am-

erican note aroused much

interest here. Sentiment

in political circles is that

it is entirely inadequate,

so much so, that it places

the United States in the

embarrassing position of

how to enforce her wish-

es if she does not go to

all Mexican factions, serving notice

ment, but the Administrations present

coalition of the best elements in Mex-

ico and to accord the Government

thereby created a formal recognition.

With such recognition will come an

embargo on arms, permitting the con-

stituted Government to receive muni-

tions of war to the exclusion of all

Madrid, June 2.—The

feeling between anti-Ger-

man and pro-Germans in

Spain runs high. Two

editors, Senor Blanco,

whose tendencies are fav-

orably to the Allies, and

Senor Borras, who is pro-

German, fought a duel to

FIGHT A DUEL

CASTILIAN EDITORS

other elements and factions.

To Take a Hand

United States

public to-morrow.

GERMAN REPLY

WHAT ITALY

Vol. II. No. 123.

ST. JOHN'S, NEWFOUNDLAND, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 2, 1915.

Price:-1 cent

AUSTRO-GERMANS PUSH THE BATTLE!

Despite Russian Stories to The Contrary

Reinforcements for the Czar's Troops Rushed to Przemysl---British Critics Been Premature

Campaign Everywhere in Favor of Germany.

vesterday's Russian claims that the Stry from the Russians.

OFFICIAL

the Dardanelles are terribly heavy.

was repulsed with heavy loss.

enemy Megan a disorderly retreat.

FRENCH.

shelled the Monfalcone docks.

Neuville. A German attack on Vosges near Kaba Tepe.

BONAR LAW.

et.

ctis-

ing and

Fox Ap-der

ri-to One eep-tter B'S

Austro-German grip on Przemysl had ' In fact the Austro-Germans say the been broken, and that the offensive in campaign is running in their favor the great Galician struggle had pas- everywhere in the Eastern zone, from British official communication was batants. to the Russians, came both the Libau, in the north, to the southern- issued to-day. The French confine German and Austrian official state- most tip of the Galician battle line. It themselves generally speaking to re- the statement which is to be comments to-night, asserting that the is apparent the Russians since being counting their success at Ablain and municated to-morrow to the leaders of the Socialists and other parties. Austro-German troops had been suc- forced back from the San, have been St. Nazaire. cessful north and south-east of the the hope of averting the fall of Przem- this and tells of minor gains else- the situation, some other means will fortress, and that forts girdling it to ysl, but the Austro-Germans undeter- where. It adds the French efforts to be found by the United States to bring

London, June 2.—In the face of while south-east they had wrested as yet shown little disposition to accept a purely defensive role.

British critics seem to have been a United States towards Mexico. It has

rushing up heav yreinforcements in A German official statement ignores that unless they themselves compose Equestrian Groups the north had fallen into their hands, red by their stupendous losses, have break through the German line failed.

which have occurred almost daily, and ZEPPELIN RAID all ended with gains for the Allied

troops. On the west of Kerves Dere ravine a group of volunteers belong- Mobs Break Out Against London, June 1.—Zeppelins visited ing to a Colonial regiment, took by as-German Citizens—Shops outlying districts of London last sault, on Friday evening a small fort Destroyed night, dropping about ninety bombs, that the enemy had built to the left

mostly incendiary. The fires caused end of its line, and which dominated were promptly dealt with. Fire en- the trenches. Our troops advanced so London, June 1.—The Zeppelin raid gines were required in three cases. rapidly that the defenders were taken on the metropolitan area last night. No public buildings were injured; by surprise and fled without offering brought a recrudescence of anti-Gerfour persons were killed and a few any resistance. Two counter-attacks man demonstrations. Mob feeling were delivered by the Turks, with against Germans is acute. Crowds at-Statements of Turkish prisoners at large forces, to retake the fort, but tacked German shops, and special Cairo indicate that Turkish losses in were repulsed, and the enemy sus-constables had to be called out to tained heavy losses. The British deal with the people. The rioters pull-The French Government reports troops on their side scored a brilliant ed down the barricades from shops. further progress near Souchez and success by repulsing a fierce assault which had been boarded up since previous disorders. What furniture and The German Consul at Hailfa had goods remained were looted. The Russian Government reports excited Turkish soldiers to open fire

about 9,000 prisoners captured in on a boat flying a white flag of truce. Italy Rejoices **Over Great Success** Raid On Pola

sons which had caused this bombard- done, as Pola is the greatest military ment. The Consulate's buildings port in Austria and is the centre of were the only ones aimed at by the the railways in Istria and has great

> able to damage an arsenal, railway station and other structures is taken as a proof that the Austrian fleet now at that port is not entirely safe.

There is no disposition here, however, to exaggerate successes won so far by the Italians. Newspapers are cautioning the people against thinking the Austrians will not make a most determined resistance behind

German Consulate At Haifa

Not a Single House in the Vicinity Was Struck by the Cruiser

Paris, June 1.—A French cruiser The whole of the high plateau of has bombarded and destroyed the

Battleship Majestic

by a submarine, had been saved.

808080 8 808000 Belgian Artillery Makes It Hot For the Germans

Havre. June 2.—The following official statement issued last night re-

day of May 31st along the Belgian front. Belgian guns of all calibre massed their fire in blowing up the enemy's trenches and accessory de-

"All the roads beyond the German front commanded by Belgians' fire making it very difficult for the enemy to bring up fresh supplies.

FIRST BREAK IN GERMAN RANKS

Washington, June 2.—President Saturday in the German Reichstagg able for publication. Bast night and her life is despaired of. A few Wilson and his Cabinet to-day adopted a new policy to be pursued by the ative and National Liberal leaders for cendiary character, were dropped injured, but the precise number has

about the establishment of a stable Government in the Republic. The Horses which have adorned for a statement was approved after procentury the principal portal of the longed discussion. It will be made Cathedral of St. Marks, at Venice, The specific course the United because of the fear they might be States will pursue in the event of condamaged by hostile aviators for wartending factions failing to agree, is not outlined in the President's state-

purpose is to give moral support to a Lipton To Build

says Lipton will immediately place an order for a yacht to be called Shamrock /IV., if it develops that the design of Shamrock IV. has been disclosed to American yachtsmen.

News is determined to race a boat, the design and lines of which are a complete secret to Americans.

Bulgaria, Rumania To Enter the War

garding the operations of the Belgian "Fierce artillery duels marked the

fences at a number of points.

tell of vigorous demands by Conserv- about ninety bombs, mostly of an in- other private citizens were seriously substantial territorial expension in from hostile aircraft in various locali- not yet been ascertained.

Removed To Safety

Rome, June 2.—The famous Gilded have been removed to a place of safety

Another Yacht

London, June 2.-The Central News

Sir Thomas according to Central

Paris, June 2nd-Bulgaria and Roumania have arrived at complete understanding according to a Bucharest despatch to the Petit Parisien, Roumania having agreed to cede territory in Dorjuda. The two countries will enter the war simultaneously the despatch says, Roumania against

day with sabres. Both men were wounded. The fact that an Italian airship is SARARA @ SARARA Austria and Bulgaria against Turkey

Must Become Openly an Outlaw Or Abide by International Principles--- United States Asks For A Plain Unequivocal Statement

Wilson determined to-day that the nize the hitherto accepted principle United States must ascertain definite- that neutrals may travel anywhere on y and promptly from Germany the high seas on unarmed merchant whether the Imperial Government in- ships, whether or not such vessels tends in future to be guided by ac- carry contraband, and that merchant- chase in some parts of Russia. In been our methods of war against Britcepted principles of international law men which do not resist capture must the district of Kamyshin, on the ain, and that the means used will be regarding the rights of neutrals, or be visited and searched and passeng- Volga, this is practically the only more effective the longer they are follow its own rules of maritime war- ers and crew transferred to a place of way in which marriages are used." fare. The President listened to varied safety before the vessel is destroyed. brought about. The price of a expression of opinion at a meeting of Ai unfavorable answer to this in-pretty girl from a well-to-do fam-

Washington, June 2.-President | whether Germany intends to recog-

his Cabinet, taking little part in the quiry would lead, it was predicted in ily ranges from \$100 to \$200, and discussion himself. Later he began official quarters, to the severance of in special cases a much higher the preparation of a Note to be de- diplomatic relations on the ground sum is obtained. In the villages spatched before the end of this week, that the United States could not con- the lowest price is about \$25. embodying his own ideas of what tinue intercourse with a Government seemed to him to constitute a concen- which repudiated these principles. Steps then would be taken to inform The verdict of the majority of the Americans of the dangers to which Cabinet was that the German reply they were exposed as a result of this to the American Note, following the action. Such measures as considered sinking of the Lusitania was unres- necessary would be adopted to safesponsive and unsatisfactory, and dis- guard the lives and interests of citiregarded the good will of the United zens of the United States. Should Have Been Saved States, doubted its faith and disclaim- Germany accept these principles in a ed all blame for the destruction of the way that would constitute a guaran-London, June 1.—The Secretary of merchantman with American lives. tee for the future, the American Govand obtain an early answer to to ing, without warning, of the Lusitania. be published.

ZEPPELIN RAID ON LONDON

Ninety Incendiary Bombs Dropped--Little Damage Doue--Four Persons In All Killed--Others Been Seriously Injured

London, June 1.-Ninety bombs were promptly and effectively dealt last night by Zeppelin airships. Four a district call. persons were killed and a few injur- The fires were all caused by incened; no public buildings were damaged. diary bombs referred to. No public This information was given out offi- buildings were injured, but a number cially to-day, as follows:-

In Mexican Affairs London, June 2nd-German papers lars of last night's Zeppelin raid in one man, and one woman were killed; giving full reports of the debate on the metropolitan area, are now avail- another woman was seriously injured

Ministry of War decided

to accept no more at pre-

Russian Barque

KAISER FORBIDS

ITALIAN PLAYS.

Amsterdam, June 2.—

A despatch from Berlin

says Emperor William

has ruled, no works of

living Italian composers

shall be performed in Ger

man theatres during the

To Exclude Germans

consitution.

Girls Sold For

MIKE O'LEARY STILL

IN THE TRENCHES

London, June 2.—Re-

ported death of Sergeant

Michael O'Leary, V.C.,

false. He is still in the

trenches.

Matrimony

were dropped in a raid upon London with. Only one of them necessitated

of private premises were damaged by "In amplification of the information fire or water. The number of casualwhich appeared in this morning's ties is small. So far as has at present newspapers, the following particu- been ascertained, one infant, one boy,

bit premature in saying that the Ger- for its object the restoration of order event of German victory. Strong op- ties not far distant from each other. Adequate police arrangements, inman thrusts had definitely failed. A and the relief of millions of non-com- position to those sentiments came A number of fires, of which only three cluding the calling out of the special from Socialist deputies. It is ad- were large enough to require the ser- constables, enabled the situation to be 'mitted that the day's proceedings re- vices of fire engines, broke out All kept thoroughly in hand at all times.

SCARE FOOD FOR ITALY REFUSES THE GERMANS VOLUNTEERS FOR THE PRESENT

Attacks on Secretary for Rome, June 2.—Two War by Northcliffe Press hundred thousand volun-Seized With Avidity teers already have presented their names. The

> SHOWS THE "REAL SITUATION"

9999999 @ @@@@@@ "No Confidence Any More in National Feint, Lord Kitchener" Strikes a Mine

Rotterdam, May 26.—German pa-London, June 1.-The Russian pers are naturally seizing with barque Montrosa, was blown up by avidity upon the ammunition scarcia mine last night in the North Sea, ty scare of the Northcliffe press and 25 miles from Spurn. The vessel was sunk, and the crew were landed at ments in the field, Germany can Hull to-day by a Norwegian steamer. create little enthusiasm in the Fatherland, they are more than grateful for the attacks on Lord Kitchener, declaring these vehement discussion show better than anything else how the real situation is tending. Extracts from the Northcliffe press are freely quoted, the most vehement portions being dished up with great relish, while Count Reventlow finds in them the inspiration for

a long article on "British worry." "They are suffering from ammunition," he gleefully writes, "and there is no confidence any more in the national military feint, Lord Kitchener That is especially remarkable, for from him was expected successes fabulous beyond all previous experience; From Masonic Lodge no other man in the world was capable of such an epoch-making success.

London, May 24.—The Masonic "We shall follow his further car-Board of General Purposes re- eer with interest whether at the commend that the Grand Lodges War Office or not. They might just exclude all enemy alien Freema- as well leave him peacefully at the sons from British Lodges for the place where he is, for his successors duration of the war, as the harm- would have difficulty in bettering ony of certain lodges had been dis his endeavors in the ammunition inturbed, and in a few instances dustry.

"That this point is talkd of with proceedings had been taken which were unauthorized by the book of such vehemence in London and was, next to the sin of Churchill, the principal cause of the defeat of the Cabinet, shows more than anything else the direction in which the situation is tending. For Germany all these things prove that the unassailability of Brit-Wives are still obtained by pur- ain is only a legend—how right has

> You cannot enjoy your holiday without a good Novel, a Magazine or some Illustrated Papers. Get them at GARLAND'S Bookstores -Open till 9.30 to-night.—1i

The first day of a child's school life in and round Constantinople is considered so important an event that it is celebrated as in no other country. The youngster is decked out with all the jewels his parents possess, and he is led in a pompous procession to school! Behind him another boy carries on a cushion a copy of the

Open to-night till 9.30. Get Bookstores.—li

Italians Threaten **Austrian City**

Paris, June 1.- The French War Office this afternoon gave out a re port as follows:-"Violent fighting took place last

South-west Poland, between May 1th He had the graves of the soldiers of

night in the region to the north of Arras. To the east of the road from Aix Noulette to Souchez we made our way into a grove and here developed hand to hand fighting in which we had the advantage. On the plateau to the east of Notre

Dame de Lorette, we took possession of a German work. A very violent fight developed around a sugar mill at Souchez, in the course of which we took about sixty prisoners.

in the Vosges near Fetenalle, north of Strie, during the night of May 30th two companies participated, was re-Pulsed by us, with heavylosses for ereto. the enemy.

advantage.

Work. A very fierce engagement oc- ferred to Mezolom village, some ten All Officers Of curred around the Souchez sugar fac- miles further north. tory. We took there about 80 pris-

of St. Die, during the night of 30th to

In the Vosges, near Fontelle, north

and 24th. The San battle is develop- Bonaparte's army dug and the bones ing favorably. In East Galicia between dispersed. The Admiral commanding Strij and Dolina the Russian troops the French squadron on the Syrian have assumed the offensive, and on coast sent a cruiser which destroyed Rome, June 2.-Exultation is gener-Saturday captured over 7,000 prison- the German Consulate, after notifying a! in Rome over the Italian air raid ers and thirty quick-firing guns. The the Ottoman authorities of the rea- on Pola and the amount of damage Italian dirigibles have bombed

Pola, causing a great firfie in the arcruiser, and not a neighbouring house natural defensive fortifications. senal. An Italian destroyer flotilla

> Trent In Danger—Austrians Order Useless Officials Remove Their Offices

Verona, June 1.-Rain and fog are defences which they have prepared. preventing rapid development of Italian operations against Austrian positions in the Adige valley. Some Al- French Destroy pine detachments, two regiments of Bersaglieri, have been exposed to the weather and soaked through for fifty hours without the possibility of going

Long range cannon are now being transported by the Italians towards and 31st a German attack, in which the points to be occupied, one of

Lavorone is now in the hands of German Consulate at the Syrian city Paris, via St. Pierre, June 1.—In the the Italian troops, who are also of Haifa, the Ministry of Marine anregion north of Arras, fierce engage- threatening to take the Austrian city nounced to-day. ments were delivered during the of Trent from behind, along the The action was caused by the fact night. East of the Aix-Noulette- Fiume valley. Austrian authorities that the German Consul had incited Souchez road we penetrated a small evidently realize the danger threaten- Turkish soldiers to fire upon the boat wood where a bayonet engagement ing Trent, because they have ordered bearing the flag of truce. Only the occurred, and in which we took the the evacuation by all persons of in- Consulate property was aimed at stitutions considered useless. Includ- by the cruiser, and not a single house On the plateau east of Notre Dame ed in this category are the Judges' in the vicinity was struck. de Lorette we captured a German Law Courts which are being trans-

Wilson Defers Mexican Statement

31st, a German attack in which two Washington, June 1.—President the Admiralty to-day made an official The questions, in fact, raised by Ger-ernment then would reiterate its decompanies were engaged, was repuls- Wilson announced to-day that he pro- announcement that all officers of the many were regarded as irrelevant at mand for a strict accountability for ed, with heavy losses for the enemy. bably would defer making public his British battleship Majestic, sunk on this time. The trend of opinion was violations of this principle and the To-morrow being the King's birth- your Fishing Tackle for to-mor-Dardanelles operations have been statement on the Mexican affairs until May 27th off the Gallipoli Peninsula that the United States must inquire killing of Americans by the torpedo-day the Mail and Advocate will NOT row's Holiday at GARLAND'S reduced, since the last few days, to to-morrow morning.

GERMANY MUST STATE HER POSITION